



### AGEMERA – University Courses: UNFC as Reporting Standard in Raw Material Sector

22<sup>nd</sup> April 2024

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# RESOURCE MANAGEMENT WEEK 2024





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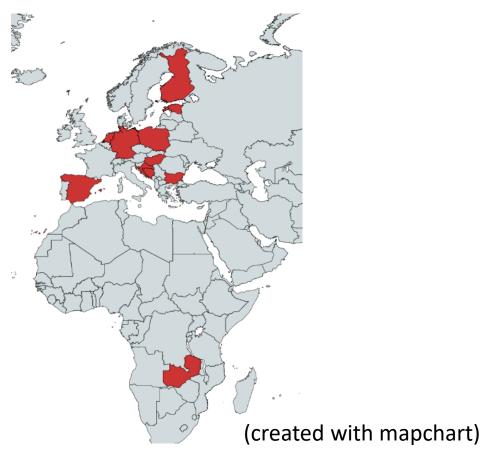




### AGEMERA

#### AGEMERA - Agile Exploration and Geo-modelling for European Critical Raw materials

- HORIZON-CL4-2021-RESILIENCE-01-06 Innovation for responsible EU sourcing of primary raw materials, the foundation of the Green Deal (RIA)
- Project number / Grant agreement number: 101058178
- 36 months, started in August 2022, Ending July 2025
- 20 Partners from 11 Countries
  - 7 Universities, 2 Research Institutions, 5 SMEs, 6 Industry
- Coordinator University of Oulu, Kerttu Saalasti Institute
- Budget 7.5 M€

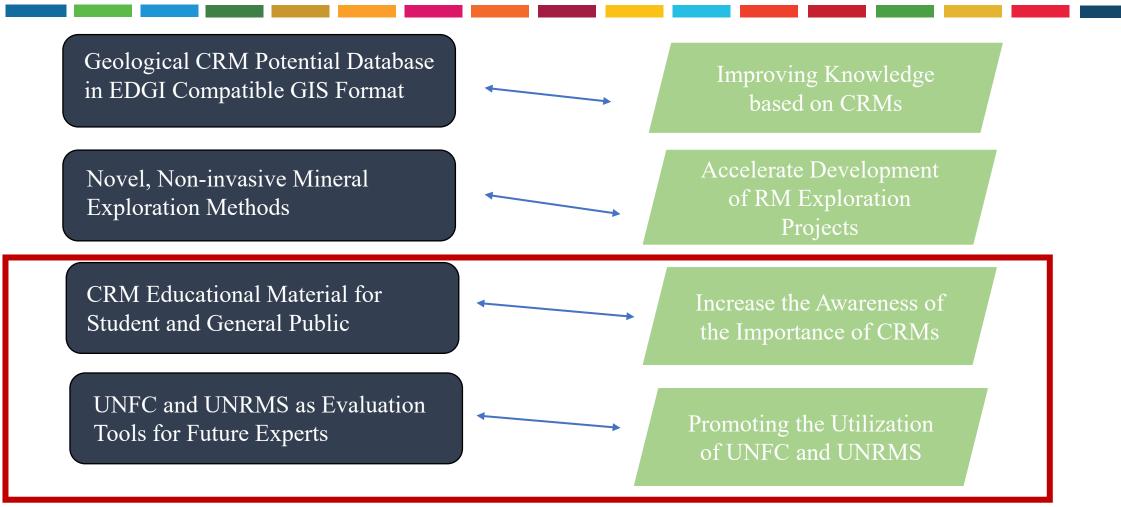


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ECRMs - European Critical Raw Materials for the Green and Digital Transition



Future scientists and engineers: wide spectrum of the CRMs' value chain



United Nations Framework Classification for Resources (UNFC)



Rare earth elements (REEs) and battery raw materials



United Nations Resource Management System (UNRMS)



Geology, engineering, geopolitics, mineral economics, social and environmental considerations



Sustainable and socially acceptable: application of innovative technologies





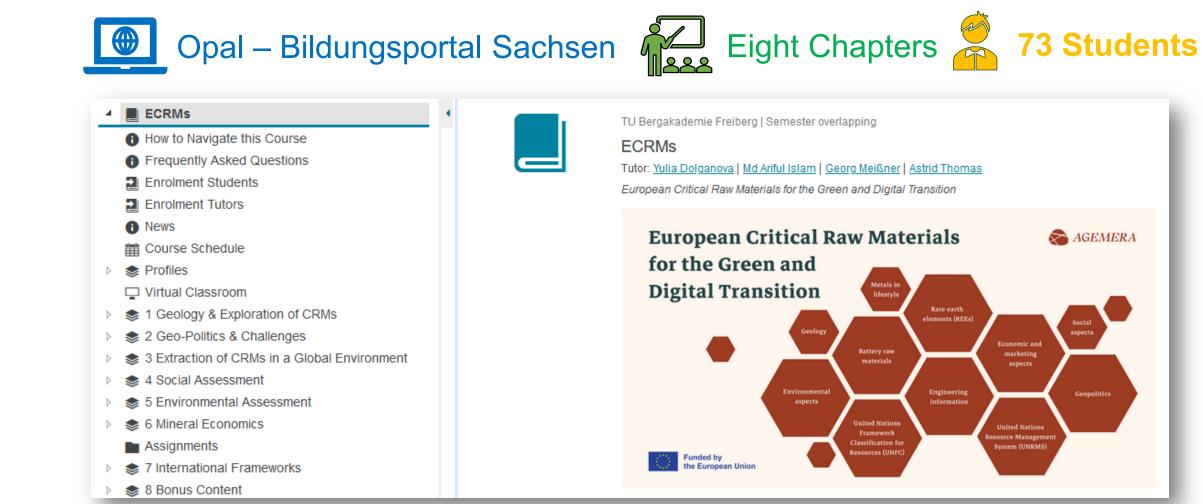
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Social

Geopolitics



## **University Courses**







- I Geology & Exploration of CRMs
- 2 Geo-Politics & Challenges
- 3 Extraction of CRMs in a Global Environment
- 4 Social Assessment
- 5 Environmental Assessment
- 📚 6 Mineral Economics
- 7 International Frameworks
- 📚 8 Bonus Content

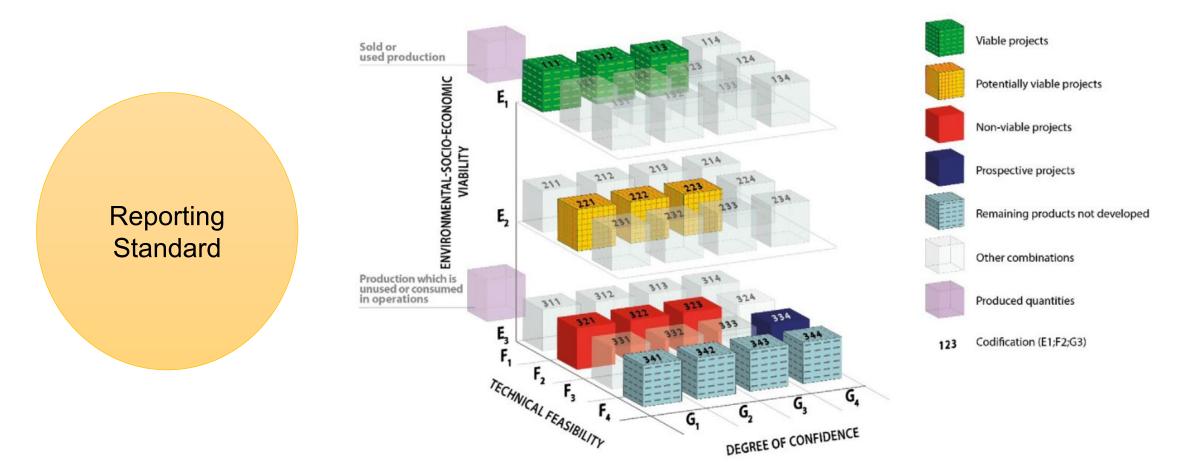








#### United Nations Framework Classification for Resources (UNFC)



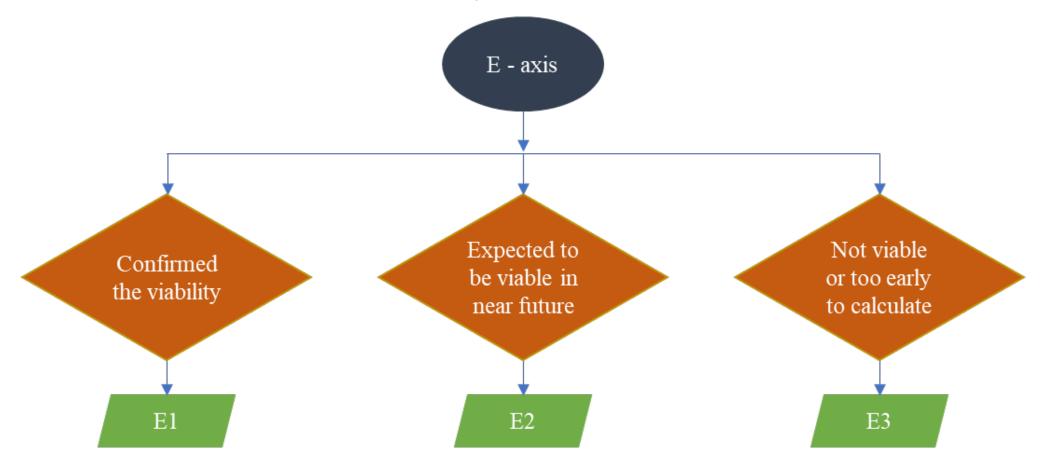








E Axis – Environmental-Socio-Economic Viability



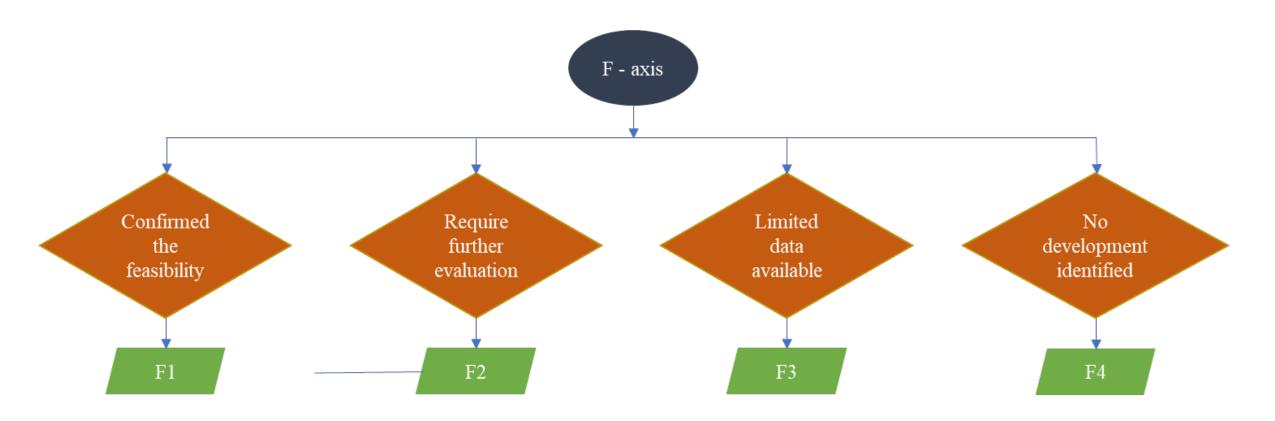


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F Axis – Technical Feasibility and Maturity

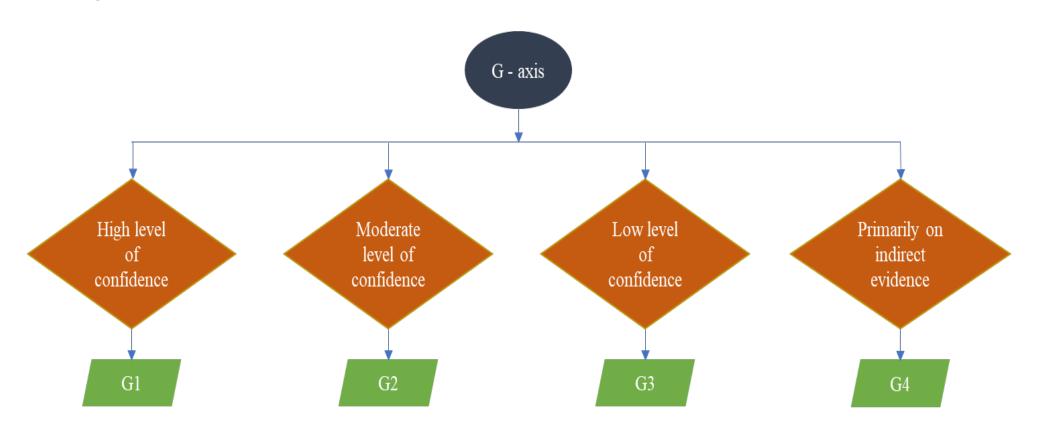








#### G Axis – Degree of Confidence





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#### UNFC Classes, Sub-Classes, Categories and Sub-Categories (from UNECE, 2021)

		UNFC Cla	asses Defined by Categories and Sub-categories								
	pec	Sold or used production									
	Produced	Production which is unused or consumed in operations									
		Class	Sub-class	Categories							
				Е	F	G					
cts	Known Sources	Viable Projects	On Production	1	1.1	$1, 2, (3)^b$					
			Approved for Development	1	1.2	$1, 2, (3)^b$					
<b>Total Products</b>			Justified for Development	1	1.3	$1, 2, (3)^b$					
tal P		Potentially Viable Projects	Development Pending	$2^a$	2.1	1, 2, 3					
To			Development on Hold	2	2.2	1, 2, 3					
		Non-Viable Projects	Development Unclarified	3.2	2.2	1, 2, 3					
	_		Development not Viable	3.3	2.3	1, 2, 3					
		Remaining products not developed from identified projects			4	1, 2, 3					
	Potential Sources	Prospective Projects	[No Sub-classes defined]	3.2	3	4					
		Remaining products not developed from prospective projects			4	4					



(Source: [2])





#### **CRIRSCO** Template and UNFC Categories

CRIRSO		Corresponding UNFC Category <sup>¢</sup>		INFC			
Public Report and Study Types <sup>a</sup>	Standard Definitions			<i></i>	UNFC Class		
Feasibility Study or Life of	Mineral	Proved			G1		
Mine Plan <sup>b</sup> (for an operating mine)	Reserves	Probable	E1	F1	G2	Viable Projects	
Pre-feasibility Study <sup>d</sup>	Mineral	Proved	E2	F2	G1		
Tie-leasionity Study	Reserves	Probable	12	12	G2	Potentially Viable Projects	
Feasibility Study, Life of	Mineral Resources (exclusive of Mineral Reserves)	Measured			G1		
Mine Plan <sup>b</sup> (for an operating mine) or Pre-feasibility		Indicated	E2	F2	G2		
Study <sup>e</sup>		Inferred			G3		
Scoping Study report or	Mineral Resources	Measured			G1		
other Public Report on a Mineral Resource estimate <sup>f</sup>		Indicated	E2	F2	G2		
		Inferred			G3		
Public Report on	Exploration Target		E3	F3	G4		
exploration stage projects	Exploration Results		Estim publis	ates not shed	-	Prospective Projects	
Not applicable <sup>g</sup>	Estimates obtained from historical reports <sup>h</sup>				Non-viable Projects		



(Source: [2])





#### **UNFC - Case Studies**

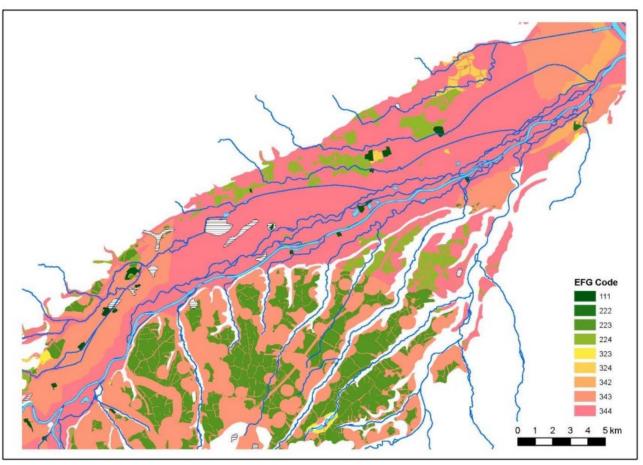
- Mineral Intelligence for Europe (Mintell4EU)
  - $\checkmark$  UNFC application to sand and gravel resources in an Austrian pilot area
  - ✓ UNFC Case study phosphates, Belgium
  - ✓ UNFC application to aggregates (limestone; gravel and sand) resources in the Croatia, Koprivnica - Križevci County case study
  - ✓ UNFC Case study Marine aggregates, Denmark
- T. Bide, T.J. Brown, A.G. Gunn, E. Deady, (2022). Development of decision-making tools to create a harmonised UK national mineral resource inventory using the United Nations Framework Classification. Resources Policy, Volume 76, June 2022, 102558. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2022.102558







UNFC application to sand and gravel resources in an Austrian pilot area









Assignment/Feedback from Students

- What is your opinion about the application of CRIRSCO and UNFC in achieving sustainability standards in the raw materials sector?
- > Advantages and limitations of UNFC principles during classification of raw materials



### 31 students – handed in







**Pros Parameters** 

### **Feedback of Students**

trust compare acceptance production encourages criteria confidence wide applies ensuring coal helps comparability clear sources facilitates providing integration offer categorising due exploration fuels supports globally technical gas geological goals consistent ability base assessments making term full different approach communication regions industry based aligns technological standard types international raw reporting materials covers viability worldwide among allows aids decisions various provides economic sustainable facilitating well factors easier use decision minerals conditions nations like accurate best environmental projects water categories system planning drivers potential can holistic non etc energy mineral global assessment lies long applied designed stakeholders aspects codes identify sectors flexibility tool united social data crirsco governments principles Comprehensive broad fossil allowing standardised general material allocation mainly adaptable cooperation investment transparency standards extraction considers range communities renewable complete scope promoting recognised responsible <sub>early</sub> enables waste increased governance practices standardisation

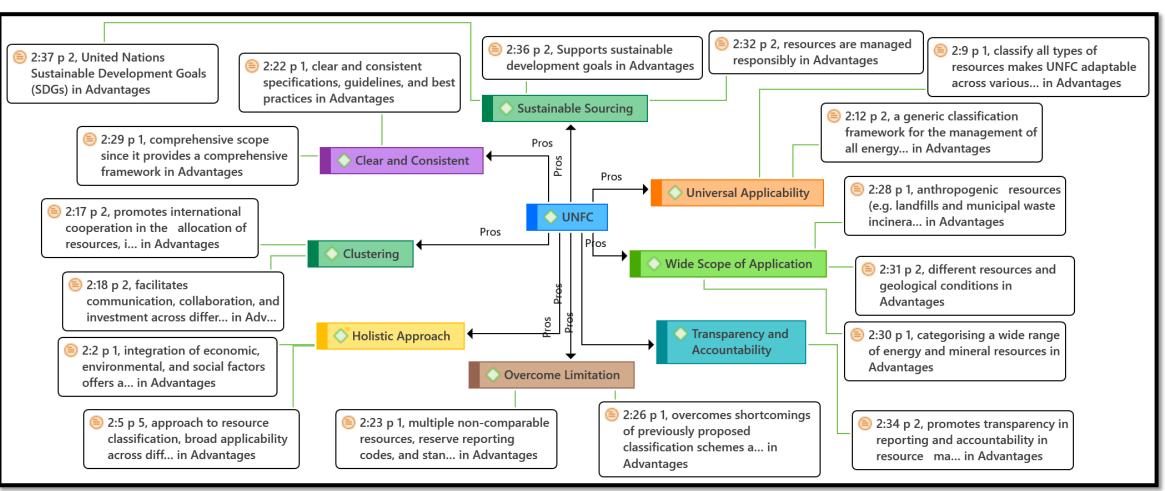






## **Feedback of Students**

#### **Pros Parameters**



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## **Feedback of Students**

**Cons Parameters** 

relies regulatory diverse ability studies changing application also changing application arted raw critoria standards social raw criteria industry system potential global acceptance will comprehensive technical implementation lead many use large entities based like accurate availability limited low subjectivity used <sup>sub</sup> vary challenges <sup>e.g</sup> complexity require projects <sup>people</sup> align competent expertise adoption need still due nature companies act introduce categories non across guidelines apply subjective results make environmental types principles users geological especially prefer basis bodies

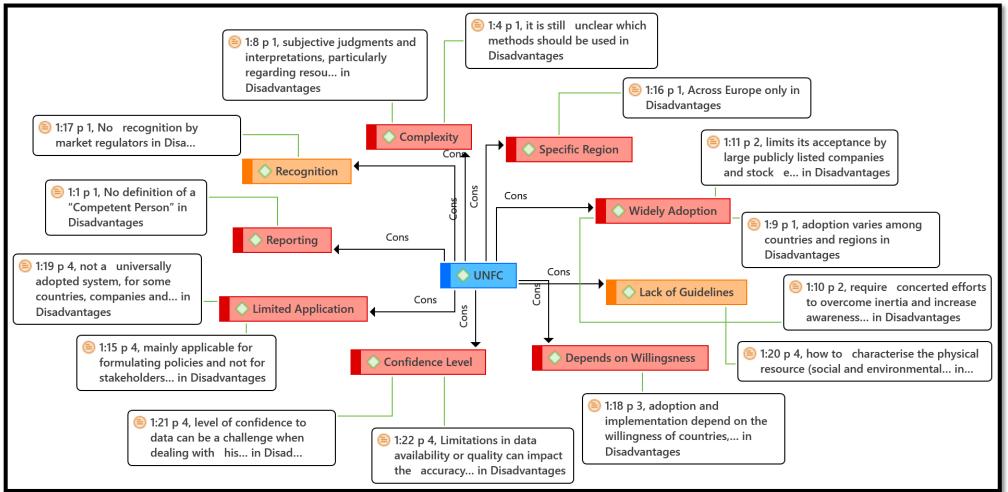






## **Feedback of Students**

#### **Cons Parameters**



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### Conclusion

□ First launch of the university courses – March 2024

□ Lectures – recorded and available

Relaunch – potentially in March 2025

Scope of development – UNFC & UNRMS



Follow the Lectures or Enrolment







- United Nations Framework Classification for Resources (UNFC), Update 2019, United Nations publication issued by the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, [online], <Accessed from: https://unece.org/sites/default/files/2023-10/UNFC ES61 Update 2019.pdf>, <Accessed on: 22<sup>nd</sup> April 2024>
- Bridging Document between the Committee for Mineral Reserves International Reporting Standards Template and the United Nations Framework Classification for Resources, [online], <Accessed from: https://unece.org/sites/default/files/202404/CRIRSCO\_Template\_UNFC\_BD\_ECE\_ENERGY\_GE.3\_2024\_5\_ENG.p df>, <Accessed on: 22<sup>nd</sup> April 2024>
- Deliverable D4.1 Appendix UNFC pilot case studies compiled as part of Mintell4EU WP4 (Appendix to Deliverable D4.1), [online], <Accessed from: https://geoera.eu/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/D4.1-Mintell4EU-Case-Study-Overview-Appendix.pdf>, <Accessed on: 22<sup>nd</sup> April 2024>



THE VIEWS EXPRESSED ARE THOSE OF [Md Ariful Islam, Georg Meissner, Helmut Mischo] AND DO NOT NECESSARILY REFLECT THE VIEWS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

### **Thank you!**

#### UNECE

Date 22 | 04 | 2024, Geneva



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