



# **Reporting Progress with Open SDG**

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# Open SDG

- Open source
- Free to reuse
- Collaborative
- Fully customisable

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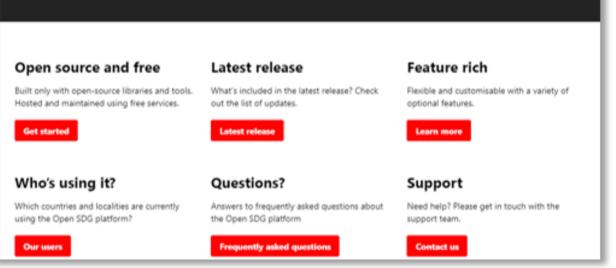
- Multilingual
- Interoperable
- User-centred
- Accessible

### open-sdg.org

OpenSDG

An open source, free-to-reuse platform for managing and publishing data and statistics related to the <u>UN Sustainable</u> <u>Development Goals</u> (SDGs).

Get started



About

Documentation

News

Events

## User research for the UK SDG data website

- The aim of our user research is to help us learn what users need from our data website, and to design a service that works well based on the findings
- Our approach to user research is user-centred and iterative
- We apply our findings to the development of Open SDG where applicable, as in the case of reporting progress

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## UK SDG Data Website User Personas

|                                                        | Primary p                                               | personas                                           |                                                          | Secondary                                                                                   | v personas                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Concerned<br>Citizen<br>"Tell me what<br>the goals are | Connected<br>Influencer<br>"Give me a tool<br>that will | Fact<br>Gatherer<br>"I just need to<br>quickly see | Involved<br>Analyst<br>"I just want the<br>data so I can | <b>Data Supplier</b><br>"Tell me when<br>you need it and where<br>it is. I want to help and | <b>Data Detective</b><br>"Let me efficiently<br>update the SDG<br>platform with |
| and what is<br>being done<br>about them"               | support my ambitions and                                | what progress is being made                        | do my own<br>thing with it"                              | be involved"                                                                                | appropriate data"<br>International Users                                        |
|                                                        | give me a<br>louder voice"                              | and check the<br>facts"                            |                                                          | "I want to rapidly build<br>my own solution"                                                | "I need country data to<br>produce regional and<br>global aggregates"           |

Visual data

Raw data

SUSTAINABLE G

## User needs relating to reporting progress

Previous user research identified a need for the UK SDG website to report on progress the UK is making towards the SDGs.

As a result, many user stories were identified under 8 key themes. For example:

As a user, I need a clear view of the UKs progress, so that I can understand if we (the UK) are achieving the SDGs

### 8 key themes

| Providing<br>around th |                                                               | Displaying<br>changes over time |                                                                        | Reporting the baseline |                       |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| to other econo         | Comparing the UK<br>to other similar<br>economic<br>countries |                                 | ges and through the level                                              |                        | Il down<br>the levels |
|                        | Understanding<br>what's relevant to<br>the UK                 |                                 | Understanding the<br>methodology used<br>to analyse/report<br>progress |                        |                       |

### SUSTAINABLE G ALS

## **Discovery study**

### Aim

Validate existing user needs around 'progress' and identify additional user needs and explore how 'progress' could be displayed on the UK SDG data website

#### How

- Explored participants' current role and their interest in the SDGs
- Explored the participants' particular interest in identifying how well the UK is doing against the SDGs
- Asked participants to provide their understanding of four different mock-ups, highlighting how progress could be reported on the UK SDG website

## Discovery study

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|                                                                                                                                                                 | A Web Page                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Sustainable Development Goals - L                                                                                                                               | A Web Page                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
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| Goal 15                                                                                                                                                         | ← Goal 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Goal 1 - No poverty<br>11 By 2030, eradicate extreme poverty for all people everywhere, current                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Death rate due to road traffic                                                                                                                                      | injuries                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Goal 14                                                                                                                                                         | Goal 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | living on less than \$125 a day<br>12 By 2030, reduce at least by half the proportion of men, women and chi<br>in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions                                                                                                                    | Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing e<br>massa. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adip<br>Mauris sit amet diam id nunc cursus scelerisque. Qui | lit. Pellentesque vel risus dolor. Morbi tortor mi, dictum vitae dolor at, faucibus sodales<br>iscing elit. Aenean convallis risus sit amet quam lobortis, in pellentesque libero vehicula.<br>sque venenatis malesuada tincidunt. Nulla eu urna in leo ultrices scelerisque tristique<br>mentum fermentum augue vitae lacinia. Nulla porta interdum lacus, eget volutpat |
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|                                                                                                                                                                 | Goal 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Goal 2 - Zero hunger                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ×                                                                                                                                                                   | 000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
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## Minimum Viable Product

Indicator-level progress reporting on goals page:



End poverty in all its forms everywhere



Reported

Reported

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- 1.1 By 2030, eradicate extreme poverty for all people everywhere, currently measured as people living on less than \$1.25 a day
  - 1.1.1
     Proportion of the population living below the international poverty line by sex, age, employment status and geographic location (urban/rural)
     Not available

1.2 By 2030, reduce at least by half the proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions

1.2.1 Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age

Challenges remain

**NOTE:** images are for demonstration purposes only

Four categories:

Approaching target

Challenges remain

Not available

Target achieved

## Minimum Viable Product

#### Indicator-level progress reporting on indicator page:



#### Indicator 1.2.1

Chart

Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age

Percentage of the population living in households at risk of poverty, by sex and age

Progress status for 2021: Challenges remain

"Percentage of the population living in households at risk of poverty" data from EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC) is being used for international comparability. For the main UK data series on low income households, the <u>Households below average income (HBAI) statistics</u>, measure of income used is before housing costs (BHC).

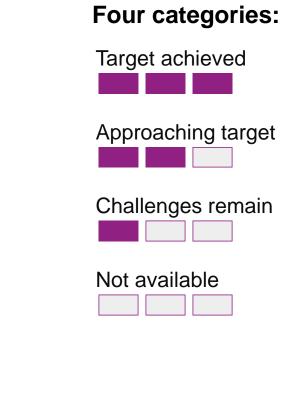
Sub-categories

Sex

| Choose categories from the<br>dropdowns below to see diffe<br>breakdowns of the data. Som<br>not be available until a higher<br>is chosen. | e will |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Clear selections                                                                                                                           | ×      |
| Age                                                                                                                                        | ~      |

Percentage of the population living in households at risk of poverty





**NOTE:** images are for demonstration purposes only

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# Usability testing of MVP

### Aim

Validate proposed designs and get early user feedback on the reporting progress MVP, and identify potential usability issues

### How

Participants probed to explain their expectations and problems in regards to the reporting progress MVP

#### Results

Participants **observation** and **understanding** of the progress statuses was inconclusive:

- Labels and images were clear to some participants, whilst others struggled to interpret their function and/or meaning
- Labels and images were observed by some participants, whilst others did not see them at all

Further research needed to be carried out...



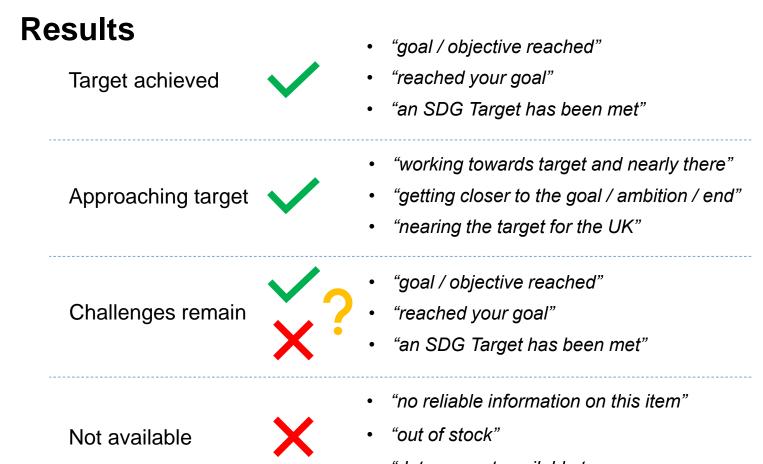
# Terminology Study

### Aim

Understand what different 'progress' related terms mean to participants

#### How

Participants presented a text label (alongside a little bit of context) and asked to explain what that term means to them



• "data are not available to assess progress against this goal"

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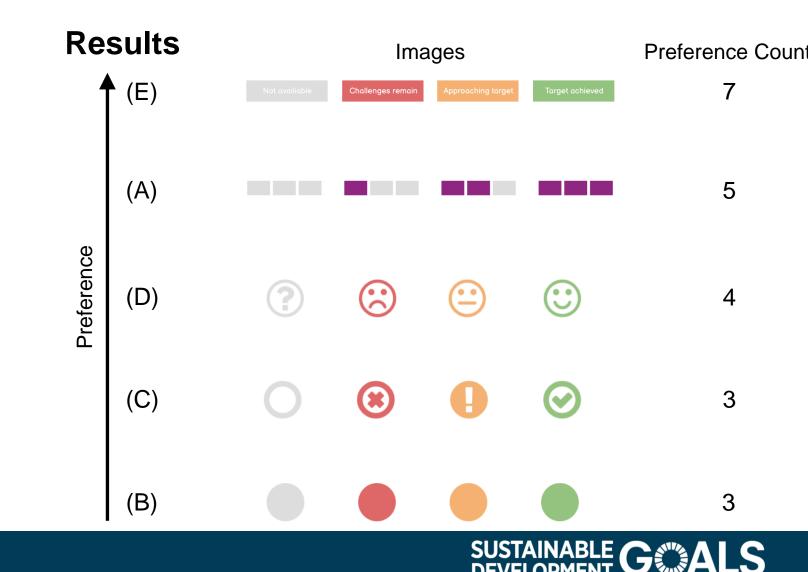
# Preference Testing

#### Aim

Evaluate several different images that may be used to represent progress

#### How

Participants presented a selection of 'progress' icons (outside of context) and asked to choose the set that best represents the text labels displayed



# First Click Testing – in progress

#### Aim

Evaluate position the progress status images and labels are most easily discovered

#### How

Participants presented a screenshot and asked to click on the image to indicate where they would go to complete the task set.

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#### Placement on goal page:

| 1 no<br>poverty<br>M*#### | End poverty in all its forms everywhere                                                                   |                         |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| a day                     | licate extreme poverty for all people everywhere, currently measured as people living on less than \$1.25 | 2030 target<br>achieved |
|                           |                                                                                                           |                         |

# First Click Testing – in progress

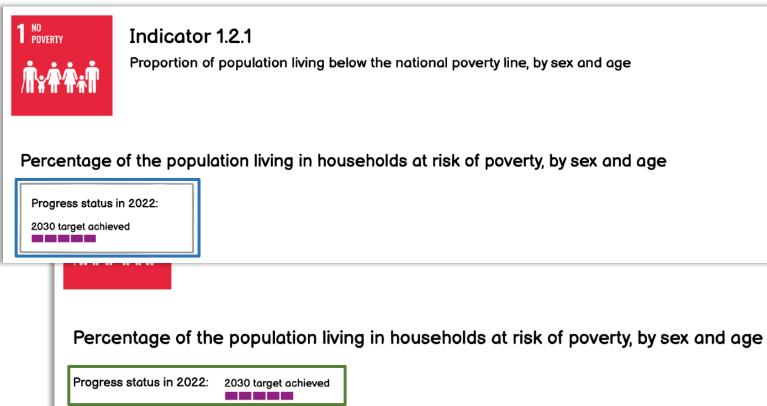
### Aim

Evaluate position the progress status images and labels are most easily discovered

#### How

Participants presented a screenshot and asked to click on the image to indicate where they would go to complete the task set.

#### Placement on indicator page:





## Next steps

- 1. Bring results from terminology study, preference testing and first click testing together to iterate design
- 2. Carry out another phase of usability testing on the new design to validate it and get early feedback, and identify potential usability issues
- 3. Based on results of usability testing, either:
  - a) build new design into Open SDG if results are conclusive
  - b) carry out further user research if results are inconclusive



## Contacts



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