Proposal for Supplement 1 to the 01 series of amendments to UN Regulation No. 138 (Quiet road transport vehicles)

Submitted by the Working Party on Noise*

The text reproduced below was adopted by the Working Party on Noise (GRB) at its sixty-ninth session (ECE/TRANS/WP.29/GRB/67, para. 15). It is based on Annex II to the report. It is submitted to the World Forum for Harmonization of Vehicle Regulations (WP.29) and to the Administrative Committee AC.1 for consideration at their June 2019 sessions.

* In accordance with the programme of work of the Inland Transport Committee for 2018–2019 (ECE/TRANS/274, para. 123 and ECE/TRANS/2018/21/Add.1, Cluster 3.1), the World Forum will develop, harmonize and update UN regulations in order to enhance the performance of vehicles. The present document is submitted in conformity with that mandate.
Supplement 1 to the 01 series of amendments to UN Regulation No. 138 (Quiet road transport vehicles)

Paragraph 1., add a new footnote 3 to read:

“1. Scope

This Regulation applies to electrified vehicles of categories M and N\(^1\) which can be propelled in the normal mode, in reverse or at least one forward drive gear, without an internal combustion engine operating\(^2\) in respect to their audibility\(^3\).

\(^3\) See paragraph 5.1.1. for more detailed specifications on the application.”

Add a new paragraph 5.1.1. to read:

“5.1.1. In case of hybrid vehicles, equipped with an internal combustion engine: if the manufacturer can demonstrate to the Type Approval Authority that the vehicle cannot be assessed according to the provisions of the Regulation because the internal combustion engine used for direct propulsion will be operational during the specified tests within this regulation, this Regulation shall be deemed not applicable to this vehicle.”

Paragraph 6.2., amend to read:

“6.2. Acoustics characteristics

The sound emitted by the vehicle type submitted for approval shall be measured by the methods described in Annex 3 to this Regulation.

The specifications of this Regulation are applicable for the speed range of greater than 0 km/h up to and inclusive 20 km/h. Operation of an AVAS is permitted at vehicle speeds outside the specification range. AVAS may be operational independent of the operation of an internal combustion engine inside or outside of the specified operation range.

If the vehicle that is not equipped with an AVAS fulfils the overall levels as specified in Table 2 below with a margin of +3 dB(A), the specification for one-third octave bands and the frequency shift do not apply.”

Add a new paragraph 6.2.6. to read:

“6.2.6. AVAS Sound Level Variation

If fitted, an AVAS may operate at different sound levels either automatically managed by the control unit or manually selected by the driver, each selected sound level shall be in compliance with the specifications outlined in paragraphs 6.2.1. to 6.2.3. and paragraphs 6.2.8. and 6.2.9.”

Paragraphs 6.2.6. (former) to 6.2.8., renumber as 6.2.7. to 6.2.9., accordingly.

Annex 3, paragraph 2.2., amend to read:

“2.2. Meteorological conditions

2.2.1. For outdoor facilities

Meteorological conditions are specified to provide a range of normal operating temperatures and to prevent abnormal readings due to extreme environmental conditions.”
The meteorological instrumentation shall deliver data representative for the test site and shall be positioned adjacent to the test area at a height representative of the height of the measuring microphone.

A value representative of temperature, wind speed, relative humidity, and barometric pressure shall be recorded during the measurement interval.

The measurements shall be made when the ambient air temperature is within the range from 5 °C to 40 °C.

The ambient temperature may of necessity be restricted to a narrower temperature range such that all key vehicle functionalities that can reduce vehicle noise emissions (e.g. start/stop, hybrid propulsion, battery propulsion, fuel-cell stack operation) are enabled according to manufacturer's specifications.

The tests shall not be carried out if the wind speed, including gusts, at microphone height exceeds 5 m/s, during the measurement interval.

2.2.2. For indoor facilities

Meteorological conditions are specified to provide a range of normal operating temperatures and to prevent abnormal readings due to extreme environmental conditions.

The meteorological instrumentation shall deliver data representative for the test site and values of temperature, relative humidity, and barometric pressure shall be recorded during the measurement interval.

The measurements shall be made when the ambient air temperature is within the range from 5 °C to 40 °C.

The ambient temperature may of necessity be restricted to a narrower temperature range such that all key vehicle functionalities that can reduce vehicle noise emissions (e.g. start/stop, hybrid propulsion, battery propulsion, fuel-cell stack operation) are enabled according to manufacturer's specifications."

Annex 3, Appendix,

Figure 4, title, amend to read:

“Figure 4
Background Noise Parameter”

Figure 7b, amend to read:
Figure 7b
Test procedures for measurement of frequency shift, Method A

Carry out four measurements at each speed specified in 4.3.1. Record time data from AA' until -1 m before PP' for each measurement (4.4.1.).

Use data from the Left and Right microphone for further analysis.

Use a Hanning window and at least a 66.6 % overlap to calculate an autopower spectrum according to the analyzer settings of 4.2.

Calculate the final spectra by mathematically averaging the frequency determined per measurement sample. Calculate the vehicle speed by mathematically averaging the measured vehicle speeds.

Report vehicle speed and frequency information at each vehicle speed of test.

Calculate frequency shift according to equation 1 in 4.5.1. and report frequency shift according to Table 5 of 4.5.1.
"Figure 7c, amend to read:

"Figure 7c
Test procedures for measurement of frequency shift, Methods B, C, D, and E

Carry out one measurement at each speed specified in 4.3.2., 4.3.3., or 4.3.4. as appropriate for the method selected. Record five seconds of time data for each measurement (4.4.2.).

Use data from the Left and Right microphone for further analysis.

Use a Hanning window and at least a 66.6% overlap to calculate an autopower spectrum according to the analyzer settings of 4.2.

Report vehicle speed and frequency information at each vehicle speed of test.

Calculate frequency shift according to equation 1 in 4.5.1. and report frequency shift according to Table 5 of 4.5.1."