Hinterland Connections of Seaports

UNECE Conference September 17-18, 2008
Piraeus, Greece

Introduction of the Session

Challenges to the Development of Seaports in a Globalized World

C. Bert Kruk
Lead Port Specialist
ETWTR (Energy, Transport and Water Transport Group)
The World Bank, Washington DC, USA
Introduction

- The World Bank is honoured and pleased to have been invited to participate in this important Conference
- The World Bank, as a member of the UN Family, also supports the UN Millennium Goals
- In 2008 the World Bank Group published its Transport Business Strategy (TBS) for 2008-2012
- The TBS emphasizes the importance of the relation between ports and efficient inland transport modes
- The World Bank is an active partner in the Global Facilitation Partnership (GFP) initiative
challenges to the development of seaports in a globalized world
Major Issues of Attention in Ports and Maritime Transport

- Port Reform (Concessions)
- Climate Change Issues
- Energy Prices
- Environment
- Trade Facilitation
- Port Congestion and Indicators
- Port and Supply Chain Security
The Importance of Hinterland Connections

- Offering the possibility of choice of modes and multimodal connections are favorable competitive factors for ports
- In the end it is the Price Quality Ratio (PQR) that counts
- Attention to the environment is more important than ever
- If possible, ports should promote the use of other modes than road such as rail, inland waterways and multimodal transport
- Such promotion could be achieved through bonus-malus systems in new concessions
Examples of Topics of World Bank Projects

- Inland Waterway Transport (IWT)
- National Port Strategy (including hinterland connections)
- Regional Transport Studies (including landlocked countries)
- Port Development Projects
- Port and Supply Chain Security
- Port Reform

Hinterland Connections, Trade Facilitation and Environmental Assessment are important components of these projects.
Speakers of the Session
‘Challenges to the Development of Seaports in the Globalized World’

Mr. Stephen PERKINS (ITF)
Mr. Gerald DALTON (UIC)
Mr. Fer van der LAAR (IAPH)
Mr. Vincent VALENTINE (UNCTAD)
Mr. Marios MELETIOU (ILO)
Mr. Roel JANSSENS (OSCE)
Mr. Nabil SAFWAT (UNESCWA)
Mr. Tengfei WANG (UNESCAP)
Mr. Michalis ADAMANTIADIS (UNECE)