



EUROPEAN MARKET OVERVIEW

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UNECE, SILVA 2015, Engelberg, Switzerland

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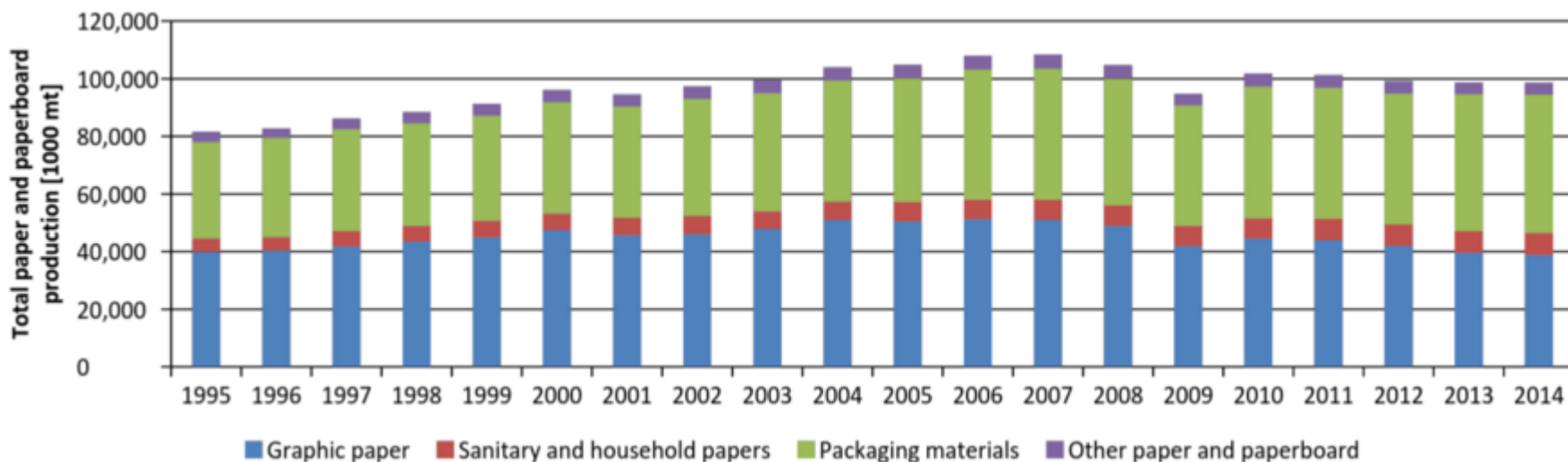
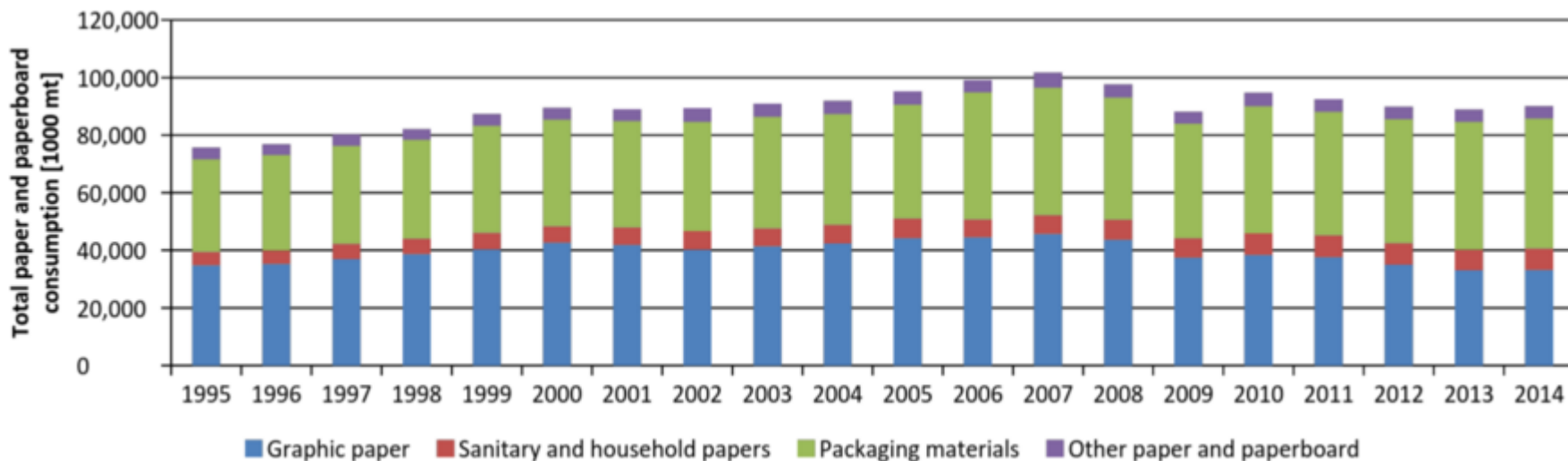


UNECE

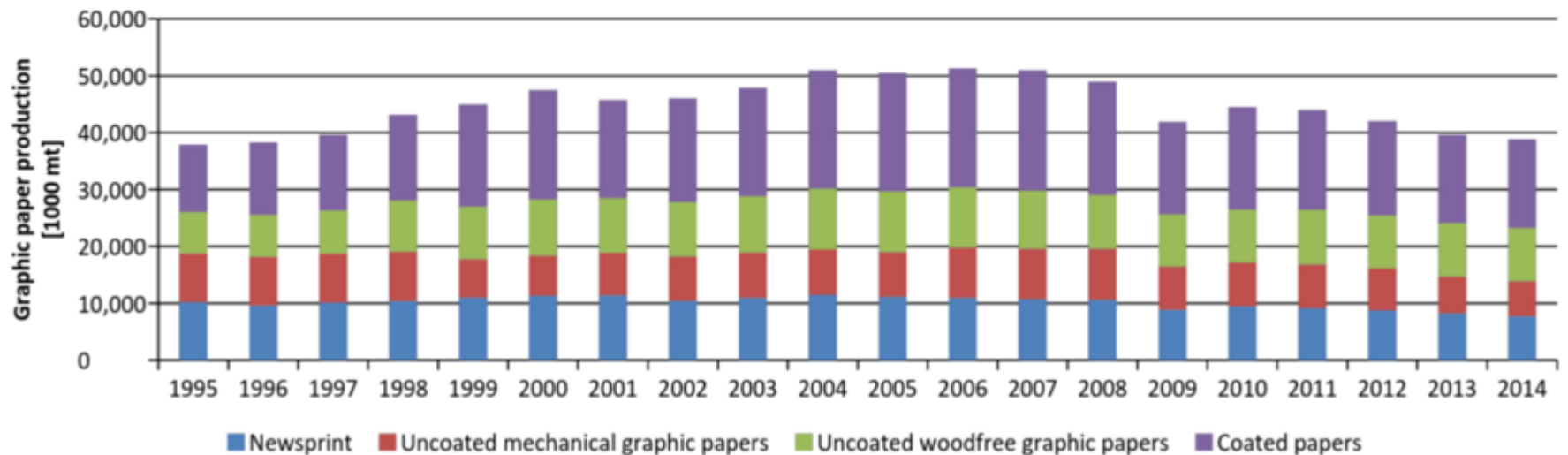
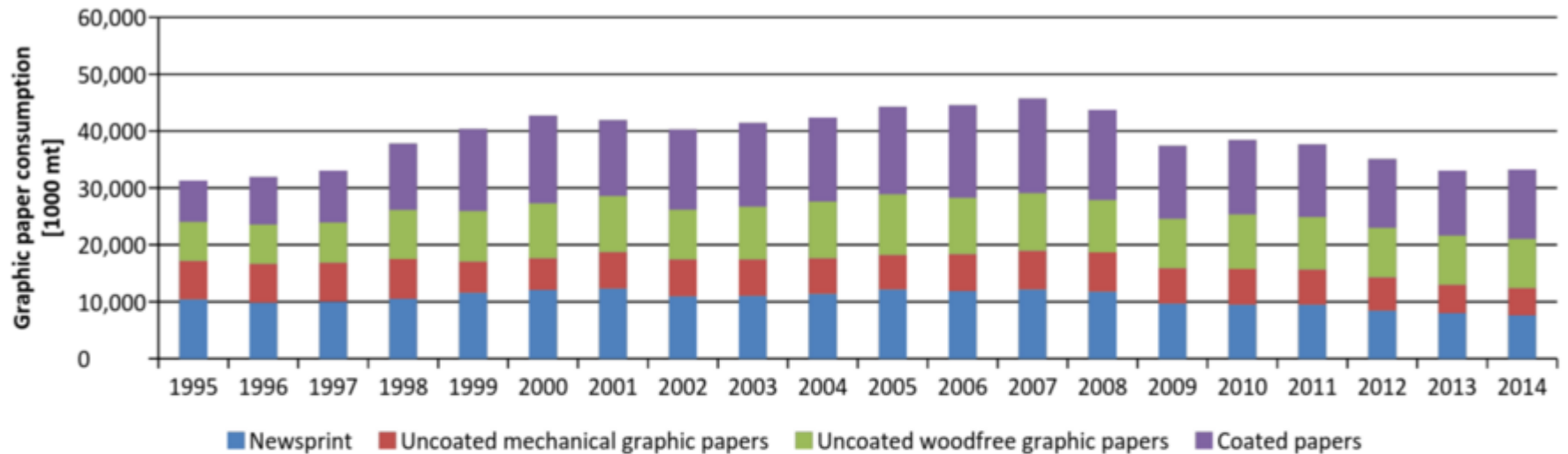


**Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations**

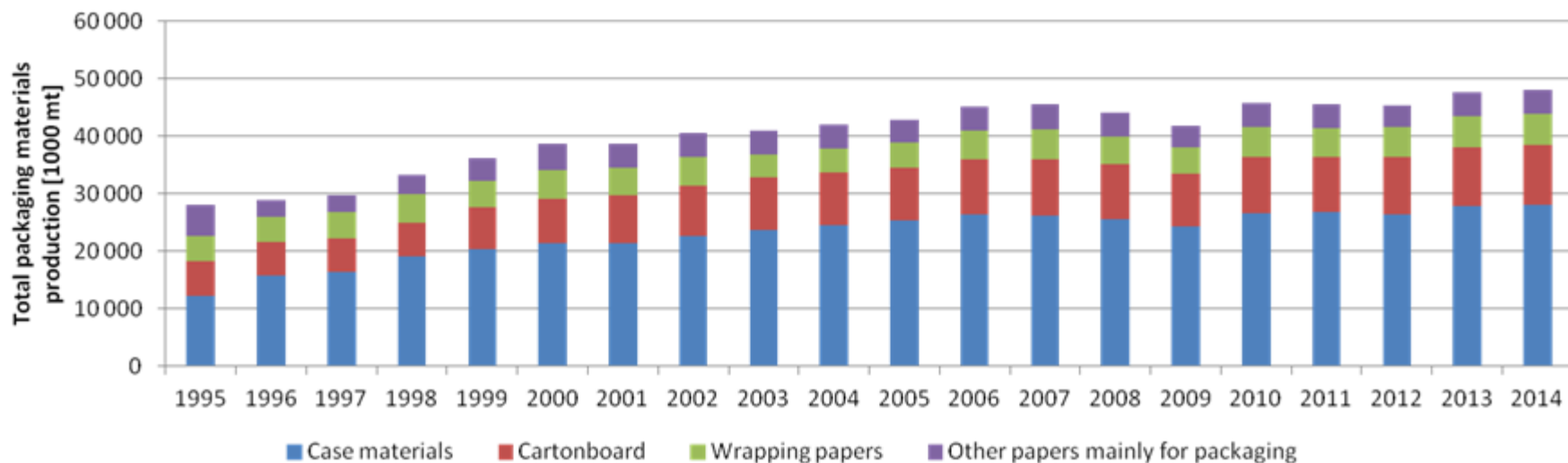
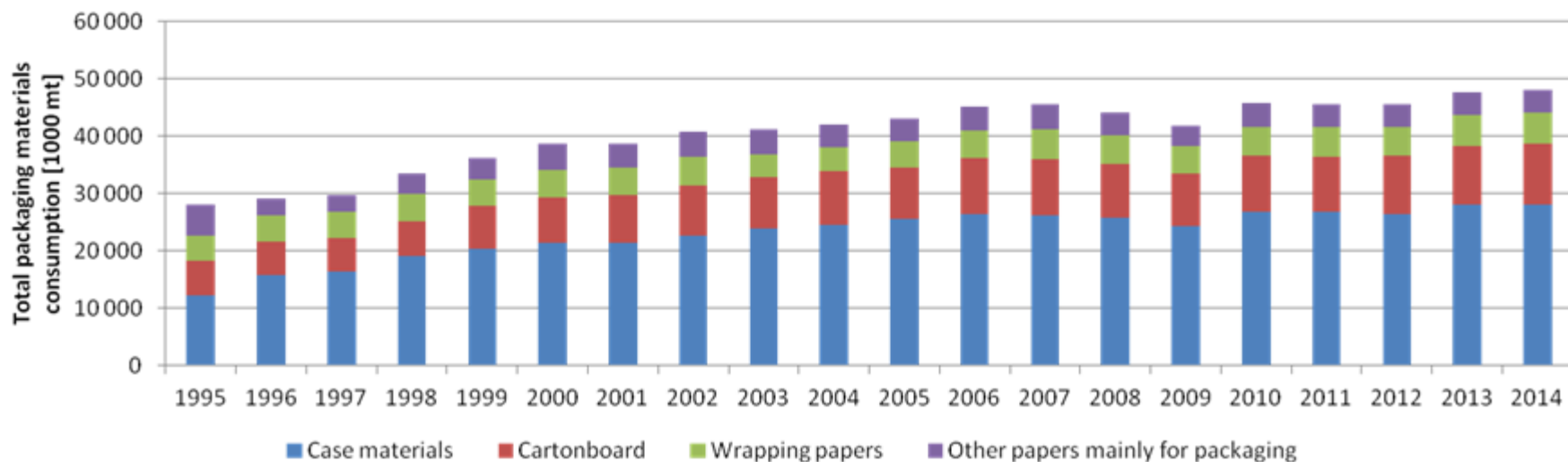
TOTAL PAPER AND PAPERBOARD CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION



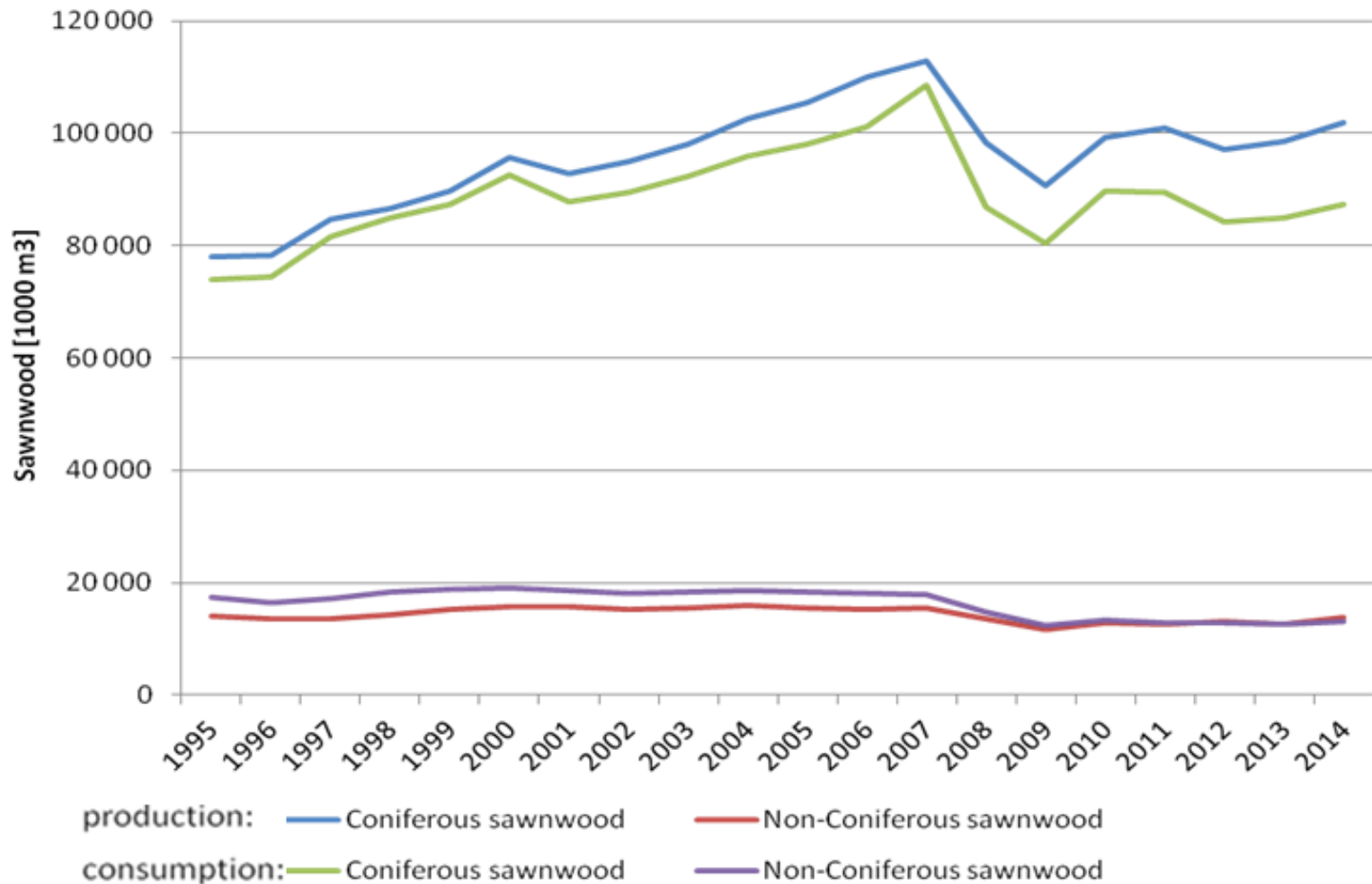
TOTAL GRAPHIC PAPER CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION



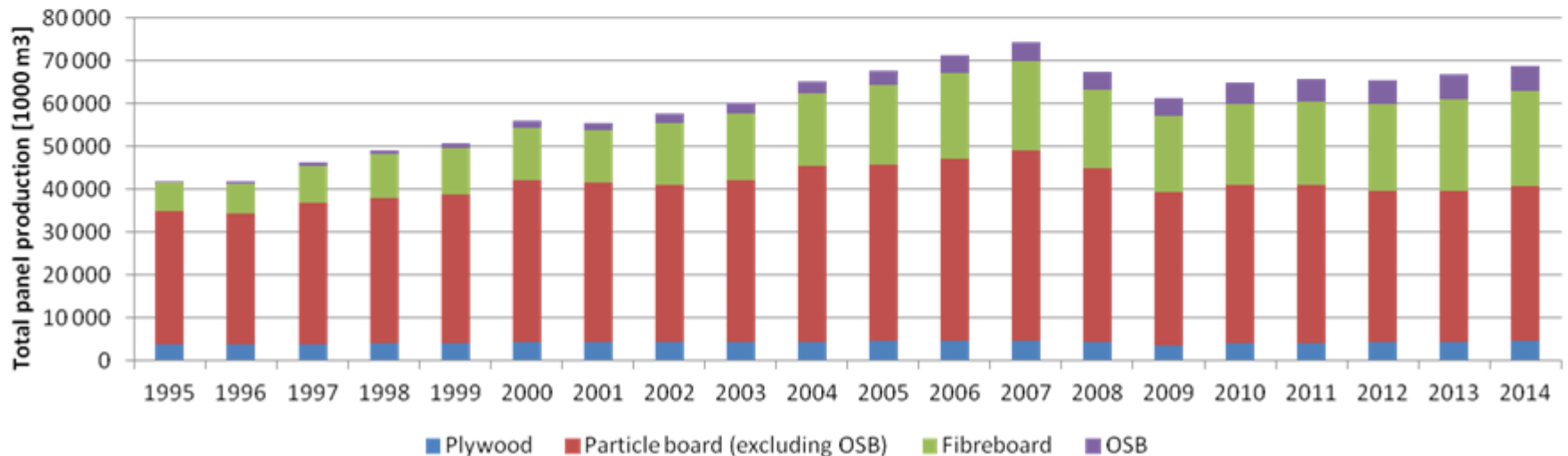
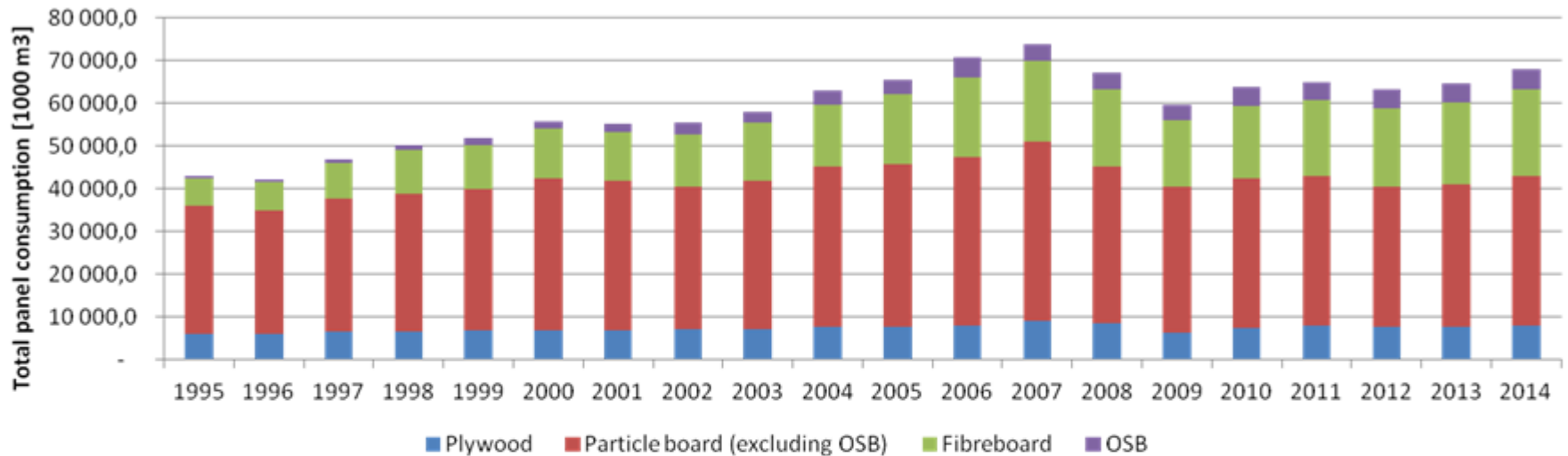
TOTAL PAPERBOARD CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION



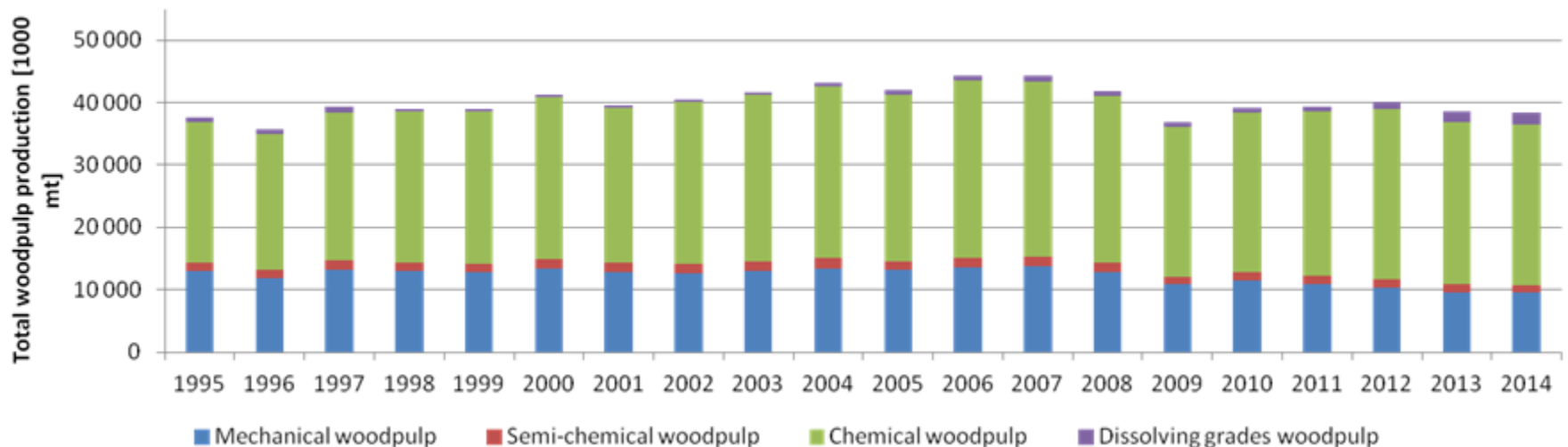
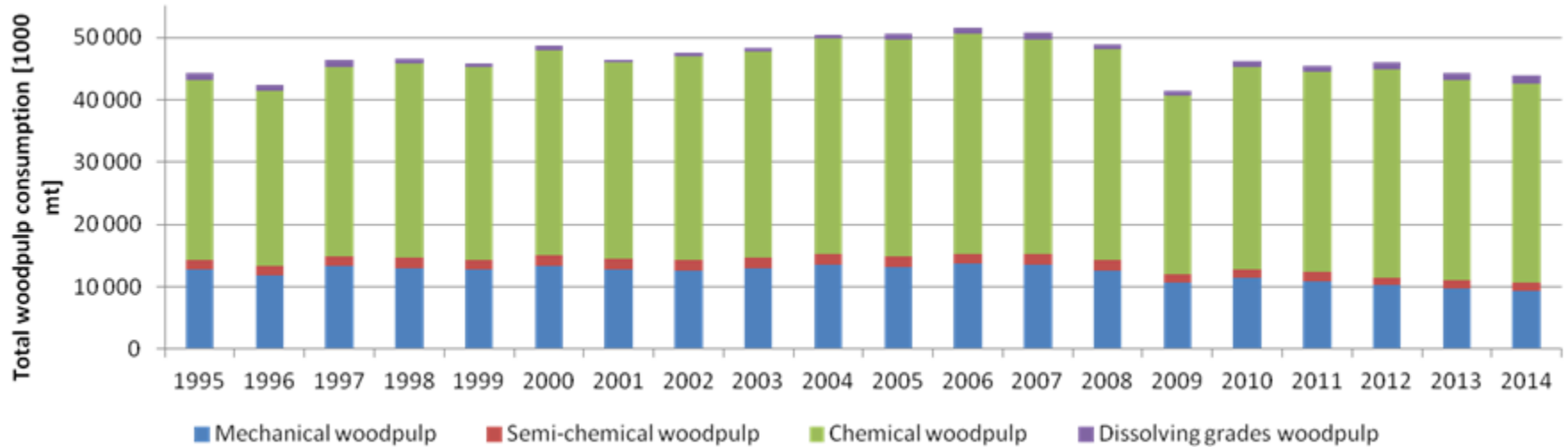
SAWN WOOD CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION



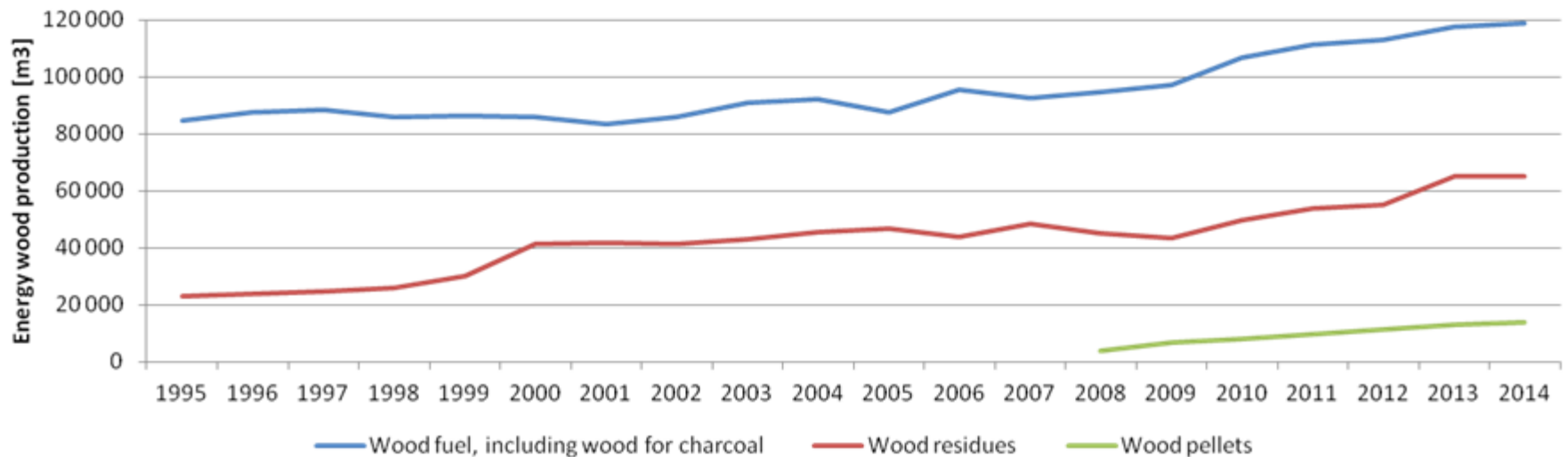
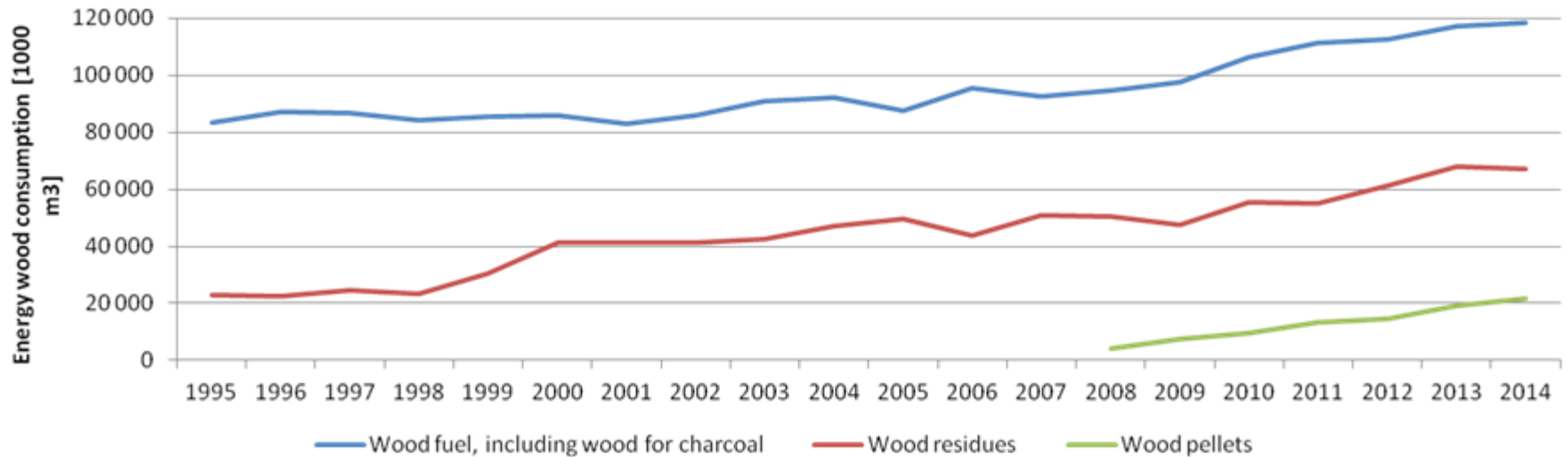
WOOD BASED PANELS CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION



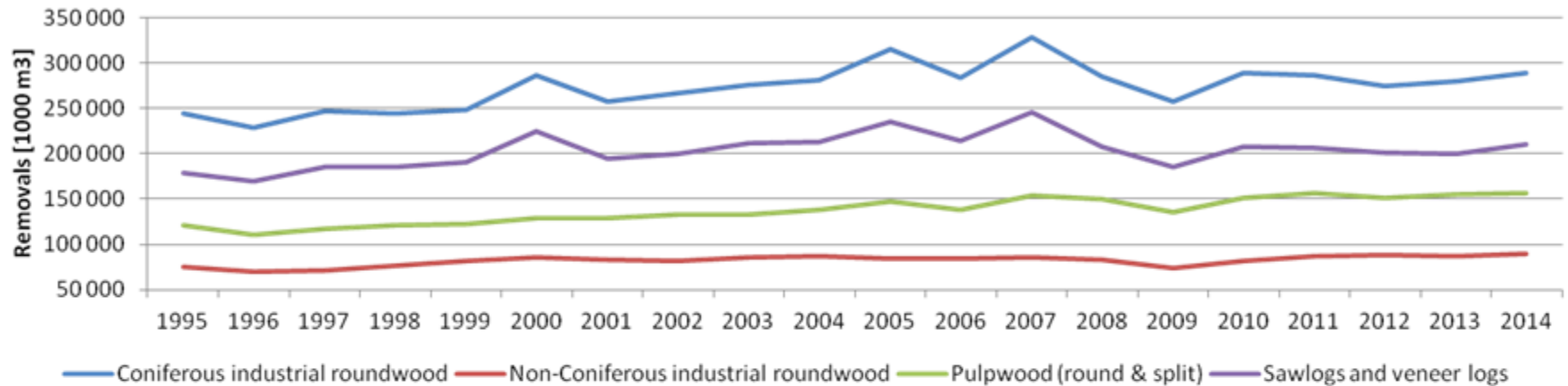
TOTAL WOOD PULP CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION



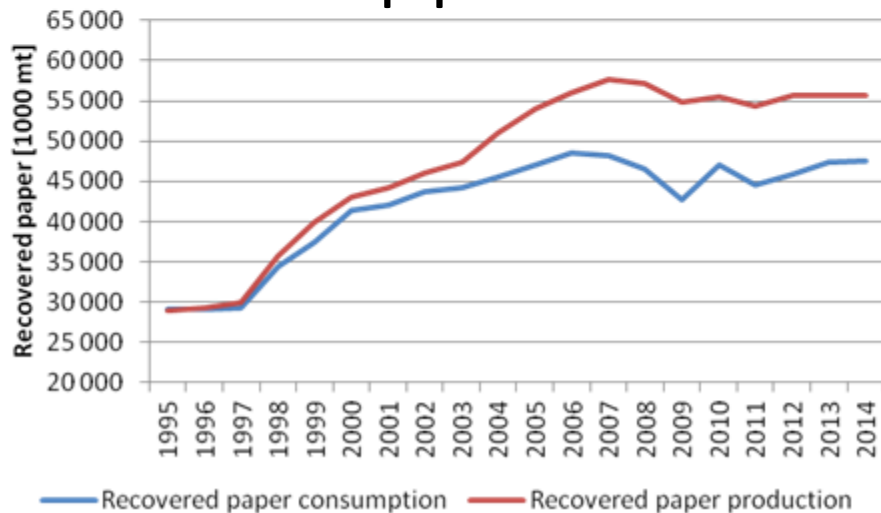
WOOD ENERGY



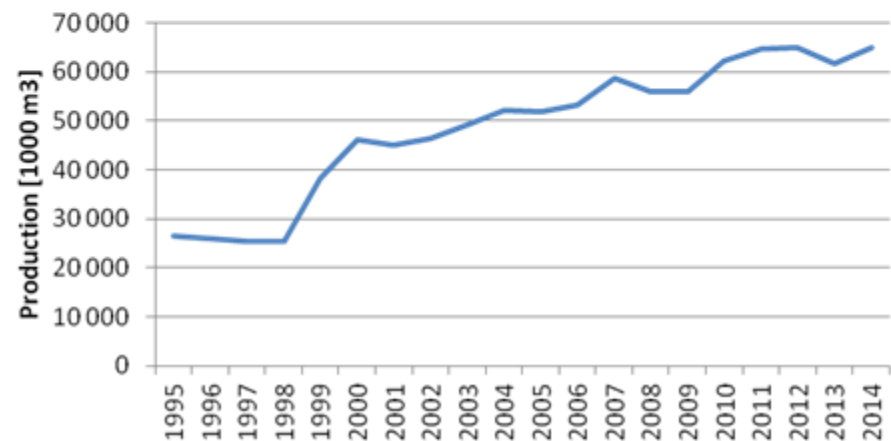
RAW MATERIAL



Recovered paper



Chips and particles production



EXPORT OUTSIDE EUROPE – percentage of production volumes

	2000	2014
Pulp	2.5%	10%
P&PB	15%	22%
Sawnwood	5%	15%

Source: UNECE and CEPI Databases, 1995-2014

ECONOMICS OF MIXED COMPANIES

Average ROCE in %/yr

	1998-2007	2008-2014
Europe	6.0	3.6
USA	5.4	6.3 !?
Japan	2.4	2.4
Emerging Asia & Others	8.0	5.3
Canada	3.6	1.3
Latin America	8.0	3.8

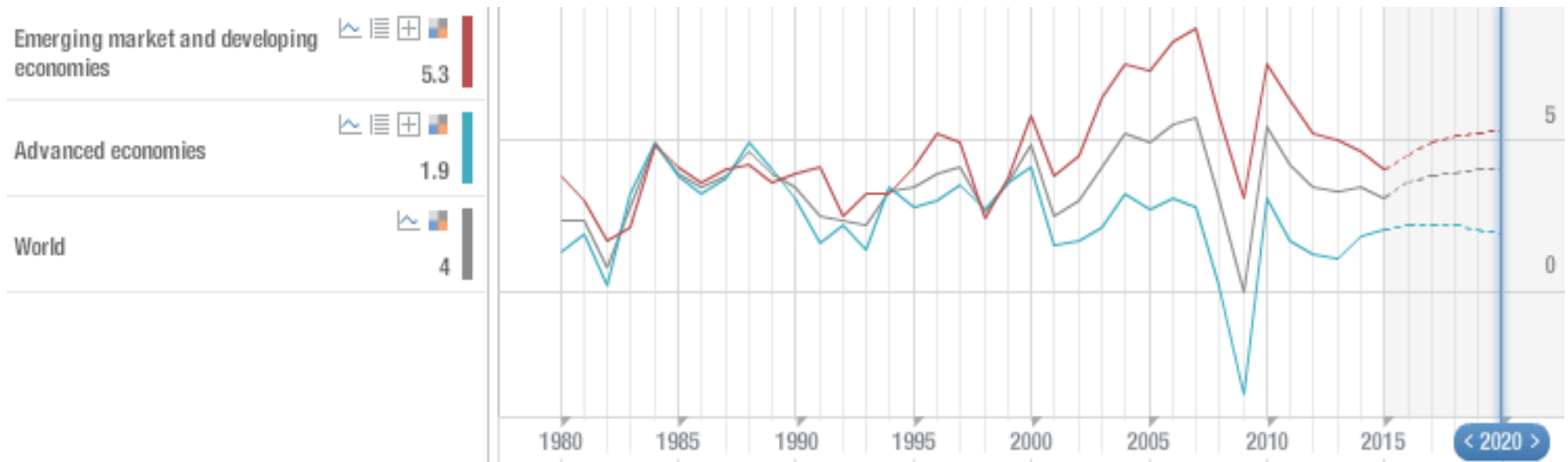
Source: PwC's Global Forests, Paper and Packaging Industry Surveys, 1998-2015.

NEAR-TERM OUTLOOK 2016-2017

- High debt level in many European countries
- Decreasing growth in labor force and productivity
- Falling real raw material prices decreases inflation
- Geo-political unrest with costly immigration
- After 2010s, bungy-jump hovering economic development
- The Great Recession succeeded by the Great Moderation

NEAR-TERM OUTLOOK 2016-2017

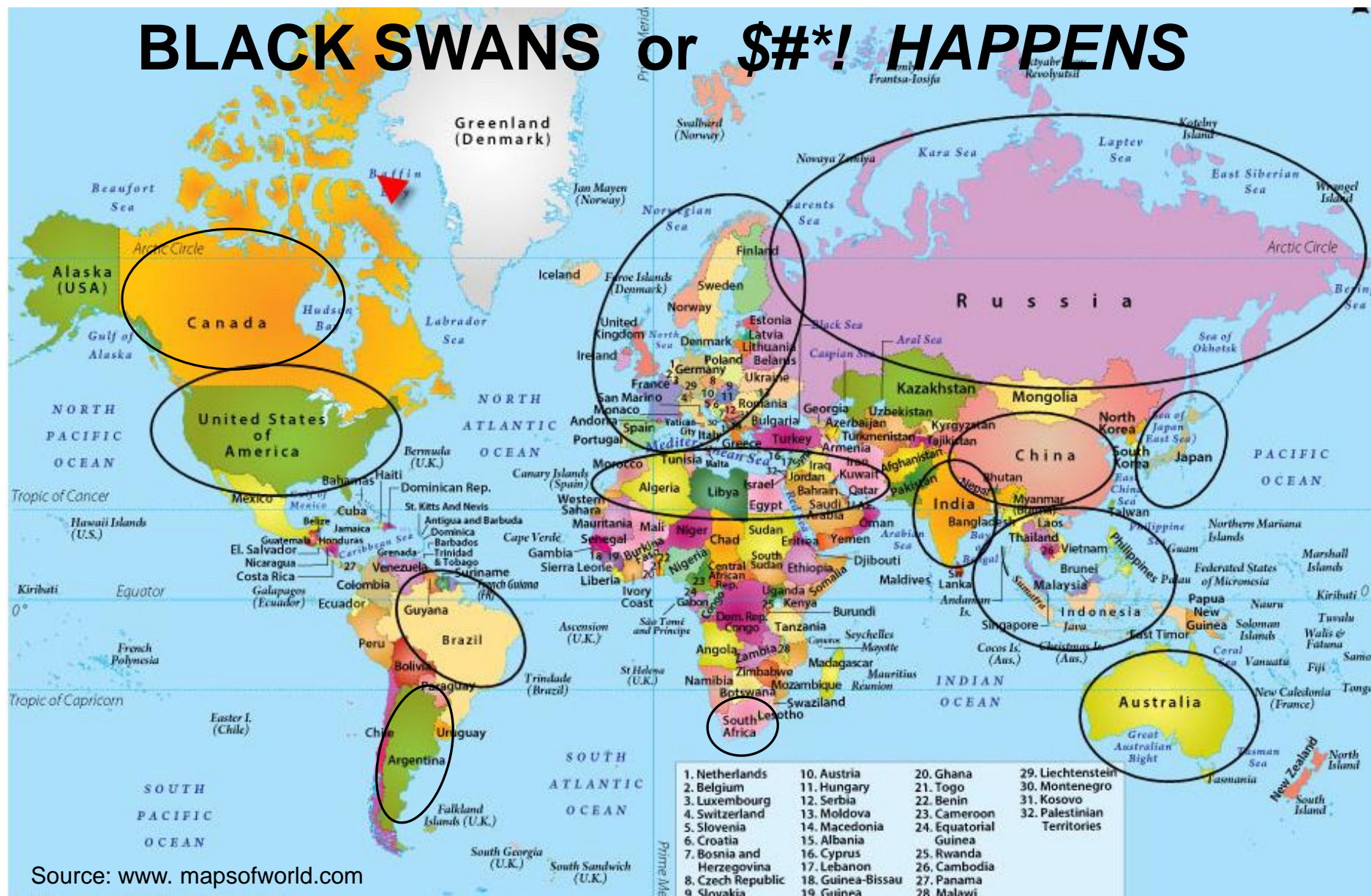
The European forest-based industry is extremely dependent on the global economic development



Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook, October 2015.

LONG-TERM ECONOMIC STAGNATION MAY BE NORMAL

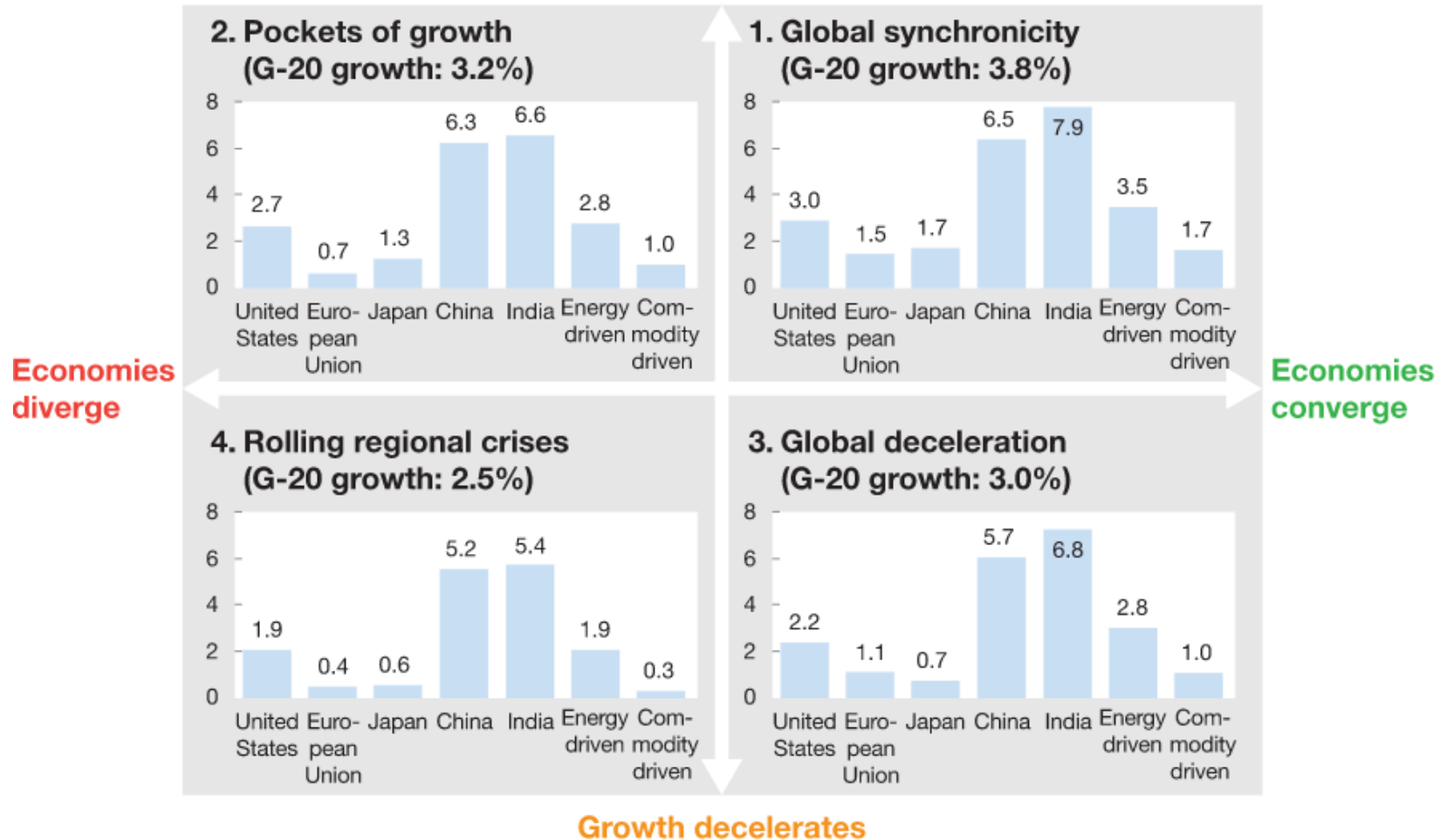
BLACK SWANS or \$#! HAPPENS



GROWTH SCENARIOS OF G-20 NATIONS 2015-2025

Real GDP annualized growth, %

Growth accelerates



GLOBAL GROWTH RATES FOR COMMODITY PRODUCTS TO 2025 – 1

	News print	Un- coated wood con- tain- ing P&W	Coated wood con- tain- ing P&W	Un- coated wood free P&W	Coate d wood free P&W	Hygi- ene	Liner & fluting	Folding box board	Pack- aging paper
Global growth rates (average %/yr)	-1.4	-1.2	-0.8	+0.5	+0.6	+3.2	+2.8	+2.4	+0.8

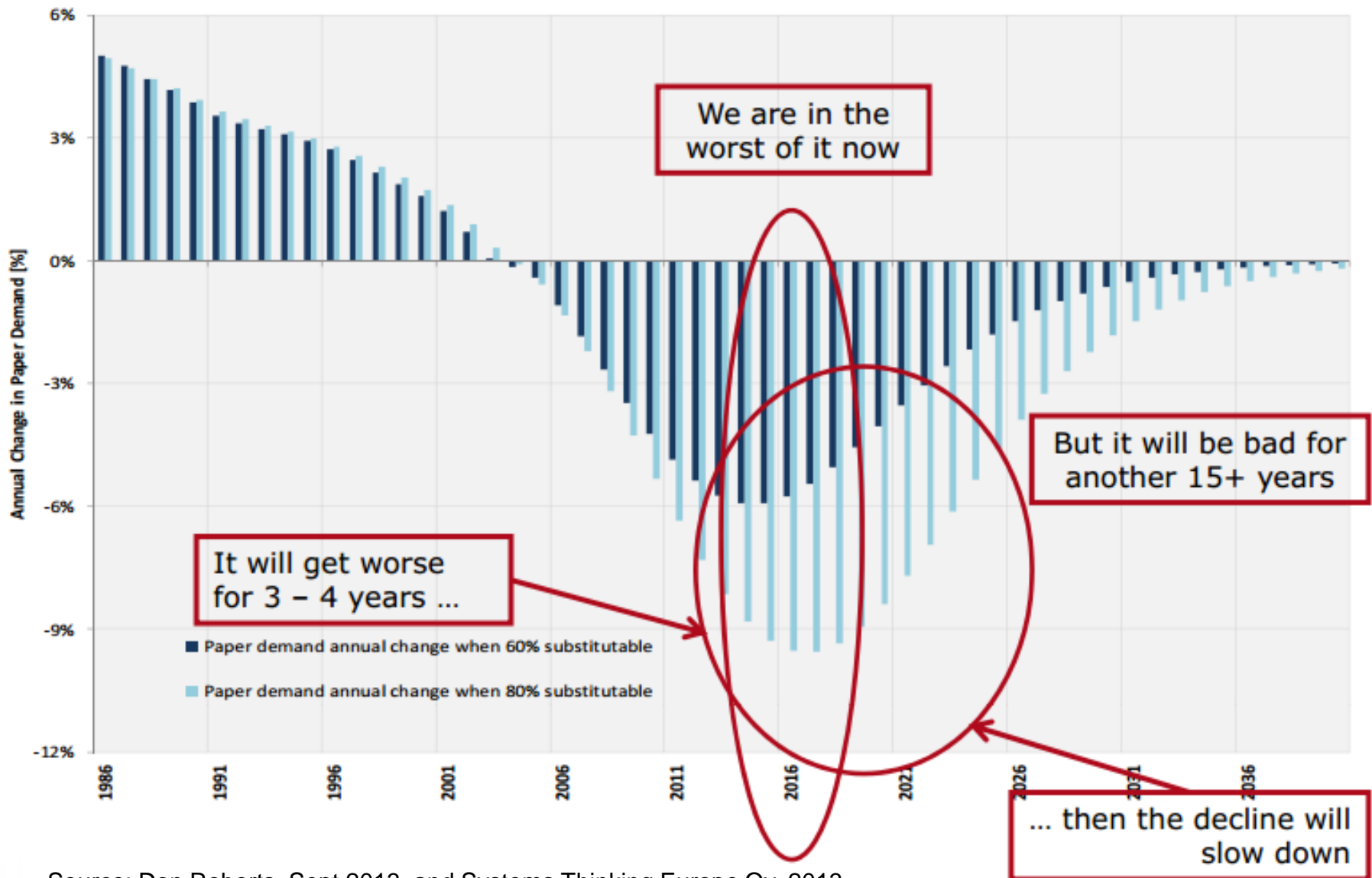
Source: von Troil, Pöyry, 2012; Pulp and Paper Capacities 2013; Pöyry, 2013; and Lockwood-Post, Directory, 2013; RISI, 2014.

GLOBAL GROWTH RATES FOR COMMODITY PRODUCTS TO 2025 – 2

	Bleached soft wood Kraft	Bleached hard wood Kraft	Mechani- cal Kraft	Dissolving + specialty pulps	Soft wood lumber
Global growth rates (average %/yr)	+/- 0-0.5	0.0 (3.0 EUC)	+/- 0-0.5	+4-5	(1.0) Conven- tional wisdom

Source: Spelter et al., 2009; Pöyry, 2013; Pulp and Paper Capacities 2013; Forest Economic Advisers, 2013; the Sawmill Database, 2013; the Lockwood-Post Directory, 2013; and RISI, 2014.

E-MEDIA SUBSTITUTION - NORTH AMERICA, EUROPE

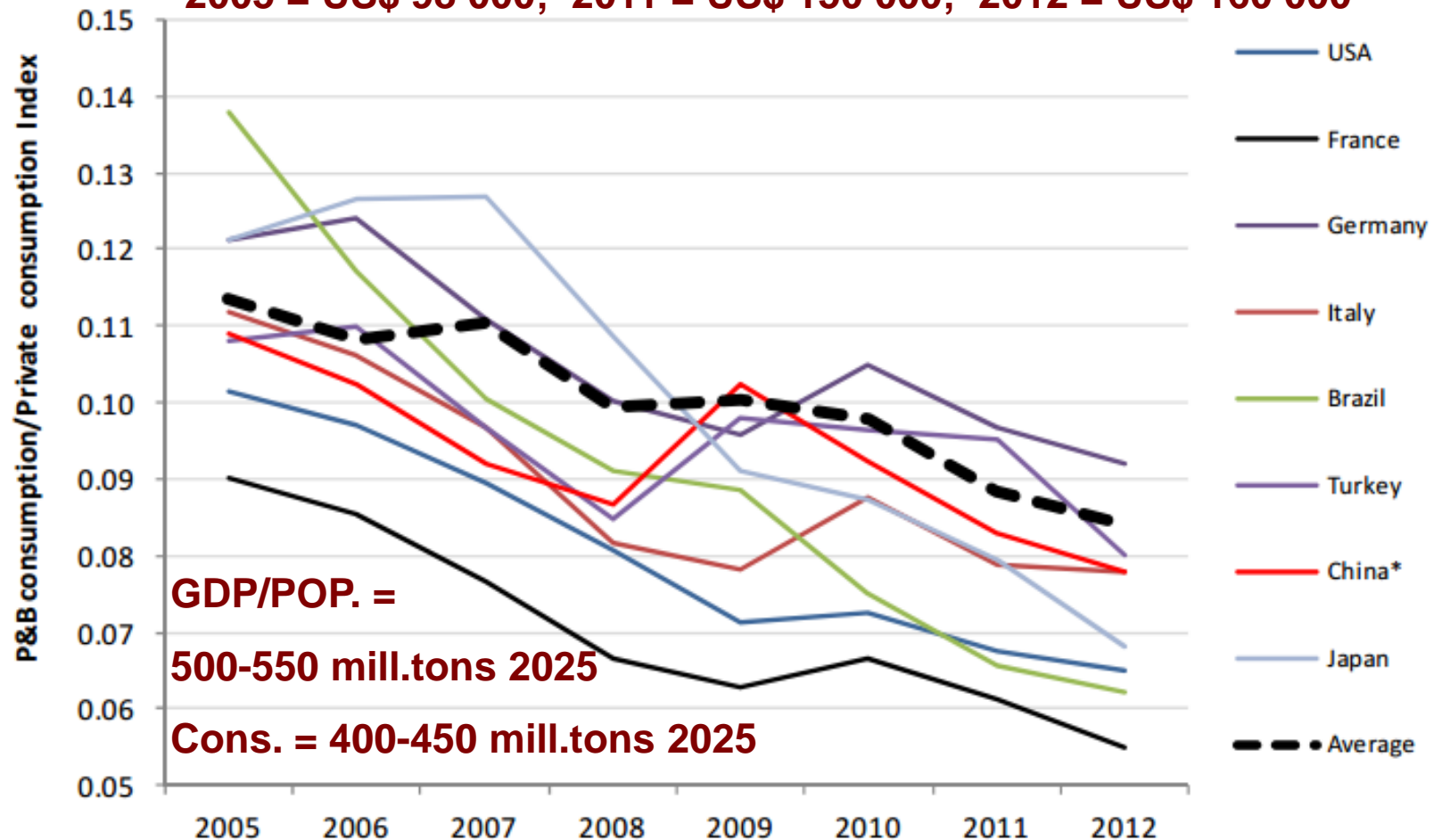


Source: Don Roberts, Sept 2013, and Systems Thinking Europe Oy, 2013.

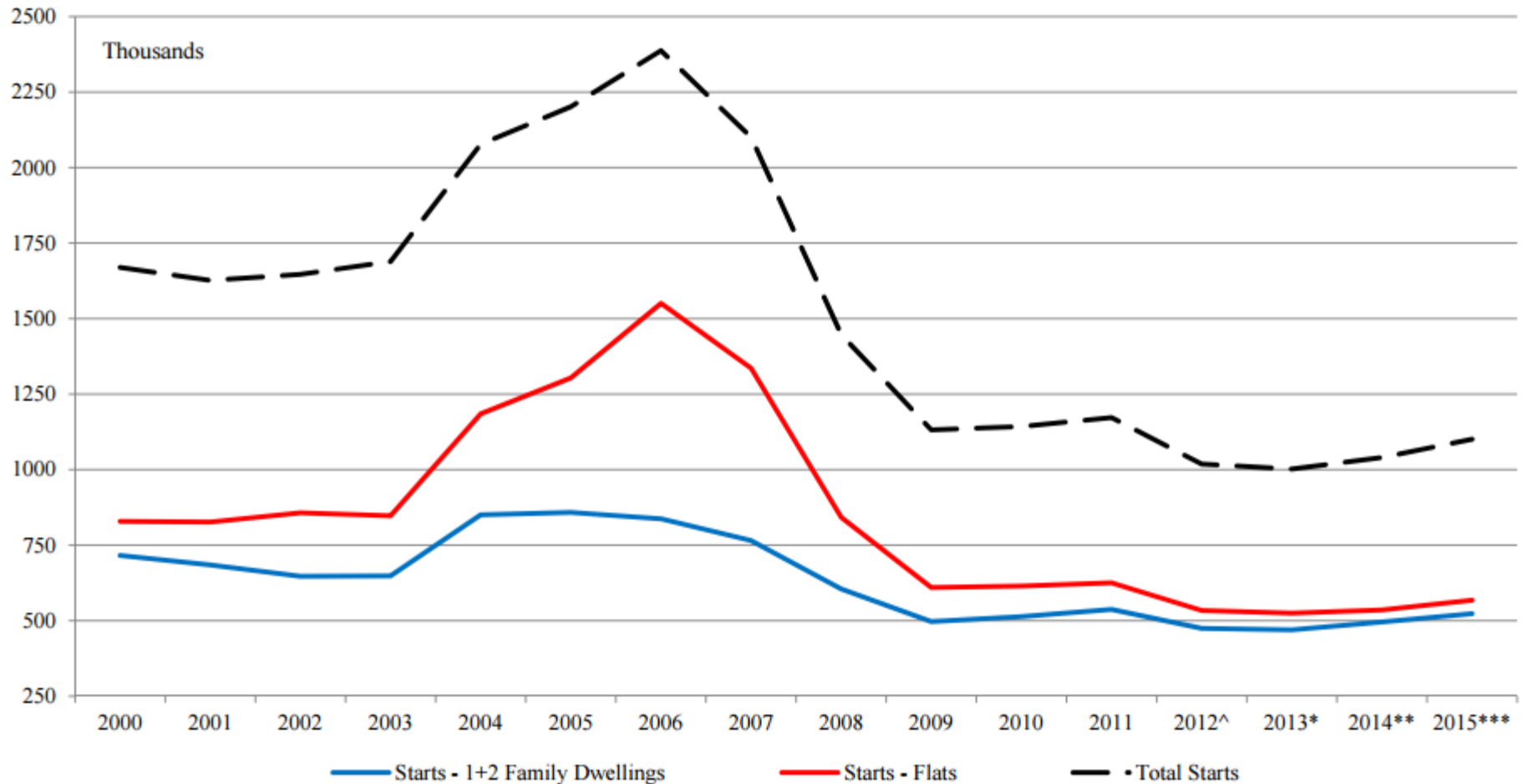
RELATIVE DECLINE IN CONSUMPTION IN MATURE AND EMERGING MARKETS

P&B Consumption/Private Consumption as an Index, 2005-2012

2005 = US\$ 98 000; 2011 = US\$ 150 000; 2012 = US\$ 160 000

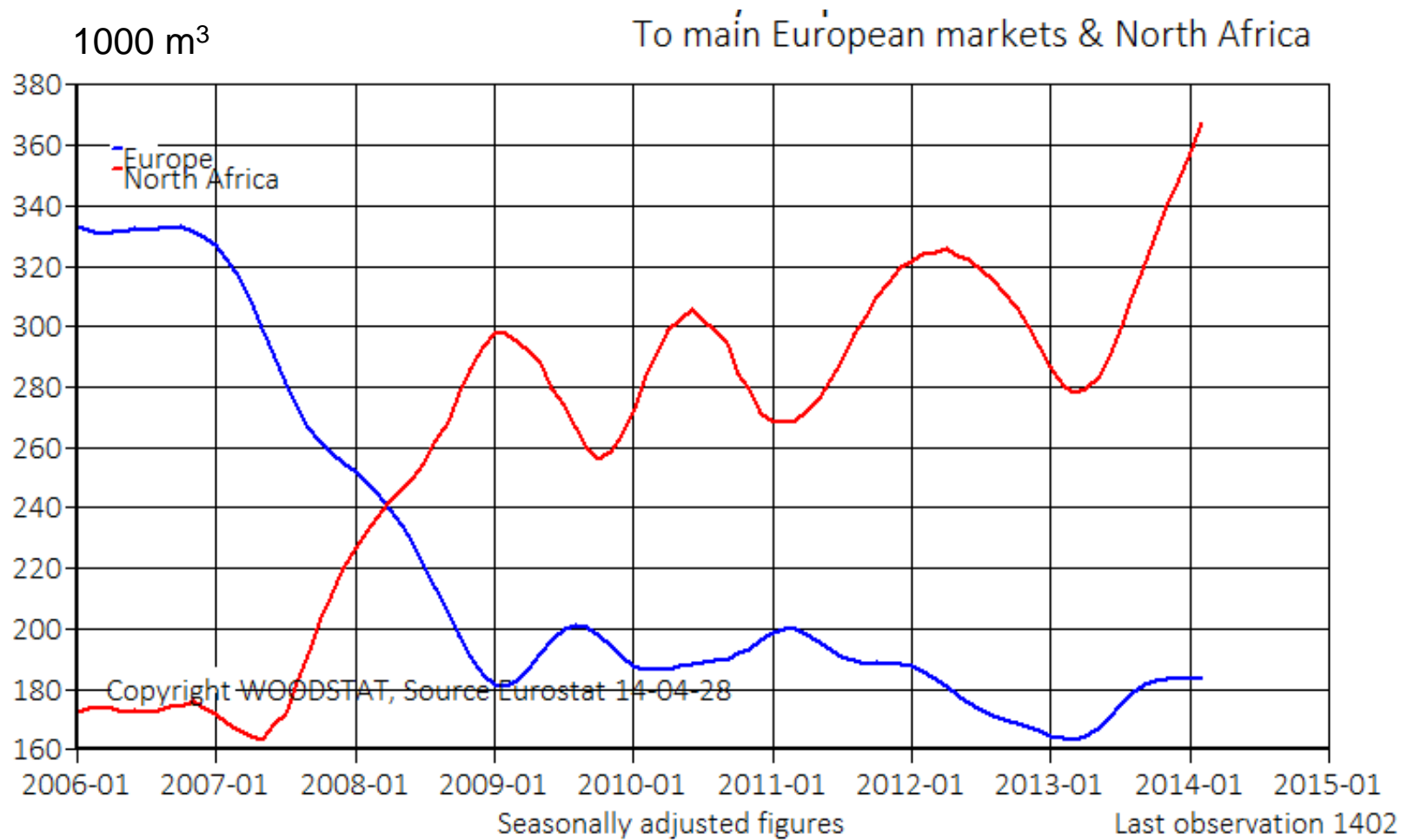


EUROPEAN HOUSING STARTS 2004-2015



Source: Alderman, D. USDA Forest Service, 2014.

MONTLY EXPORTS OF SAWN REDWOOD FROM SWEDEN & FINLAND



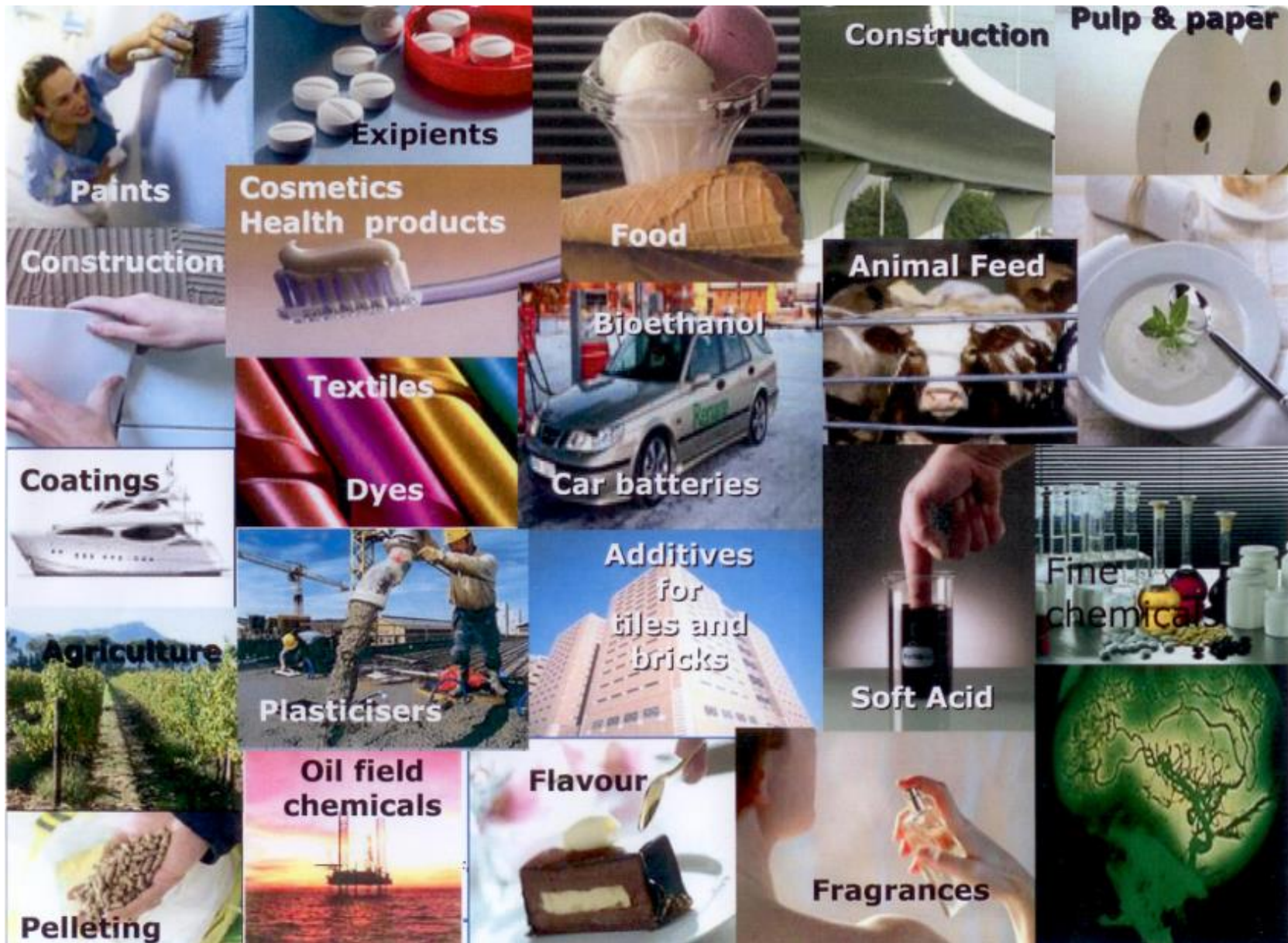
Source: Woodstat, Database, visited May 4, 2014; prior consent received.

POLICY – 1 – EUROPEAN CONCEPT

	2000	2014
Pulp	2.5%	10%
P&PB	15%	22%
Sawnwood	5%	15%

**The European Governments and UNECE /
FAO Forestry & Timber Section must treat
Europe as an integral part of the total world**

POLICY – 2 – SECTOR TRANSFORMATION



POLICY – 2 – SECTOR TRANSFORMATION

The European countries and UNECE/FAO Forestry & Timber Section must establish flagship/mission programs on the European sector transformation

- Substantial state support
- Innovation
- Cooperation over borders and sectors
- Stable and long-term policies encompassing several governments being in charge

POLICY – 3 – BIO-ECONOMY

Bio-economy is a prerequisite for successful transformation. European countries and UNECE/FAO Forestry & Timber Section must urgently move from talk-show to work-shop

- Bio-economy is about political reorientation and fundamentally changed strategic thinking
- Bio-Economy is about integrated policymaking/political economy
- Bio-economy is about quality and includes many R's (reduce, reuse, recycle, replace, redesign, rebuild, redefine, revive, regenerate, reform, re-organize, rethink, re-imagine, re-invent and be resilient

POLICY – 4 – SAWMILLING, SOCIETAL & CITY PLANNING

European countries and UNECE/FAO Forestry & Timber Section must ensure that the sawmilling industry is an integrated part of the societal and city planning

- 100 million people in the ECE region have 40%+ of disposable income for housing (UNECE, 2015)
- Elderly, young, middle-income, vulnerable and special groups are especially affected
- The sector must be in the forefront of the development of the infrastructure, inclusive city, climate-smart, sustainable, *green* buildings, etc.
- Production costs, urbanization, generation Y and Hotel Mama

THANK YOU!



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