ROMANIA

Capital (population in thsd, 2011) Bucharest (1,837)
Area (km²) 238,391
Total population (thsd, 2012) 20,058
Population density (per km²) 84
Official language(s) Romanian
National currency Romanian new leu (RON)
National statistical office National Institute of Statistics

Population by age, 2012

Males 48.6%  85+  80-84  75-79  70-74  65-69  60-64  55-59  50-54  45-49  40-44  35-39  30-34  25-29  20-24  15-19  5-9  0-4
Females 51.4%  85+  80-84  75-79  70-74  65-69  60-64  55-59  50-54  45-49  40-44  35-39  30-34  25-29  20-24  15-19  5-9  0-4

Life expectancy (in years)  at birth  at 65
Males 2012 71.0 14.5
Females 2012 78.1 17.7

Total fertility rate, 2012 1.5
average number of children per woman
Adolescent fertility rate, 2012 37.5
number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15-19
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2011 26.0
age in years

Computer use by age and sex, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% of total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Women in the labour force, 2013
percentage of total for both sexes 44%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2012 10%
hourly wage, 2012 10%
Women in part-time employment, 2013
percentage of total of women employed 11%
Female tertiary students, 2011
percentage of total for both sexes 54%
Women victims of homicide, 2010
percentage of total for both sexes 38%
Women researchers, 2011
percentage of total for both sexes 46%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Legislators, senior officials and managers</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerks</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related trade workers</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2012</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2014</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2013</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ROMANIA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment (% change over previous year)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-2.0</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>22.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Economic activity rate, 2013

GDP at current prices
- millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2013: 376,834
- millions of RON, 2013: 639,272

GDP at current prices, per capita
- US Dollars, PPP, 2013: 18,857
- RON, 2013: 31,990

Final consumption expenditure at current prices, per capita
- US Dollars, PPP, 2013: 14,475

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- RON per USD, US=1, 2013: 1.696

Exchange rate
- Annual average, RON per USD, 2013: 3.327

Consumer price index % change over previous year

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2005=100)

Real GDP growth

GDP by major sectors, 2013

Employment in major sectors, 2013

Forest resources

Area of forest percentage of land area, 2010: 28.6

Road accidents

Persons injured in road accidents, 2012: 34,209
Persons killed in road accidents, 2012: 2,042

Transport infrastructure

Railways total length in kilometres, 2012: 10,777
Motorways total length in kilometres, 2012: 550