

Compilation of Supply and Use tables and Input-Output tables in Albania

Lindita Cokaj

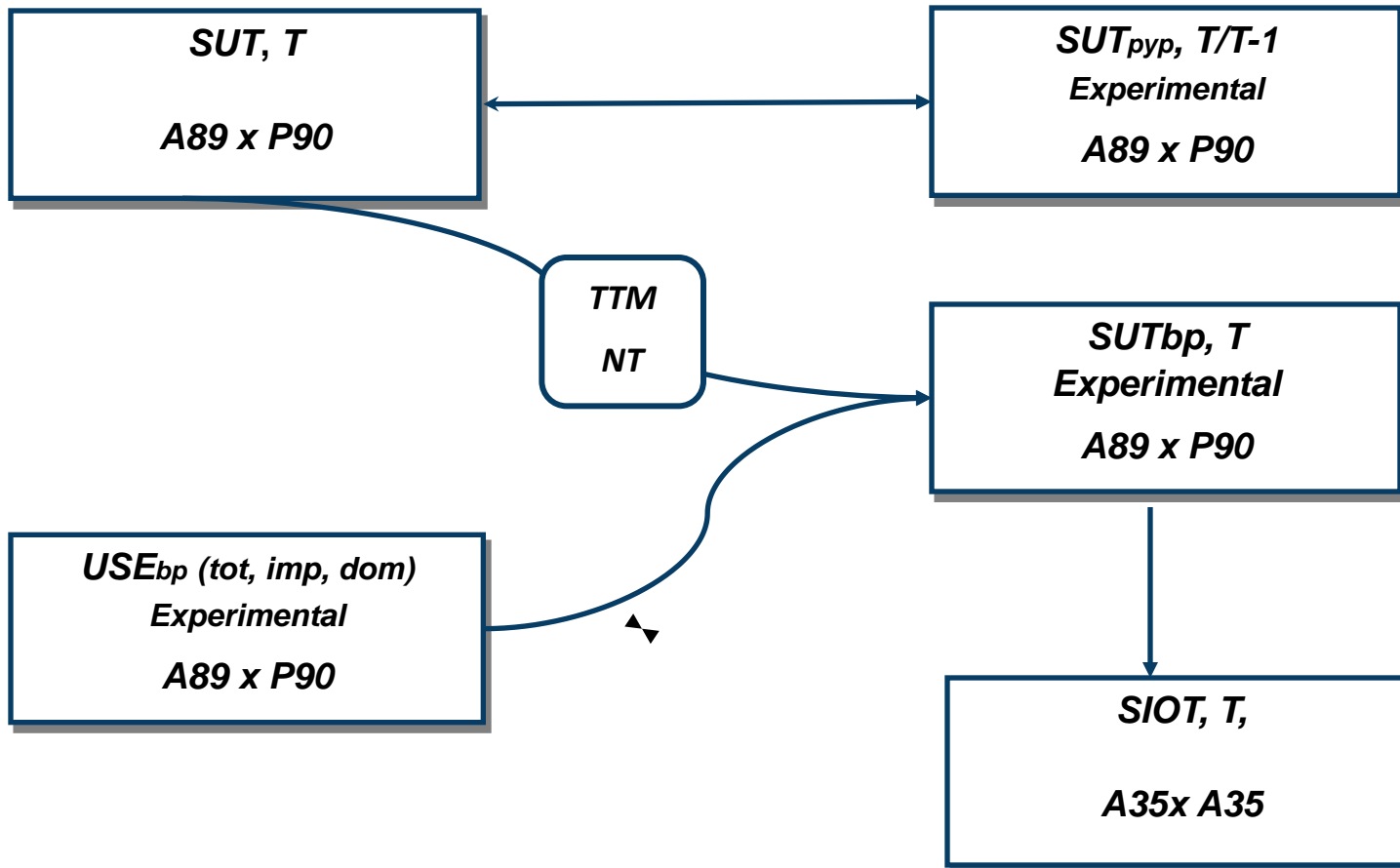
2 – 4 October 2018, Chisinau Republic of Moldova

1. SUT state of play
2. Data sources for SUTs and IOTs
3. NA Builder program
 - Introduction on NA Builder
 - Demonstration

State of play SUT/IOT

- 2015 – first release of annual SUTs in current values and derived SIOT, for years 2009-2011 according to NACE Rev. 1 (25 products, 25 activities),
- 2016 – published SUTs in current values and derived SIOT, for years 2012 and 2013, according NACE Rev. 2 (35 products, 35 activities),
- 2017 – published SUTs in current values, for year 2014. Experimental compilation of SUT in pyp,
- 2018 – work is ongoing for SUT 2015 in current values, SIOT and development of the compilation of SIOTs for domestic use and imported

State of play: SUT/IOT framework



State of play SUT/IOT

- SUT compilation and release after annual estimates, not fully integrated in estimation of production approach and expenditure approach
- Third quadrant of SUT (income approach) is not compiled
- Output is not breakdown in sub categories P11, P12 and P13 (market output, output for own final use, other non-market output)
- Cif / Fob adjustment included in products and not as total required from EU transmission programme
- Not estimated transactions for non-residents in Albania, transactions for residents abroad

Data sources for SUTs and IOTs

Supply table

- Production approach database at enterprise level,
- List of industrial products from Structure Business
- Survey (SBS), FTS and Custom data, Bop data,
- Agriculture data,
- Financial institutions data, Government.

Use table

- Cost structure (SBS),
- Annual accounts estimation on HFCE and Household Budget Survey (HBS),
- Government final consumption expenditure,
- GFCF estimates for expenditure approach,
- FTS and Custom data.

Way a National Accounts (NA) automation

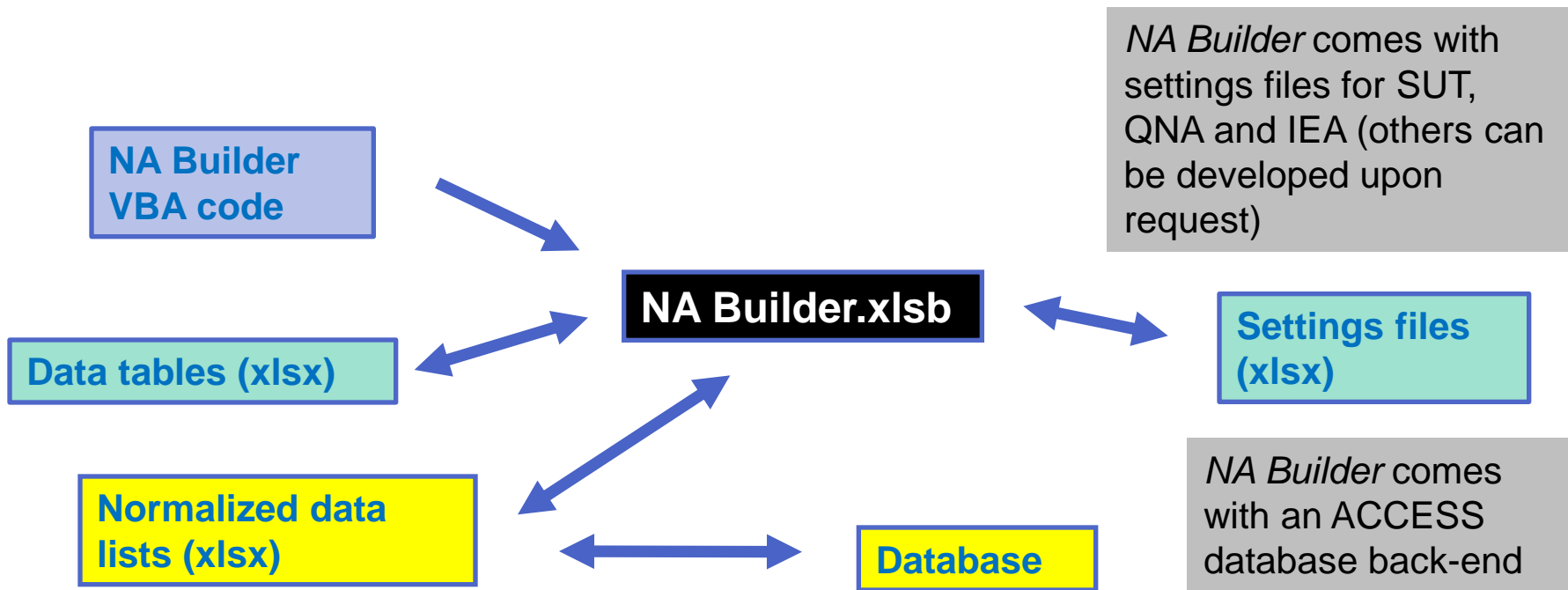
- **Major challenge** - to design an IT system in which:
 - data are stored in databases
 - NA compilations take place in spreadsheet structures
- **This is what *NA Builder* aims to achieve:**
 - EXCEL application
 - sets up complex tabular structures in a simple, intuitive way,
 - refers to NA classification codes, rather than EXCEL column letters and row

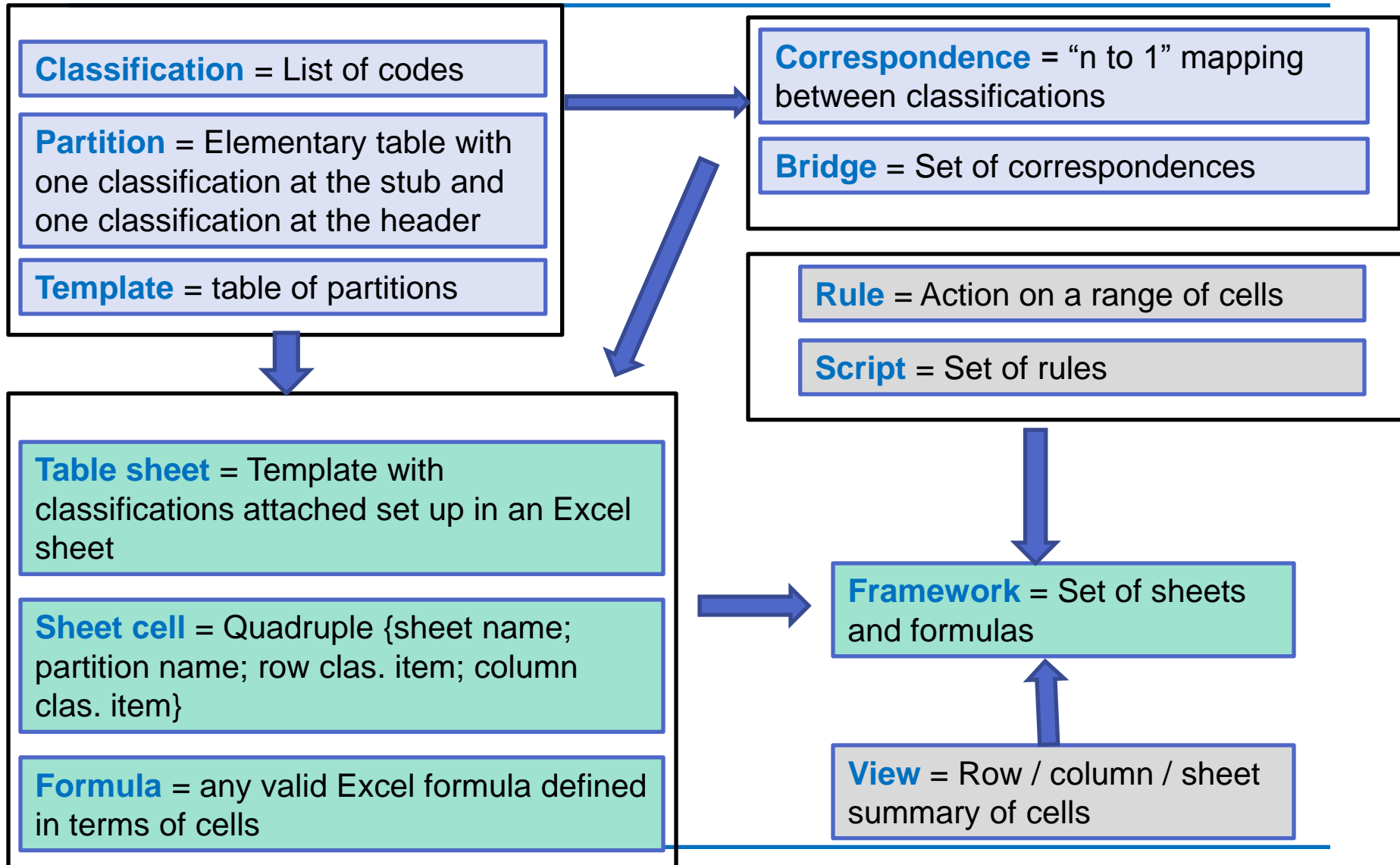
The screenshot displays the NA Builder application interface. At the top, a blue header bar contains the 'NA Builder' logo and a welcome message: 'Welcome to NA Builder! Click on the START button on the right to go to the Switchboard from where activities can be initiated'. To the right of the message are two buttons: 'Start' and 'Go to last saved position'. Below the header is a status bar with fields for Version (1.00), Date (4.09.2017), Lock status (Unlocked), System info status (Not hidden), Enter password (?), User (Developer), and Pass status (OK). A note on the right states: 'Note: if - after clicking on START - nothing happens, EXCEL macros are disabled; close the application and open again after enabling macros'. The main area is divided into several sections. On the left, a 'Current Framework' panel shows statistics: Number of defined sheets (1), Number of implemented sheets (1), Number of dictionary items (8), Number of data cells (0), and Number of formula cells (0). Below this is a 'Current Framework Documentation' panel with fields for Name, Date created, Creator, and Notes. In the center, a 'Framework (1 sheet) present' panel contains a 'Show current framework details' button. To the right, an 'Application is not empty' panel shows 'EXCEL version compatibility'. A large yellow box in the center contains the text: 'NA Builder is an application to create National Accounts structures and to add, edit, balance and report on national accounts data. Click on the button below to open the documentation workbook'. Below this box are two buttons: 'Go to documentation' and 'Sheet explanations'. At the bottom center is a 'Help' button. On the bottom right, a 'Keyboard macros' panel lists shortcuts: <ctrl>Q: NA Builder Controls, <ctrl>W: Create view, <ctrl>R: Show watches, and <ctrl>E: Batch edits. At the bottom of the screen, there are five circular icons representing different functions: a pie chart, a line graph, a gear, a bar chart, and a circular arrow.

What is *NA Builder* ?

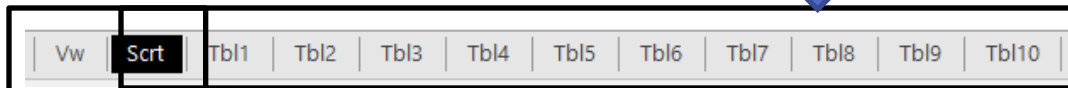
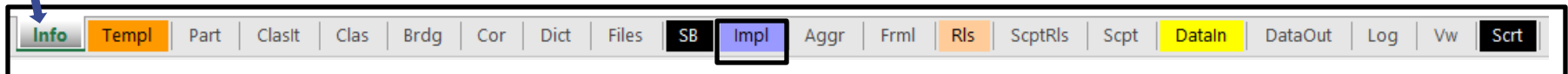
NA Builder is an application to:

- Build National Accounts **tables**, using **classifications**
- Add data to and take data from these tables using **normalized lists**
- Change data in these tables, using a variety of tools (manual edits, batch edits, view based edits, edit **rules**)
- Build and subsequently carry out compilation strategies as **scripts**, containing rules





- NA Builder is an application stored in an Excel .xlsb workbook (xlsb = binary xlsx)
- It consists of a 21 application sheets, of which:
 - The sheets *Info*, *Dict*, *SB*, *Aggr*, *Log*, *Vw* and *Scrt* are the **program** sheets
 - The sheets *Templ*, *Part*, *ClasIt*, *Clas*, *Brdg*, *Cor*, *Frml* are the sheets where **structure** information is stored (on respectively: templates, partitions, classifications, bridges, correspondences and formulas)
 - The sheets *Files*, *DataIn* and *DataOut* are the sheets where **data** are specified and stored
 - The sheet *Impl* contains the table definitions (to be implemented)
 - The sheets *Rls*, *ScptRls* and *Scpt* are the sheets where **rules** and **scripts** are specified and stored



Framework (can be exported to a separate workbook)

Data storage in *NA Builder*

Tabular data in sheets ...

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	Template	Tbl_1	# of rows	6	1	2	3	4	
2	Template	Template	# of column	5	C_1	C_2	C_3	C_4	Total
3	Implemer	Table capt	# of data c	4					
4	Implemer	Data	# of formu	10					
5	1	R_1			1	3			4
6	2	R_2			2				2
7	3	R_3				4			4
8	4	R_4							0
9	5	R_5							0
10		Total			3	7	0	0	10

Excel addresses

<sheet>!<column letter><row number>

are “translated” as 4-tuples:

{<sheet name>;<partition name>; <row
classification code>; column classification code>}

... are stored in “normalized” form in sheet “DataOut”

	A	B	C	D	E
1		4		10	
2	Sheet	Partition	Row code	Column code	Value
3	Tbl_2	Data1	R_1	C_1	1
4	Tbl_2	Data1	R_1	C_2	3
5	Tbl_2	Data1	R_2	C_1	2
6	Tbl_2	Data1	R_3	C_2	4
7					

... and data from sheet “DataIn” can be inserted in the tables

Database architecture

In the database each dataset in *DataIn* or *DataOut* is assigned:

- *User*
- *Type*
- *Framework*
- *Revision*

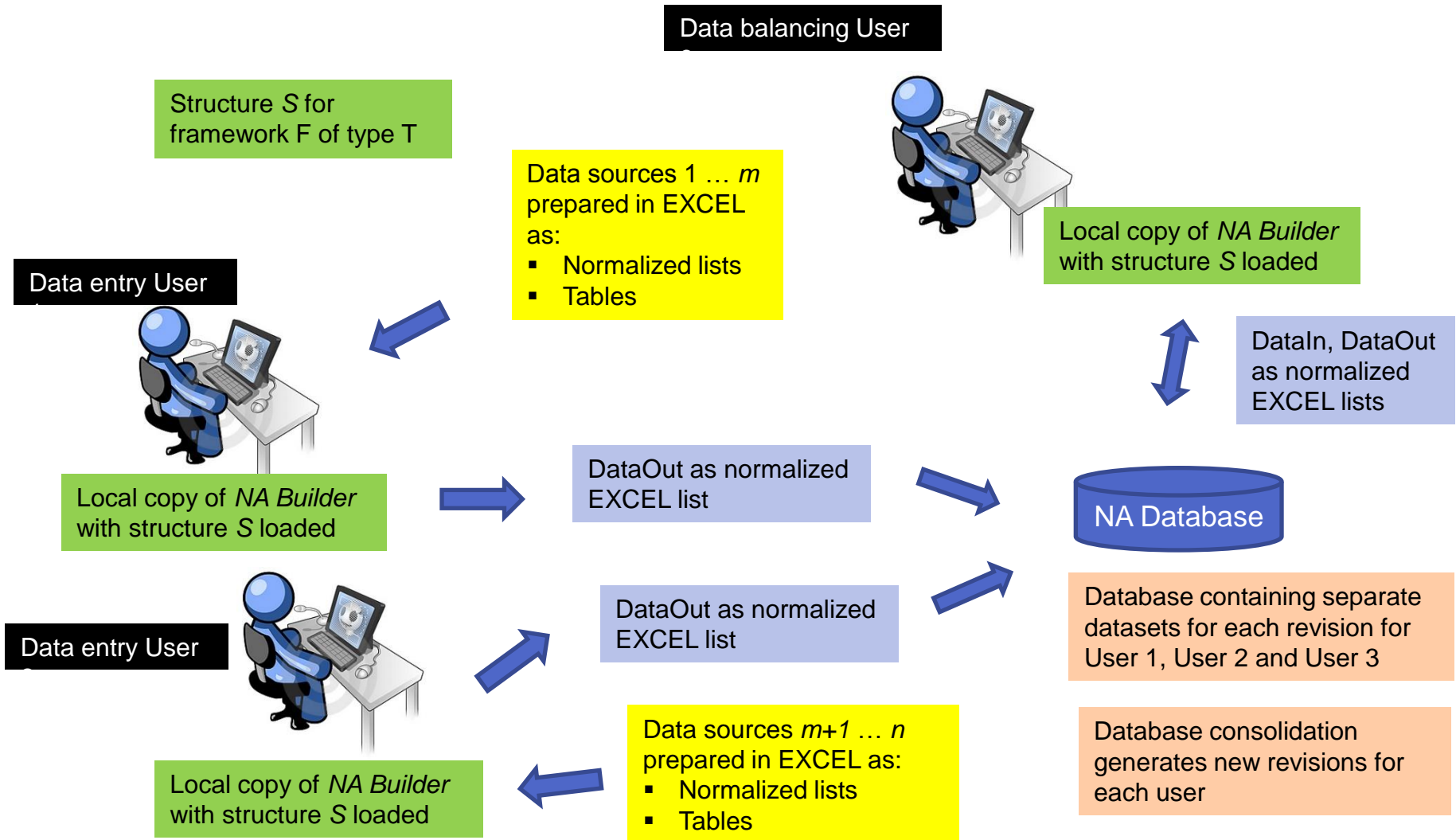
NA Builder comes with an ACCESS database implementation (other databases are possible as well)

Database fields				NA Builder fields			
User	Type	Framework	Revision	Sheet	Partition	Row code	Column code

Example:

Database fields				NA Builder fields			
CBS	SUT	SUT2012	3	NFC_Data	P1	DA	C_1.211

Multi-user aspects



Rules

- Rules are mini programs contained within NA Builder to carry out particular tasks
- Each rule has a particular syntax
- Script = list of rules in a particular order

Reclassification rules

*COPY
DIAG
PROJECT
RECODE*

Balancing rules

*ABSORB
DISAGGR
PRORATE
RAS*

Time series rules

*COMPARE
CROSSCUT
DENTON
DISTRIBUTE
FOLD
INDEX
UNFOLD*

Calculation rules

*ADD
CALCULATE
DIVIDE
FORMULA
MULTIPLY
RAISE*

Input Output Table rule

IO, allowing:
Product table, product technology assumption
Product table, industry technology assumption
Industry table, assumption of fixed industry sales structures
Industry table, assumption of fixed product sales structures
Product table, hybrid product technology assumption
Product table using Almon method

Rule syntax

<RULE NAME> <Arg(1)> <Arg(2)> ... <Arg(n)>



for the EMPTY rule

EMPTY <Range(1)> <Range(2)> ... <Range(n)>

Security issues

Version	1.00	Lock status	Unlocked	Enter password	?	User	Developer
Date	4.09.2017	System info status	Not hidden	Pass status	OK	Valid to	Indefinite

System info status:

- *Hidden* = columns Z:DC, DM:DT, EA:FB of sheet SB hidden
- *Not hidden* = columns Z:DC, DM:DT, EA:FB of sheet SB not hidden

Lock status

- *Unlocked* = interface unprotected, settings unprotected
- *Partial locked* = interface protected, settings unprotected
- *Locked* = interface protected, settings protected

NA Builder can be obtained in three versions:

- *Unsecure* = Unlocked, not hidden, settings files unprotected, help unprotected
- *Weakly secure* = Partially locked, hidden, settings files unprotected, help protected
- *Strongly secure* = Locked, hidden, settings files protected, help protected

Interface

Template specifications								
Name	Descr.	# of rows	# of columns	Specificat				
				t2 'tot' : <t3 'Int.Form.' : <t2>				
tU	Column	2	2	Data_1_1 t_1_2 'Total' : <Data_1_1> t_2_1 'Toti:t_2_2 'Total' : <t_1_2>				
tV	Row	2	2	Data_1_1 t_1_2 'Total' : <Data_1_1> t_2_1 'Toti:t_2_2 'Total' : <t_1_2>				
ttst	Template	2		Data1 t1 't1' : <D.Data2 t2 't3' : <t1>+<Data2> t3 't2' : <D.t4 'Int.For t5 'Int.For t6 'Int.Form.' : <t2>				
tTS		1		Data_1_1				
tTS_1		1		Data_1_1				

Settings



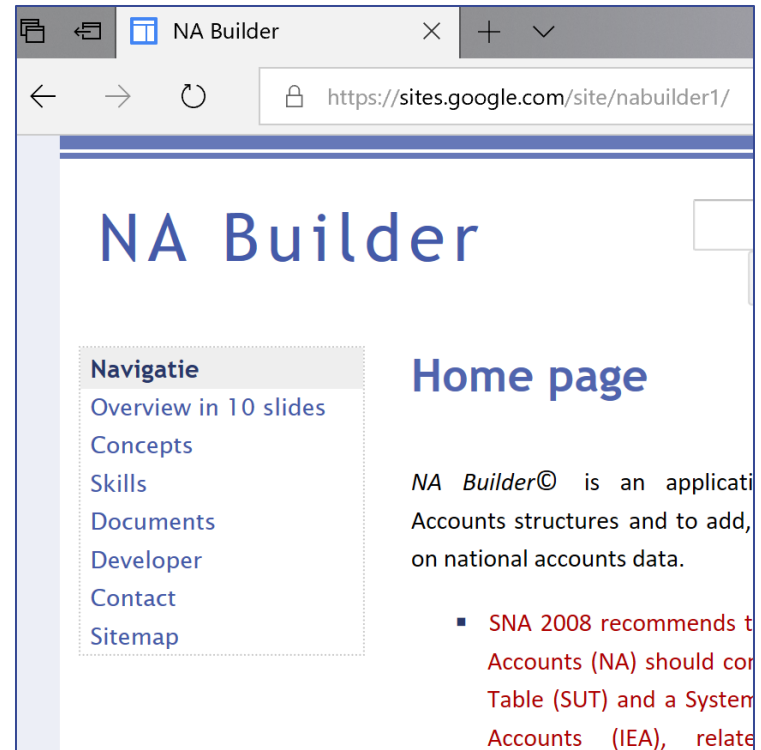
Obtaining *NA Builder*

The aim of *NA Builder* is to aid small NA Departments with little or no IT support in their full implementation of SNA 2008 using modern IT techniques

More
information
on this
website



<https://sites.google.com/site/nabuilder1/>



- *NA Builder* is freeware, i.e. it can be used by the institution to which permission of use has been granted by the copyright holder for an unlimited period of time free of charge
- It is forbidden to pass on the application to another institution or person without written consent of the copyright holder
- *NA Builder* may not be used for any commercial (consultancy or any other) activity

Copyright notice: NA Builder © Gosse Hommes, 2015, all rights reserved

This EXCEL application has been developed by:
Gosse Hommes (*Hommes Consultancy*)
Putten
Netherlands
ghhommes@xs4all.nl



Thank you!

Visit us: www.instat.gov.al

Contact us:

Lindita Çokaj: lbecolli@instat.gov.al