Familienbildung und Kinderwunsch
in Deutschland

English Version of the

GERMAN FFS QUESTIONNAIRE
English Version of the

GERMAN FFS QUESTIONNAIRE

FFS - BiB 1992
"Familienbildung und Kinderwunsch in Deutschland"

The fieldwork for this survey was done on behalf of the BiB by a commercial German opinion research institute in the summer of 1992. In total, 10,012 German men and women, aged 20 to 39 years (born between 1952 and 1972), were interviewed. In order to obtain a sample that allows for comparative analysis between East- and West German men and women, the sample was stratified into four subgroups: (1) males in the former FRG 20 %, (2) females in the former FRG 30 %, (3) males in the former GDR 20 %, (4) females in the former GDR 30 %.

For further information on the German FFS Project contact
Dr. Katharina Pohl, BiB, ☏ +49 (0) 611 75 2752

Bundesinstitut für Bevölkerungsforschung • D-65180 Wiesbaden
☏ +49 (0) 611 75 2235 • Telefax +49 (0) 611 39544
LIST OF STATES

List to questions: lc / 118 / 704 / 708 / 712 / 722

GERMANY

FORMER TERRITORY OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY
(territory of the FRG before 3 October 1990, incl. BERLIN-WEST)

01 Schleswig-Holstein
02 Hamburg
03 Lower-Saxony
04 Bremen
05 North Rhine-Westphalia
06 Hesse
07 Rhineland-Palatinate
08 Baden-Württemberg
09 Bavaria
10 Saarland
11 Berlin-West

NEW LÄNDER AND BERLIN-EAST
(territory of the former GDR, incl. BERLIN-EAST)

22 Brandenburg
23 Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania
24 Saxony
25 Saxony-Anhalt
26 Thuringia
27 Berlin-East

EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

31 Bulgaria
32 Yugoslavia (as in 1990)
33 Poland
34 Romania
35 Czechoslovakia
36 Hungary
37 CIS, Russian Federation / USSR (as in 1990)
38 Other East European countries

40 OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

50 NON-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES
## List of Jobs

List to questions: 718 / 803 [816] / 911 [911]

### 01 Members of the Armed Forces of All Ranks, Regardless of Enlistment Status

### Executive Personnel in Government Ministries, Public Administration and Business

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Legislators and senior officials (e.g. Executives in government ministries and public administration as well as political parties and interest groups)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Corporate directors / managers or chief executives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Directors of small companies / managing directors</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Scientists/Scholars, Free-Lance Artists and Writers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Physicists, mathematicians and engineering professionals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Physicians and life-science professionals (e.g. biologists, pharmacists)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Teaching professionals (e.g. at secondary schools and institutions of higher learning)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Other scientists/scholars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Free-lance artists and writers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Technicians and Commensurate Non-Technical Occupations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Technical specialists (e.g. draftsmen, programmers, air traffic controllers)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Life science and health associate professionals (e.g. medical-technical assistants)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Teaching professionals (e.g. in the primary and pre-school sector)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Other specialists with intermediate qualifications</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Office Personnel and Commercial Employees

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Office personnel without customer contact</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Office personnel with customer contact (e.g. cashiers and other counter-service personnel)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Service Occupations and Specialist Sales Personnel

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Service occupations and security personnel (e.g. conductors, waiters, security guards)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Specialist sales personnel</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 60 Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Personnel

### Manual Trades and Related Occupations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>Mining, extraction and building trades (e.g. miners, bricklayers, painters)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>Metal, machinery and related trades (e.g. mechanics, electricians, toolmakers)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73</td>
<td>Precision mechanics, handcrafters, printing and related trades (e.g. watchmakers, potters)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74</td>
<td>Other crafts and related trades (e.g. butchers, bakers, cabinet-makers)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Equipment and Machine Operators and Assemblers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>81</td>
<td>Operators of stationary and related large-scale plant equipment (e.g. metal casters)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82</td>
<td>Machine operators and assemblers (e.g. printing press operators)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83</td>
<td>Drivers and mobile equipment operators (e.g. crane operators, locomotive engineers)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Unskilled or Semi-Skilled Personnel

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>91</td>
<td>Basic sales and services occupations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92</td>
<td>Agricultural, forestry, fishery and related labourers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93</td>
<td>Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
German FFS Questionnaire for WOMEN

The German FFS Questionnaire for WOMEN is equivalent to the German FFS Questionnaire for MEN, with the exception of Questions 507 and 508, which are not included in the male version. For the purpose of comparison with ECE/FFS Questionnaire for WOMEN (March 1992) the ECE/FFS question number is entered in [ ... ] after the German FFS question number. The wording of questions adapted from the ECE/FFS Questionnaire has been modified in some cases in order to reflect the emphasis expressed in the corresponding German questions.

Interviewer (INT): Please complete before starting the face-to-face interview:

I  ---] a. Place of residence: zip code:  City: .........................

---] b. Sample Point Number:  

---] c. State Number:  

   01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11
   22 23 24 25 26 27

INT: Please check LIST OF STATES and mark the appropriate number

---] d. Interviewer Number:  

II [005] Sex of Respondent

1 Male  2 Female

III [006] Age of respondent at last birthday:

   20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29
   30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39
I will now mention a number of things that could be important or unimportant in a person's life. How important is each of the following to you?

*INT.: SHOW LIST 001*  
*please read the text of question a - n*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>very important</th>
<th>fairly important</th>
<th>unimportant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Having enough time for yourself and for your own interests</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Not being neglected in old age</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Being satisfied and happy with your own life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) A more equal division of household tasks between men and women</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Being appreciated and respected outside your family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Having enough income/money</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Living according to the rules of your faith or religion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Achieving a sense of self-fulfilment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Being able to give enough love and attention to your children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Pursuing a professional career</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Having an intact and happy family life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Having enough time for household chores but still working full-time.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Living in a nice, spacious house</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) Being able to give your children a good education</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*LIST 001*

To me personally this is:

1 very important  
2 fairly important  
3 unimportant
[924] I have just asked you how important certain things in life are for you. Could you now tell me how many children you think a person could have and still be able to realise these goals? Please give me your personal opinion.

**INT.: SHOW LIST 002**

*please read the text of question a - n*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>no child at all</th>
<th>only one child</th>
<th>only two children</th>
<th>three or more children</th>
<th>does not matter how many</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Having enough time for yourself and for your own interests</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Not being neglected in old age</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Being satisfied and happy with your own life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) A more equal division of household tasks between men and women</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Being appreciated and respected outside your family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Having enough income/money</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Living according to the rules of your faith or religion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Achieving a sense of self-fulfilment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Being able to give enough love and attention to your children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Pursuing a professional career</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Having an intact and happy family life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Having enough time for household chores but still working full-time</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Living in a nice, spacious house</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) Being able to give your children a good education</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LIST 002**

In my personal opinion, a person could still realise these goals if he or she had:

1 no children at all
2 only one child
3 only two children
4 three or more children
5 children or more; the number of children is irrelevant.
003  [925] Please indicate to what extend you agree or disagree with the following statements?

*INT.: SHOW LIST 003*

please read the text of question a - g

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>fully agree</th>
<th>mostly agree</th>
<th>don't really agree</th>
<th>totally disagree</th>
<th>don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) I believe that in our modern world the only place you can feel completely happy and at ease is at home with your children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) I always enjoy having children around me</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) I believe you can be perfectly satisfied with life once you have proven to be a good mother or father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) I like having children because they make you feel really needed</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) I believe it is your duty to society to have children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) I do not believe you can be really happy if you do not have children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) I believe that the closest relationship you can have with anyone is with your own child</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

100  [---] The next questions are about your household and about the persons you live with. By 'household' I mean the persons who live and eat together or who otherwise share their income.

100-1  [001] How many persons - yourself included - belong to your household?  

\[ \square \square \text{ Persons} \]

100-2  [002] *INT.: Is this a 1-Person-Household?*  

\[ 1 \text{ yes } \Rightarrow 110 \]
\[ 2 \text{ no } \]

*LIST 003*

1 I fully agree  
2 I mostly agree  
3 I don't really agree  
4 I totally disagree
100-3 [003] Now some questions about each of the other members of your household, beginning with the oldest household member: what is this person’s first name?

*INT.*: Ask question 101-107 for each household member - except for the respondent - and enter the answers for each person in one column of the chart.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>101</th>
<th>[---]</th>
<th>person No. 2</th>
<th>person No. 3</th>
<th>person No. 4</th>
<th>person No. 5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>first name</td>
<td>first name</td>
<td>first name</td>
<td>first name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>[004]</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4 5 6</td>
<td>4 5 6</td>
<td>4 5 6</td>
<td>4 5 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7 8 9</td>
<td>7 8 9</td>
<td>7 8 9</td>
<td>7 8 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>LIST 102</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>103</th>
<th>[005]</th>
<th>Sex</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 Male</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 Female</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104</td>
<td>[006]</td>
<td>Age at</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>last birthday</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□□ Years</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105</td>
<td>[007]</td>
<td>Int.:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Is (first name)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>younger than 15 years</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 no</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 yes ⇒ 108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>106</td>
<td>[008]</td>
<td>Marital Status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>LIST 106</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>107</td>
<td>[009]</td>
<td>Main occupation/employment status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>LIST 107</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>108</td>
<td>[010]</td>
<td>INT.: Is there another household member?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 yes ⇒ 101 (next person, next column)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>[011]</td>
<td>Check 100-1 and Repeat 101-107 for the next member of the household</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*LIST 102* It is:
1 my father/my mother
2 my spouse/partner
3 my brother/my sister
4 my child
5 another relative of mine
6 my spouse’s/partner’s father/mother
7 my spouse’s/partner’s child
8 another relative of my spouse/partner
9 neither a relative of mine nor a relative of my spouse/partner

*LIST 106*
1 Never married
2 Married
3 Widowed
4 Divorced
5 Legally separated/divorce pending

*LIST 107*
1 Employed/in training
2 Unemployed
3 Housewife/Houseman
4 Study
5 Retired
110  [012/013] Do you own or rent this residence? Is this residence owned or rented?
1 Own
2 Rent
3 Other  ⇒ 112

111  [014A-C] Who in your household is the owner/tenant of this residence?
1 respondent
2 another person, namely person no. □□
person no. □□

112  [---] Overall, how would you rate your housing situation? Is it:
1 good
2 rather good
3 neither good nor bad
4 rather bad
5 bad

113  [933] What was the main source of income for your household in the last month?
1 income from employment
2 income from capital
3 state-financed old-age pension
4 private pension, life-annuity
5 social welfare
6 unemployment benefit
7 general disability benefit
8 other social security benefits
9 financial aid for studies/training
10 support from partner, parent(s) etc.
11 other support
12 (other sources of income)

INT.: SHOW LIST 113^, one answer only

114  [---] How much was the total income of your household last month? Please add together the total income (from all sources) of all household members.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
8 9 10 11 12 13 14
15 16 17 18
19 (don't know)
20 (no answer)

INT.: SHOW LIST 114^

115  [---] Overall, how would you rate your economic situation? Is it:
1 very good
2 good
3 neither good nor bad
4 rather bad
5 bad

^ LIST 113: main source of income last month:
1 income from employment
2 income from capital
4 private pension, life-annuity
5 social welfare
7 general disability benefit
8 other social security benefits
10 support by partner, (foster) parent(s) or other relatives
3 state-financed old-age pension
6 unemployment benefit
9 financial aid for study/training
11 other support

^ LIST 114: total income of all household members last month:
1  < 300 DM
3  600 -< 1.000 DM
5  1.400 -< 1.800 DM
7  2.200 -< 2.500 DM
9  3.000 -< 3.500 DM
11 4.000 -< 4.500 DM
13 5.000 -< 5.500 DM
15 6.000 -< 6.500 DM
17 7.000 -< 7.500 DM
2  300 -< 600 DM
4 1.000 -< 1.400 DM
6 1.800 -< 2.200 DM
8 2.500 -< 3.000 DM
10 3.500 -< 4.000 DM
12 4.500 -< 5.000 DM
14 5.500 -< 6.000 DM
16 6.500 -< 7.000 DM
18 7.500 DM or more
[100] Now I would like to ask a few questions about your parental home.

[101] Including yourself, how many children has your mother had (only those born alive)? □□ Children

[102] In what month and year were you born? Month □□ Year 19 □□

[103] How many people resided in the community in which you lived for most of your life until age 15? □□

[104] With whom did you live during most of that time: with both parents, with one parent only (if so, which one?), or with neither parent?

[105] Did your parents ever separate or divorce?

[106] How old were you when that occurred? □□ Years

[107] Did you ever move away from your (foster)parent(s)?

[108] In what month and year did you first leave your (foster)parent(s)?

[109] Since when have you been living with your (foster)parent(s) again?

**INT.: GO TO QUESTION 128**

**LIST 119**

```
1  < 2 000 residents  
2  2 000 - < 5 000   
3  5 000 - < 10 000   
4  10 000 - < 20 000  
5  20 000 - < 100 000  
6  100 000 - < 500 000 
7  500 000 - < 1.000 000 
8  1.000 000 or more  
```
127 [112] In what month and year did you stop living with your (foster)parent(s)?
    Month  Year 19

128 [110] Who is currently the head of your household?
    1 Respondent and/or her spouse/partner
    2 (Foster)parent(s)  ⇒ 200
    3 neither 1 or 2; someone else  ⇒ 200

129 [111] Since when have you (or your partner) been the head of the household?
    Month  Year 19

200 [200] The following questions are about partners with whom you have had an intimate relationship, whether you were married or not, and with whom you have lived for some time in the same household.

200-1 [206] Have you ever lived in the same household with a person with whom you had an intimate relationship but to whom you were not married?
    1 no, never  ⇒ 202

200-2 [207] If so - how many such partnerships have you had altogether?
    2 yes  Number of partnerships
    INT.: "9 OR MORE" = 9

201 [210] Are you currently living in the same household with a person with whom you have an intimate relationship but to whom you are not married?
    1 yes  ⇒ 205
    2 no

202 [211] Do you currently have an intimate relationship with someone who lives in a separate household?
    1 yes
    2 no  ⇒ 206

203 [212] Are you living separately because you want to or because you have to?
    1 want to live separately
    2 have to live separately

204 [213] Do you intend to start living together with your partner within the next two years?
    1 yes
    2 no
    3 don't know

205 [214] Do you intend to marry your partner within the next two years?
    1 yes
    2 no
    3 don't know

206 [008/201/203] What is your marital status at present?
    INT.: 'SHOW LIST 206'
    1 Never married  ⇒ 210
    2 Married
    3 Widowed  ⇒ 209
    4 Divorced  ⇒ 209
    5 Legally separated/divorce pending  ⇒ 209

LIST 206
1 Never married  2 Married  3 Widowed  4 Divorced
5 Legally separated/divorce pending
207 [204] Is your husband currently living with you in this household?  
1 yes ⇒ 209  
2 no

208 [205] Why not, if I may ask?  
1 marital discord  
2 "living apart together" by necessity

209 [202] How many times have you been married altogether?  
Number □ INT.: "9 OR MORE" = 9

210 [215] INT.: Add together answers to 209 and 200-2 and enter total:  
total number of marriages and partnerships: □

211 [216] Just to make sure that I have this right: You have lived together with a total of .......... partners. Is that correct?  
1 yes  
2 no ⇒ 210, INT.: check question 200-2 and 209 and correct as necessary

212 [217] INT.: Is there at least one cohabiting partnership?  
1 yes  
2 no ⇒ 300

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about (each of) your partnership(s). If you have lived during two separate periods with the same partner, then that counts as two different partnerships. Let's start with your first partner:

INT.: Ask question 213 to 229 first for the first partner and enter the answers in the first column "1st partner", then ask question 213 to 229 for the second partner and enter the answers in the second column - etc.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1st partner</th>
<th>2nd partner</th>
<th>3rd partner</th>
<th>4th partner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

213 [218] In what month and year did you first start living with your (first, second, ....) partner in the same household?  
Month □□  
Year □□

214 [219] How old was your partner when you started living together?  
□□ Years  
□□ Years  
□□ Years  
□□ Years

215 [□□□] What was your partner's highest level of education?  
1 2 3 4  
5 6 7  
8 (other)  
INT.: SHOW LIST 215  
1 2 3 4  
5 6 7  
8 (other)  
8 (other)

1 Elementary school  
2 Elementary school and vocational qualification  
3 Secondary school qualification  
4 Secondary school qualification and vocational qualification  
5 Higher grammar school level (high school diploma)  
6 Higher grammar school level (high school diploma) and vocational qualification  
7 Higher grammar school level (high school diploma) and university degree
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>1st partner</th>
<th>2nd partner</th>
<th>3rd partner</th>
<th>4th partner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>216 What was your partner's main occupation at that time?</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INT.: SHOW LIST 216*</td>
<td>6 (other)</td>
<td>6 (other)</td>
<td>6 (other)</td>
<td>6 (other)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>217 What was your partner's main source of income at that time?</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INT.: SHOW LIST 217**</td>
<td>5 6 7 8</td>
<td>5 6 7 8</td>
<td>5 6 7 8</td>
<td>5 6 7 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>only one answer</td>
<td>9 10 11</td>
<td>9 10 11</td>
<td>9 10 11</td>
<td>9 10 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>218 [220] Did your partner already have children of his own at that time, including any adopted or foster children?</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 221</td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 221</td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 221</td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>219 [221] How many children did he already have?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☐ ☐ child(ren)</td>
<td>☐ ☐ child(ren)</td>
<td>☐ ☐ child(ren)</td>
<td>☐ ☐ child(ren)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220 [222] How many children, if any, did he bring along with him when you started living together?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>☐ ☐ child(ren)</td>
<td>☐ ☐ child(ren)</td>
<td>☐ ☐ child(ren)</td>
<td>☐ ☐ child(ren)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>221 [223] Were you married to him when you started living together?</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 223</td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 223</td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 223</td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>222 [---] What was his marital status before you married?</td>
<td>1 never married</td>
<td>1 never married</td>
<td>1 never married</td>
<td>1 never married</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 divorced</td>
<td>2 divorced</td>
<td>2 divorced</td>
<td>2 divorced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 widowed</td>
<td>3 widowed</td>
<td>3 widowed</td>
<td>3 widowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INT.: GO TO ⇒ 225</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

** LIST 216
1 Employed/in training
3 Houseman
5 Retired

** LIST 217
1 income from employment
3 state financed old-age pension
5 social welfare
7 general disability benefit
9 financial aid for study/training
11 other support
2 income from capital
4 private pension, life-annuity
6 unemployment benefit
8 other social security benefits
10 support by partner, (foster) parent(s) or other relatives
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>1st partner</th>
<th>2nd partner</th>
<th>3rd partner</th>
<th>4th partner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[224] Was his marital status at that time?</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>INT.: SHOW LIST 223</em></td>
<td>4 5</td>
<td>4 5</td>
<td>4 5</td>
<td>4 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[225] Did you eventually marry him?</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 226</td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 226</td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 226</td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[226] In what month and year did you marry him?</td>
<td>Month ⌚</td>
<td>Month ⌚</td>
<td>Month ⌚</td>
<td>Month ⌚</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Year ⌚</td>
<td>Year ⌚</td>
<td>Year ⌚</td>
<td>Year ⌚</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[228] Are you currently living together with this partner?</td>
<td>1 yes ⇒ 300</td>
<td>1 yes ⇒ 300</td>
<td>1 yes ⇒ 300</td>
<td>1 yes ⇒ 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 no</td>
<td>2 no</td>
<td>2 no</td>
<td>2 no</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[229] In what month and year did you stop living with your partner in</td>
<td>Month ⌚</td>
<td>Month ⌚</td>
<td>Month ⌚</td>
<td>Month ⌚</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the same household?</td>
<td>Year ⌚</td>
<td>Year ⌚</td>
<td>Year ⌚</td>
<td>Year ⌚</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[230] How did your partnership end?</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
<td>1 2 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>INT.: SHOW LIST 228</em></td>
<td>4 ⇒ 230</td>
<td>4 ⇒ 230</td>
<td>4 ⇒ 230</td>
<td>4 ⇒ 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[227] Were there other partnerships?</td>
<td>1 yes ⇒ 213</td>
<td>2 yes ⇒ 213</td>
<td>2 yes ⇒ 213</td>
<td>2 yes ⇒ 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[231] Repeat 213 - 229 for the next partnership</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* LIST 223

1 Never married
2 Married
3 Widowed
4 Divorced
5 Legally separated/divorce pending

^ LIST 228

1 Separation
2 Living „apart together“ by necessity (forced L.A.T.)
3 Divorce
4 Partner died
300  [300] Now I would like to ask you about children, including any adopted, step- or foster children you may have had.

300-1  [301] Have you ever given birth to a live-born child?  1 no ⇒ 301-1
300-2  [302] If so - how many live-born children have you had altogether?  2 yes ☐ natural Child(ren)

301-1  [305] Do you have or have you ever had a stepchild living with you for a period of time in the same household?  1 no ⇒ 302-1
301-2  [306] If so - how many such stepchildren have you had in all?  2 yes ☐ Stepchild(ren)

302-1  [303] Have you ever adopted a child as your own?  1 no ⇒ 303-1
302-2  [304] If so - how many children have you adopted altogether?  2 yes ☐ adopted child(ren)

303-1  [307] Do you have or have you ever had a foster child living with you for a period of time in the same household?  1 no ⇒ 304
303-2  [308] If so - how many such foster children have you had?  2 yes ☐ foster child(ren)

304  [309] Add values for answers 300-2, 301-2, 302-2 and 303-2, and enter total  ☐ Total number of children

305  [310] Just to make sure that I have this right: You have had a total of ...... children at one time or another. Is that correct?  1 yes
2 No ⇒ 304, INT.: check 300 - 303 and correct as necessary

306  [312] INT.: Has the respondent had or does she have children? (Check 304)  1 yes, at least one child
2 no, no children ⇒ 318
Now I would like some information about (each of) your child(ren).

**INT.: Ask question 307 to 313 first for the first child and enter the answers in the first column “1st Child”, then ask question 307 to 313 for the second child and enter the answers in the second column - etc. If there are natural children ask questions 307 to 313 first for the first-born child, then for the second - etc. Then ask the questions for stepchildren - if there are any - then for adopted children and finally for foster children.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1st Child</th>
<th>2nd Child</th>
<th>3rd Child</th>
<th>4th Child</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>first name</td>
<td>first name</td>
<td>first name</td>
<td>first name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

307 [314] In what month and year was (first name) born?  
Month ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  
Year ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  

308 [315] Was it a boy or a girl?  
1 boy ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  
2 girl ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  

309 [319] Is (first name) your natural child, is it an adopted, a step- or a foster child?  
1 natural ⇒ 311  
2 adopted ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  
3 step ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  
4 foster ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  

310 [322] **INT.: ASK THIS QUESTION ONLY FOR ADOPTED, STEP OR FOSTER CHILD(REN)**  
In what month and year did (first name) come to live with you?  
Month ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  
Year ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  

311 [316] **INT.: ASK THIS QUESTION AGAIN TO ALL RESPONDENTS**  
Does (first name) still live with you now?  
1 yes ⇒ 314  
2 no ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  

312 [317] What is the reason that (first name) does not live with you any longer?  
1 2 3 4 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  
5 6 ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  
7 (other) ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  

**INT.: SHOW LIST 312**

313 [318] In what month and year did this happen?  
Month ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  
Year ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  

314 [323] **INT.: Are there other children?**  
1 yes ⇒ 307 (next child, next column - Repeat 307-313 for next child)  
2 no ⇒ 316

**LIST 312**

1 child died  
2 child given up for adoption  
3 child moved out to live on his/her own  
4 child moved in with other parent  
5 respondent moved, child staying behind  
6 end of guardianship
316 [412] Are you currently pregnant?  
1 yes  
2 no ⇒ 400

317 [413] When is the baby expected?  
INT.: GO TO QUESTION 402
Day ☐  Month ☐  Year 19 ☐

318 [412] Are you currently pregnant?  
1 yes  
2 no ⇒ 404

319 [413] When is the baby expected?  
INT.: GO TO QUESTION 402
Day ☐  Month ☐  Year 19 ☐

400 [605] Do you want to have another child at some time?  
1 yes  
2 no ⇒ 409  
3 don't know ⇒ 412

401 [606] How many more children do you want?  
☐ child(ren) or ☐ child(ren)  
INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE AND GO TO QUESTION 406

402 [607] In addition to the child you are now expecting, do you think that you would want to have another child at some time?  
1 yes  
2 no ⇒ 409  
3 don't know ⇒ 412

403 [608] In addition to the child you are now expecting, how many more children do you want to have?  
☐ child(ren) or ☐ child(ren)  
INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE AND GO TO QUESTION 406

404 [602] Do you want to have children of your own at some time?  
1 yes  
2 no ⇒ 409  
3 don't know ⇒ 412

405 [603] How many children of your own do you want to have in all?  
☐ child(ren) or ☐ child(ren)  
INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE AND GO TO QUESTION 406

406 [604/613] At what age do you want to have your first/next child at the latest?  
Age ☐
407 [614] **INT.: SHOW CARDS I (7 white cards)**
On these cards you see a number of possible reasons for wanting a(nother) child. Could you please tell me for each of them whether the reason given is important or unimportant, for you personally, at this time? Please put the cards showing the reasons you personally consider important in a separate pile.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>yes, important</th>
<th>no, unimportant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>People with children are less likely to be lonely in old age.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>Children give a sense of responsibility and help a person to develop.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>It is wonderful to see children grow up and develop.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>It is satisfying to know that one lives on in his or her children.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>Having children gives a person a special feeling of joy.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f</td>
<td>Having children strengthens the relationship with the partner.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g</td>
<td>If you have one child, you would like to have at least one more, so that your first child is not forced to grow up as an only child.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

408 [615/616] Of those reasons that you have indicated as important for wanting a(nother) child, which one would you say is the single most important for you personally at this time?

It is reason: 

a b c d e f g

8 (none of these reasons)

**INT.: GO TO 412**

409 [609] **INT.: SHOW CARDS II (6 orange cards)**
On these cards you see a number of possible reasons for not wanting a(nother) child. Could you please tell me for each of them whether each reason given is important or unimportant, for you personally, at this time. Please put the cards showing the reasons you personally consider important in a separate pile.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>yes, important</th>
<th>no, unimportant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>Children are expensive, especially when they grow older.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>Having children makes it difficult for a women to work.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>Pregnancy, birthing and caring for children are hard on a woman.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>There would not be enough time for other important things in life.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>Bringing up children entails many worries and problems.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f</td>
<td>Housing conditions are not suitable for a large family today.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

410 [610/611] Of those reasons that you have indicated as important for not wanting a(nother) child, which one would you say is the single most important for you personally at this time?

It is reason: 

a b c d e f

7 (none of these reasons)
There are different reasons for not wanting a(nother) child. To what extent are the following reasons important to you personally for (definitely or probably) not wanting a(nother) child?

**INT.: SHOW LIST 411**
please read the text of question a - p

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Very Important</th>
<th>Fairly Important</th>
<th>Unimportant</th>
<th>Not Applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) I am/my partner is too old.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) My health does not permit it.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) I already have all the children I want.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) My partner is against it.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) I live alone, and I don’t have a steady partner.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) My job and professional life would not permit it.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) I would have to give up leisure interests.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) I already have enough problems with the child(ren) I have.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) My housing situation is not suitable.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) I am afraid of another pregnancy and childbirth.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) I would not be able to take proper care of both my family and my household.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) I want to maintain my present standard of living.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Another child would cost too much.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n) I am too concerned about the kind of future my child(ren) would have.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o) I would not be able to enjoy life as I have so far.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p) My child(ren) would not get enough love and attention.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have in this country?

**INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE**

What do you regard as a large family - how many children would such a family have?

**INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE**

To me personally this is:

1 very important
2 fairly important
3 unimportant
4 not applicable
[703] In recent years attitudes towards marriage and the family have changed drastically. I am going to read you several different statements. Please tell me whether you tend to agree or disagree with each of them.

a [A] ) Marriage is an outdated institution. 
agree 
1 
disagree 
2 
don't know 
3

b [B] ) If a single woman wants to have a child but does not want to have a binding relationship with a man, people should accept this. 
1 
2 
3

c [C] ) It would be good if more emphasis were placed on family life in the future. 
1 
2 
3

d [-] ) The law should make it more difficult for married couples with children to divorce. 
1 
2 
3

[704] Would you consider each of the following reasons sufficient or insufficient for splitting up?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Yes, sufficient</th>
<th>No, insufficient</th>
<th>don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Partner drinks too much.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Lack of love from partner.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Personality conflicts with the partner.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Aggressive behaviour by the partner.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Un satisfactory division of household duties with the partner.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Unfaithful behaviour by the partner.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Unsatisfactory sexual relationship with the partner.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Inability to have children with the partner.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Disagreement about the number of children to have.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[504] Now I would like to ask a few questions about family planning.

Have you ever used methods of contraception or done anything else to avoid becoming pregnant?

1 yes
2 no ⇒ 505

[505] How old were you when you first used contraceptive methods or did something to avoid becoming pregnant?

☐☐ Years

[506] Which contraceptive method or combination of methods did you or your partner use at that time?

INT.: SHOW LIST 502
and mark appropriate letters - multiple response possible

A B C D E F G H

A Pill B Intra-uterine device
C Injections D Diaphragm, foam, jelly, sponge
E Condom F Periodic abstinence, rhythm, safe period, any other natural methods
G Withdrawal H Sterilisation of current partner

* LIST 502
503  [514] Have you used any contraceptive method or combination of methods in the last 4 weeks?

1 yes
2 no ⇒ 505

504  [515] Which contraceptive method or combination of methods have you or your partner used?

A B C D E F G H
l (other)

INT.: SHOW LIST 502 AGAIN

and mark appropriate letters - multiple response possible

505  [612] If you became unintentionally pregnant anyway, what would you do?

1 2 3 4 5 (don't know)

INT.: SHOW LIST 505

and mark appropriate number

506  [705] In general - do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>approve</th>
<th>disapprove</th>
<th>don't know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
a [A] ) When pregnancy places the mother's health at risk. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
b [B] ) When the child is likely to be born physically handicapped. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
c [C] ) When the woman is not married. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
d [D] ) When a married couple does not want to have any more children. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
e [E] ) When the woman does not wish to have a child at the time. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
f [–] ) When the woman firmly declares that she does not want to have children at all. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
g [–] ) When the woman's social situation is extremely unstable or qualifies as a hardship case. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
h [–] ) When the man firmly declares that he does not want to have children at all. | 1 | 2 | 3 |

• LIST 502
  A Pill
  B Intra-uterine device
  C Injections
  D Diaphragm, foam, jelly, sponge
  E Condom
  F Periodic abstinence, rhythm, safe period, any other natural methods
  G Withdrawal
  H Sterilisation current partner

" LIST 505
1 have the baby and keep it yourself
2 have the baby and give it up for adoption
3 may be have an abortion
4 certainly have an abortion
507 [405] Have you ever had a pregnancy that did not end with a live birth?
1 yes
2 no \(\Rightarrow 509\)

508 [406] How many such pregnancies have you had in all?
Total \(\square\)
Int.: "9 or more" = 9

509 [508] Even if a woman wants to become pregnant it is not always possible. Do you believe that you are physically able to have (more) children of your own?
1 definitely yes \(\Rightarrow 600\)
2 probably yes \(\Rightarrow 600\)
3 probably not
4 definitely not
5 don't know

510 [509] Have you had an operation that makes it difficult or impossible for you to have (more) children?
1 yes
2 no \(\Rightarrow 600\)

511 [510] In what month and year did you have that operation?
Month \(\square\) Year \(\square\)

512 [511] Did you have that operation for contraceptive reasons?
1 yes
2 partly
3 no

\* LIST 509

1 definitely yes
2 probably yes
3 probably not
4 definitely not

\*\* LIST 512

1 yes, for such reasons only
2 partly yes, partly for other reasons
3 no, for other reasons
Now some questions on another topic:

People have different opinions about government policy regarding families. How do you feel about the effect of family policies in our country?

**INT.: SHOW LIST 600**
*please read the text of question a - i*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>fully agree</th>
<th>agree for greater part</th>
<th>not really agree</th>
<th>totally disagree</th>
<th>no opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) They promote equal opportunities for men and women.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) They allow the mother to spend more time with her children.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) They help make marriage and the family more stable in our society.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) They make life with children easier to manage.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) They make life for people with children more difficult.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) They enable couples to have children sooner.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) They enable couples to have the number of children they want.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) They often encourage couples to have more children.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) They do not have a noticeable effect.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LIST 600**

1 I fully agree
2 I agree for the most part
3 I do not really agree
4 I totally disagree
Nowadays women have fewer children than in previous generations. Do you think that the following circumstances have played a very important, a fairly important or an unimportant role in this development?

*INT.: SHOW LIST 601*
please read the text of questions a - n

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>very important</th>
<th>fairly important</th>
<th>unimportant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>Unfavourable economic conditions and unemployment.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>The increasing number of women working outside the home.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>The large number of divorces.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>The fear of overpopulation.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>People want to live more comfortably than in the past.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f</td>
<td>Insufficient child-care facilities.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g</td>
<td>The high costs of raising children.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h</td>
<td>The growing desire among men and women for independence and personal advancement.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i</td>
<td>Fear of problems in raising children.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j</td>
<td>Poor housing conditions/ shortage of housing.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k</td>
<td>Fear of the future.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l</td>
<td>The idea that a small family is better for children.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m</td>
<td>The increased availability of contraception.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n</td>
<td>Poor and uncomfortable housing conditions.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*LIST 601*

I think this has played
1 a very important role
2 a fairly important role
3 an unimportant role
Which of the two following statements best describes your view about parental responsibilities towards children?

*INT.: SHOW LIST 602*

1. Statement 1: It is the parents’ duty to do their best for their children, even at the expense of their own well-being.

2. Statement 2: Parents have lives of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children.

3. neither

4. don’t know

---

I will now read several statements to you. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of them?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>yes, agree</th>
<th>no, disagree</th>
<th>don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Having a successful partnership is the most important thing in life for me.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) I work hard to build a good relationship with my partner, even if it means limiting my opportunities to pursue other personal goals.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) It is important to me to have a career in which I can achieve something worthwhile.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) I make as many sacrifices as necessary to advance in my career.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

There are several possibilities for women to combine work and family or to choose either one or the other. What would be your ideal choice? This list shows several possibilities. Which one do you prefer and what is your second preference?

*INT.: SHOW LIST 604*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preference</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st preference</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd preference</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*LIST 602*

Which of the two following statements describes best your view about parental responsibilities towards children? Statement 1 or statement 2:

1. Statement 1: It is the parents’ duty to do their best for their children, even at the expense of their own well-being.

2. Statement 2: Parents have lives of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children.

---

*LIST 604*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 a full-time job and no children</td>
<td>2 a full-time job and one child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 a full-time job and two or more children</td>
<td>4 a part-time job and no children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 a part-time job and one child</td>
<td>6 a part-time job and two or more children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 no job at all when there are children</td>
<td>8 no job for a certain time to bring up children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Next are a few questions about your education and occupation.

Did you successfully complete schools - if so, what is the highest level/stage of education that you have successfully completed?

- LIST 700
  1 Elementary school
  2 Polytechnical school - 8 years
  3 Secondary school qualification
  4 Polytechnical school - 10 years
  5 Technical secondary school
  6 Higher grammar school level (high school diploma)

Did you successfully complete vocational training - if so, what is the highest level/stage of vocational qualification you successfully completed?

- LIST 702
  1 Basic vocational training
  2 Vocational training qualification
  3 Vocational training in firm
  4 Polytechnic qualification
  5 Graduate-level vocational qualification
  6 University - without PhD
  7 University - with PhD

Why did you move from (country/state)?

- LIST 707
  1 for private/family reasons
  2 for economic reasons
  3 for other professional reasons
  4 for political reasons
  5 because there was no future for me/us
  6 because of other environmental/housing conditions
**INT.: Now please ask question 708 to 715 first for the second country/state and enter the answers in the first column "2nd. country/state ", then ask question 708 to 715 for the next country/state and enter the answers in the next column - etc.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>708</th>
<th>In which (country/state) did you live next?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2nd country/state</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INT.: SHOW LIST OF STATES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>709</th>
<th>With whom did you live together when you moved to (country/state)?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1  2  3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4  5  6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INT.: Multiple response possible SHOW LIST 709**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>710</th>
<th>Were you employed at that time - or what was your main occupation?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 ⇒ 713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 ⇒ 713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 ⇒ 713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 (others) ⇒ 713</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INT.: SHOW LIST 710**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>711</th>
<th>Did you perform your main occupation in this country/state at that time?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 yes ⇒ 713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 no</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INT.: SHOW LIST OF STATES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>712</th>
<th>In which country/state did you perform your main occupation at that time?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>713</th>
<th>Did you ever move away from country/state?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 717</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>714</th>
<th>When did you first move from country/state?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Year</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>715</th>
<th>Why did you move from country/state at that time?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5 6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INT.: SHOW LIST 715**

**INT.: GO TO 708 (NEXT COUNTRY/STATE, NEXT COLUMN) and repeat 708 - 715 for next country/state**

---

**LIST 709**

1 With my father and/or mother  
2 With my husband/partner  
4 With my child(ren)  
6 I lived alone at that time

**LIST 710**

1 Employed /in training  
2 Unemployed  
4 Student  
5 Retired

**LIST 715**

Why did you move away?  
1 for private/familial reasons  
2 for economic reasons  
6 because of other environmental/housing conditions

3 for other professional reasons  
4 for political reasons  
5 because there was no future for me/us
717 [009] Are you currently employed - or what is your main occupation?  
INT.: SHOW LIST 717
1 Employed / in training  
2 Unemployed \( \Rightarrow \) 801  
3 Housewife / man \( \Rightarrow \) 801  
4 Student \( \Rightarrow \) 721  
5 Retired \( \Rightarrow \) 801  
6 Others \( \Rightarrow \) 801

718 \[---\] What kind of work do you do exactly in this job?  
INT.: LIST OF JOBS
01 11 12 13 21 22 23 24 25  
31 32 33 34 41 42 51 52 60  
71 72 73 74 81 82 83 91 92 93

719 \[---\] What is your employment status in this job?  
INT.: SHOW LIST 719
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8  
9 (others)

720 \[---\] How many hours per week do you work at this job on average?  
INT.: SHOW LIST 720
1 2 3 4 5 6

721 \[---\] Do you perform your main occupation in the country / state you live in?  
1 yes \( \Rightarrow \) 800  
2 no

722 \[---\] In which country / state do you currently perform your main occupation?  
INT.: SHOW LIST OF STATES
01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11  
22 23 24 25 26 27  
31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 40 50

800 \[---\] INT.: Is the respondent currently employed?  
(Check 717, answer = 1)  
1 yes \( \Rightarrow \) 802  
2 no

801 [812] Have you ever had a paid or unpaid job?  
1 yes \( \Rightarrow \) 802  
2 no \( \Rightarrow \) 822

--- LIST 717 ---
1 Employed / in training  
2 Unemployed  
3 Housewife  
5 Retired  
4 Student

--- LIST 719 ---
Employment status:
1 Own-account (self-employed) with employees  
2 Own-account (self-employed) without employees  
3 Public servant / judge  
4 Employee  
5 Worker / - at home  
6 Co-operative  
7 Apprentice / employee in training  
8 (Soldier) - for men only

--- LIST 720 ---
1 less than 10 hours  
2 10-24 hours  
3 25-34 hours  
4 35-45 hours  
5 46 and more hours  
6 highly variable
802 [812] Now I would like to talk about your career history. We are interested in periods of paid employment, periods of own-account work (self-employment), periods of unpaid work in family businesses or producers' co-operatives, and so on.

In this context it is not important whether you worked in the same occupation/job for different employers - this will count here as the same job. Of interest here is whether you changed to another occupation/job or if you quit the job once and for all or for a certain period of time.

**INT.:** Ask question 803 to 815 first for the first job and enter the answers in the first column "1st job". If there is another job then ask question 803 to 815 for the next job and enter the answers in the next column - etc.
If there is more than one job at the same time, ask the questions only for the main job - that is, the job with the highest income, or if there are only unpaid jobs - it is the job with the highest number of working hours.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1st job</th>
<th>2nd job</th>
<th>3rd job</th>
<th>4th job</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>803</td>
<td>[816] What kind of work did you do exactly in your first/next job?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>804</td>
<td>[813] In what month and year did you start your first/next job?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>805</td>
<td>[814] Did you start this job within 6 months after your previous job?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>806</td>
<td>[815] What was your main occupation immediately prior to this new job (and following the previous one)?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>807</td>
<td>[---] What was your main source of income at that time?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LIST 806**
1 Unemployed
2 Housewife
3 Student
4 Retired

(Military/social service) - men only

**LIST 807**
1 income from employment
2 income from capital
3 state financed old-age pension
4 private pension, life-annuity
5 social welfare
6 unemployment benefit
7 general disability benefit
8 other social security benefits
9 financial aid for study/training
10 support by partner, (foster) parent(s) or other relatives
11 other support
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>808</th>
<th>Referring to your first job (2nd, 3rd job, etc.): what was (after your break) your employment status in this job?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. job</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>6 (others)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* **INT.: SHOW LIST 808***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>809</th>
<th>How many hours per week did you work at this job on average?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

** **INT.: SHOW LIST 809**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>810</th>
<th>Did you ever quit this job (again) or interrupt your work in it for more than six months?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 no ⇒ 815</td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 815</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

--- **INT.: SHOW LIST 812***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>811</th>
<th>In what month and year did you interrupt or quit this job?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Month</td>
<td>Month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Year</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>812</th>
<th>Why did you interrupt/stop working (first time/again) in this job?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 (others)</td>
<td>13 (others)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

--- **INT.: SHOW LIST 812***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>813</th>
<th>Did you start working in this job again later on?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 no ⇒ 820</td>
<td>2 no ⇒ 820</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

--- **LIST 808**

1 Own-account (self-employed)  
3 Family member  
4 Co-operative  
5 In training

--- **LIST 809**

1 less than 10 hours  
3 25-34 hours  
5 46 and more hours

--- **LIST 812**

1 because of marriage  
3 household duties became too taxing  
5 it was no longer financially necessary  
7 I became unemployed  
9 I was looking for a better-paid job  
11 I started a new course of study/training  
2 I became pregnant, gave birth  
4 it became too difficult because of the children  
6 other familiar/personal reasons  
8 I was declared medically unfit  
10 I was looking for a more challenging job  
12 (military/social service) - men only
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>1st job</th>
<th>2nd job</th>
<th>3rd job</th>
<th>4th job</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>814 [---] When did you start this job again?</td>
<td>Month</td>
<td>Month</td>
<td>Month</td>
<td>Month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Year</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*INT.: GO TO 806 NEXT COLUMN*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>1st job</th>
<th>2nd job</th>
<th>3rd job</th>
<th>4th job</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>815 [819] Do you still work in this same job?</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 no</td>
<td>2 no</td>
<td>2 no</td>
<td>2 no</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>1st job</th>
<th>2nd job</th>
<th>3rd job</th>
<th>4th job</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>820 [822] Did you start another job afterwards?</td>
<td>1 yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 no</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>1st job</th>
<th>2nd job</th>
<th>3rd job</th>
<th>4th job</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>822 [---] What is your main source income currently?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*INT.: SHOW LIST 822*

one answer only

*LIST 822*

1 income from employment 2 income from capital
3 state financed old-age pension 4 private pension, life-annuity
5 social welfare 6 unemployment benefit
7 general disability benefit 8 other social security benefits
9 financial aid for study/training 10 support by partner, (foster) parent(s) or other relatives
11 other support 12 (other)
Now we come to a new topic: What do you think of the following measures intended to make it easier for people to have, care for and raise children? I would like to know whether you are strongly in favour, moderately in favour, against or very much against each of these measures.

**INT.: SHOW LIST 900**

Please read the text of question a - m

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>Strongly in Favour</th>
<th>Moderately in Favour</th>
<th>Against</th>
<th>Very Much Against</th>
<th>Don't Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a [A] Better maternity leave arrangements for working women having a baby</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b [B] Lower income taxes for people with dependent children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c [C] Better day-care facilities for children under the age of three</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d [D] Better day-care facilities for children three years up to school age</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e [E] An allowance for families with children dependent on family income</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f [F] An allowance at the birth of each child</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g [G] An allowance for mothers or fathers who do not take a job because they want to take care of the children while they are young</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h [H] Child allowances of 200 DM per child</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i [I] Child-care facilities for school children before and after school and during school holidays</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j [J] Flexible working hours for working parents with young children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k [K] More and better opportunities for parents with children to work part-time</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l [M] Better housing for families with children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If you had to choose which of these measures you would most like to see implemented by the federal government, which one would be your first, which your second and which your third preference?

**INT.: SHOW LIST 901**

13 none of them ⇒ 903

I prefer: 1st measure a b c d e f g h j k l m
2nd measure a b c d e f g h j k l m
3rd measure a b c d e f g h j k l m

**LIST 900**

I am
1 strongly in favour 2 moderately in favour 3 against 4 very much against

**LIST 901**

Text of list 901 is identical with question 900 a - m
902 [930] If the measures you consider desirable were introduced, would this have consequences for your personal life? Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements:

(INT.: please read the text of question a-f)

a) It would make it easier for me to have the number of children I intend to have
   yes, agree 1 2 3
b) It would enable me to have my first/next child sooner
   yes, agree 1 2 3
c) I would then reconsider the possibility of having a(nother) child
   yes, agree 1 2 3
d) I would then definitely decide to have a(nother) child
   yes, agree 1 2 3
e) I definitely do not want a(nother) child
   yes, agree 1 2 3
f) These measures should be introduced in any case.
   yes, agree 1 2 3

903 [901] INT.: Is the respondent currently living together with partner? 1 yes 2 no ⇒ 924

904 [902] Now I would like to ask a few other questions about you and your partner. Could you indicate who usually performs each of the following household activities: mostly yourself, mostly your partner, both of you equally, mostly other members of this household, or mostly other persons who do not belong to this household?

(INT.: SHOW LIST 904)

please read the text of question a-g

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>self</th>
<th>partner</th>
<th>both</th>
<th>members</th>
<th>others</th>
<th>not applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) preparing the daily meals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) vacuum-cleaning</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) shopping</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) keeping the household budget</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) filling out the tax forms</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) doing the dishes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) looking after the elderly/persons in need of care</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

905 [903] INT.: Is the respondent currently living together with (a) child(ren) under 15 years? 1 yes 2 no ⇒ 907

906 [904] And what about the care of children? Could you indicate who usually performs each of the following activities: mostly yourself, mostly your partner, both of you equally, mostly other members of this household, or mostly other persons who do not belong to this household?

(INT.: SHOW LIST 904 AGAIN)

please read the text of question a-e

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>self</th>
<th>partner</th>
<th>both</th>
<th>members</th>
<th>others</th>
<th>not applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) feeding the children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) getting them dressed</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) caring for them when they are ill</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) playing with them</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) helping them with their homework</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LIST 904
Who usually performs this activity:
1 mostly myself
3 usually both of us equally
5 mostly other persons who do not belong to this household
2 mostly my partner
4 mostly other members of this household
907 [905] Is your partner currently employed?
1 yes ⇒ 911
2 no

908 [---] Has he ever had a job?
1 yes
2 no ⇒ 914
3 don't know ⇒ 914

909 [---] When did he quit his job?
Month ☐ ☐ Year 19 ☐ ☐

910 [---] Why did he quit his job?
INT.: SHOW LIST 910
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
13 (others)
14 (don't know)

INT.: GO TO 914

911 [906] What kind of work does your partner currently do exactly?

INT.: SHOW LIST OF JOBS
01 11 12 13 21 22 23 24 25
31 32 33 34 41 42 51 52 60
71 72 73 74 81 82 83
91 92 93
99 (don't know)

912 [907] What is your partner's employment status in this job?

INT.: SHOW LIST 912

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
9 (others)
10 (don't know)

*LIST 910
1 because of marriage
2 I became pregnant, gave birth
3 household duties became too taxing
4 it became too difficult because of the children
5 it was no longer financially necessary
6 other familiar/personal reasons
7 he became unemployed
8 he was declared medically unfit
9 he was looking for a better-paid job
10 he was looking for a more challenging job
11 he started a new course of study/training
12 he started his military/social service

**LIST 912
Employment status:
1 Own-account (self-employed) with employees
2 Own-account (self-employed) without employees
3 Public servant / judge
4 Employee
5 Worker / -at home
6 Co-operative
7 In training
8 Soldier
913 [908] How many hours per week does your partner work at this job on average?  
*INT.: SHOW LIST 913*

1 2 3 4 5 6
7 (don't know)

914 [---] What is your partner's main source of income currently?  
*INT.: SHOW LIST 914*

one answer only

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
12 (other)
13 (don't know)

915 [909] Did your partner successfully complete school - if so, what is his highest level/stage of education that he has successfully completed?  
*INT.: SHOW LIST 915*

1 2 3 4 5 6
7 (other)
8 (no)  ⇒ 917
9 (don't know)  ⇒ 917

916 [---] When did your partner complete school?  
Year 19  □□

917 [909] Did your partner successfully complete vocational/professional training - if so, what is his highest level/stage of vocational/professional qualification?  
*INT.: SHOW LIST 917*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
8 (others)
9 (no)  ⇒ 919
10 (don't know)  ⇒ 919

918 [---] When did your partner complete his vocational/professional training?  
Year 19  □□

*LIST 913*
1 less than 10 hours  2 10-24 hours
2 25-34 hours  4 35-45 hours
5 46 and more hours  6 highly variable

** LIST 914*
main source of income:
1 income from employment
2 income from capital
3 state-financed old-age pension
4 private pension, life-annuity
5 social welfare
6 unemployment benefit
7 general disability benefit
8 other social security benefits
9 financial aid for study/training
10 support by partner, (foster) parent(s) or other relatives
11 other support

*** LIST 915*
Highest level/stage of education
1 Elementary school  2 Polytechnical school - 8 years
3 Secondary school qualification  4 Polytechnical school - 10 years
5 Technical secondary school  6 Higher grammar school level (high school diploma)

<<<< LIST 917*
Highest level/stage of vocational training
1 Basic vocational training  2 Vocational training qualification
3 Vocational training in firm  4 Polytechnic qualification
5 Graduate-level vocational qualification  6 University - without PhD
7 University - with PhD
919  [911] We have talked about your desire to have a(nother) child or not. Does your partner want the same number of children you do, or does he want more or fewer than you do?

   1 same
   2 more
   3 fewer
   4 don’t know  ⇒ 921
   5 no answer  ⇒ 921
   6 not applicable  ⇒ 921

920  [912] How many children would your partner like to have?

□□ child(ren)  or  □□ child(ren)

   INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE

921  [914] What is your partner’s religious affiliation?

   1 Catholic
   2 Protestant
   3 other
   4 none
   5 don’t know

922  [915] How often does your partner attend religious services (apart from weddings, funerals, baptisms, and the like)?

   1 2 3 4 5 6  

   INT.: SHOW LIST 922

923  [913] Would you tend to say your partner is religious?

   1 yes, very much
   2 somewhat
   3 no
   4 don’t know
   5 no answer

924  [931] What role does religion play in your life?

   1 2 3 4  

   INT.: SHOW LIST 924

925  [917] What is your religious affiliation?

   1 Catholic
   2 Protestant
   3 other
   4 none

---

* LIST 922
  1 more than once a week
  2 once a week
  3 about once a month
  4 only at official holidays
  5 once a year
  6 (practically) never

** LIST 924
  1 a very important role
  2 an important role
  3 not an important role
  4 no role at all
[918] How often do you attend religious services (apart from weddings, funerals, baptisms, and the like)?

INT.: SHOW LIST 926

1 2 3 4 5 6

[916] Would you tend to say you are religious?

1 yes; very much
2 somewhat
3 no
4 don't know
5 no answer

[919] How important is God in your life?

INT.: SHOW LIST 928

1 2 3 4 5

[700] Now I have a few questions about your opinions on some other matters.

[701] Different people have different ideas about what Germany should be working to achieve in the next 10 to 15 years. On this list 4 different national goals are listed. Which one of them would you say is the most important for this country to strive for in the coming years?

INT.: SHOW LIST 929

one answer only

most important goal 1 2 3 4 5 (don't know)

[702] And which would you say is the second most important goal for this country to strive for in the next 10 to 15 years?

INT.: SHOW LIST 929 AGAIN

one answer only

second important goal 1 2 3 4 5 (don't know)

Thank you very much for your co-operation

LIST 926

1 more than once a week 2 once a week
3 about once a month 4 only at official holidays
5 once a year 6 (practically) never

LIST 928

1 very important
2 rather important
3 neither important nor unimportant
4 rather unimportant
5 totally unimportant

LIST 929

1 maintaining security and law and order in the country
2 giving people more say in important government decisions
3 fighting inflation
4 protecting freedom of speech

Interviewer's Signature