Economic Commission for Europe

Meeting of the Parties to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters

Working Group of the Parties

Twenty-first meeting
Geneva, 4–6 April 2017
Item 7 of the provisional agenda

Promotion of the principles of the Convention in international forums

Draft decision VI/… on promoting the application of the principles of the Convention in international forums

Prepared by the Bureau

Summary

The present document sets out a draft decision on promoting the application of the principles of the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters in international forums.

In view of its mandate to “make such proposals and recommendations to the Meeting of the Parties as it considers necessary for the achievement of the purposes of the Convention” (ECE/MP.PP/2/Add.15, para. 2 (d)), at its twentieth meeting (Geneva, 15–17 June 2016) the Working Group of the Parties requested the Bureau to prepare a draft decision on promoting the application of the principles of the Convention in international forums for consideration by the Meeting of the Parties at its sixth session (Montenegro, 11–14 September 2017).

The Bureau prepared an initial draft decision on the basis of the relevant outcomes of the twentieth meeting of the Working Group; the note by the Chair of the thematic session on promoting the application of the principles of the Convention in international forums (AC/WGP-20/Inf.5) submitted to that meeting; the outcomes of the work undertaken by the Working Group to promote the Convention’s principles in international forums during the current intersessional period; and the previous decision of the Meeting
of the Parties on the same subject (decision V/4).

As agreed, the initial draft was then distributed to Parties and stakeholders on 27 September 2016, with a deadline of 7 November 2016 for comments. The Bureau took the comments received into account in preparing the present draft.

The Working Group of the Parties is expected to consider and approve the draft decision for submission to the Meeting of the Parties at its sixth session for consideration.
The Meeting of the Parties,

Recalling article 3, paragraph 7, of the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters (Aarhus Convention),

Recalling also its decisions II/4, III/4, IV/3 and V/4 on promoting the principles of the Convention in international forums, V/5 on the Strategic Plan for 2015–2020 and VI/… on the Work Programme for 2018–2021,

Mindful of the importance of increasing understanding of the challenges faced and the good practices employed by international forums with respect to public participation, through further sharing of experience gained under the Convention with international forums,

Welcoming the increasing number of requests from interested international forums seeking expert assistance from the secretariat and Parties on this topic,

Acknowledging the progress made by Parties, international organizations, international financial institutions, non-governmental organizations and other stakeholders in promoting the application of the Convention’s principles,

Mindful of major ongoing international processes, including those related to sustainable development, climate change, international financial institutions, stakeholder participation and access to information policies of other United Nations agencies and programmes and international trade negotiations;

Recognizing that expert assistance is an important and powerful tool for promoting the principles of the Convention and sharing the considerable experience accumulated under the Aarhus Convention in an efficient and direct manner,

Also recognizing the valuable work that has been done to implement article 3, paragraph 7, of the Convention, while acknowledging the considerable challenges that still need to be addressed to fully implement this provision,

Having reviewed the reports on the thematic sessions on promoting the principles of the Convention in international forums, held at the Working Group’s nineteenth, twentieth, and twenty-first meetings (see ECE/MP.PP/WG.1/2015/2, ECE/MP.PP/WG.1/2016/2 and ECE/MP.PP/WG.1/2017/2),

1. Notes with appreciation the work undertaken under the auspices of the Working Group of the Parties, which has provided a true multi-stakeholder platform for effectively addressing a number of important issues;

2. Expresses its gratitude to France for its ongoing leadership of this work area;

3. Reiterates its commitment to continue to apply the Almaty Guidelines on Promoting the Application of the Principles of the Aarhus Convention in International Forums (Almaty Guidelines), adopted through decision II/4, within the activities and subsidiary bodies established under the Convention;

4. Encourages each Party to:
   (a) Undertake further actions to promote public participation at the national level regarding international environmental decision-making processes and to take appropriate actions within the framework of international organizations in matters relating to the environment, bearing in mind relevant provisions of the Almaty Guidelines;
   (b) Interact within and between its ministries to inform officials involved in other relevant international forums about article 3, paragraph 7, of the Convention and the Almaty Guidelines;
(c) Consider innovative ways to improve its own public’s access to information and participation in international forums and to share its experience with other Parties;

(d) Continue, either individually or in collaboration with other Parties, signatories or like-minded Governments, to promote the principles of the Convention in the procedures of other international forums and in the work programmes, projects, decisions, instruments and other substantive outputs of those forums whose practices do not presently reflect the Almaty Guidelines or the principles of the Convention;

(e) Consider providing expert assistance to other interested Parties, signatories or Governments on possible good practices to facilitate more effective public participation in international forums, including when hosting important international events;

(f) Use as a guidance the checklist of measures prepared under the auspices of the Convention when developing action plans to systematically promote the principles of the Convention in all international forums dealing with matters relating to the environment;

5. **Decides to continue the work on promoting the application of the principles of the Convention in international forums under the authority of the Working Group of the Parties;**

6. **Requests the Working Group:**

   (a) To convene regularly, on a needs basis, a thematic session on promoting the principles of the Convention in international forums during its meetings, with a view to providing opportunities for Parties, signatories and stakeholders to exchange experiences in the context of promoting the application of the principles of the Convention with respect to those international forums within the definition of paragraph 4 of the Almaty Guidelines identified by Parties or stakeholders to be of particular priority;

   (b) If it considers that one or more specific issues merit more in-depth consideration, to convene, on an ad hoc basis, a workshop or other event on that theme, and/or mandate a consultant or group of experts to examine the subject and to report on their findings to the Working Group, depending on the availability of resources;

   (c) To focus on forums dealing with climate change, [trade negotiations]¹ and biosafety, recognizing that other forums might be also considered, subject to a decision by Parties;

   (d) To continue addressing cross-cutting issues (e.g., innovative practices; different modalities for engaging stakeholders; and self-organization of stakeholders);

   (e) To further monitor the progress achieved with regard to the stakeholder engagement and access to information policies of the United Nations Environment Programme, the promotion of the Convention’s principles when implementing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and in international financial institutions;

7. **Requests the secretariat:**

   (a) To oversee the collection and dissemination of good practices and innovative initiatives to promote the principles of the Convention through the Aarhus Good Practice online database;

   (b) Subject to availability of resources, to provide upon request expert assistance, including, as appropriate, commenting on draft documents and expert participation at meetings or events organized by international forums, training sessions, workshops, learning centres or other platforms:

¹ At the request of the European Union and its member States, this text is in brackets
(i) To interested international forums seeking to make their processes more transparent and participatory;

(ii) To individual Parties wishing to put in place tools or mechanisms to assist the public to participate more effectively in international forums, including when hosting an important conference of any international forum;

8. **Invites** Parties, signatories, international and other organizations to continue supporting the implementation of article 3, paragraph 7, of the Convention:

- At the national level, by supporting the participation of the public before, during and in the follow-up to meetings and events of international forums;
- At the international level, by supporting international forums to promote more effective public participation in their projects, processes and policies;
- By supporting the activities of the Convention’s work programme on this topic, including the secretariat’s expert assistance and capacity-building work, in order that it may respond usefully to the expected ongoing demand;

9. **Welcomes** the offer of … to lead the work on promoting the application of the principles of the Convention in international forums.