Glossary, abbreviations and units of measurement

**Glossary:**

Freight transport demand: Freight transport demand is defined as the product of the mass of freight conveyed in tons multiplied by the distance of conveyance in kilometres.

International dollar: Monetary unit used by the World Bank for the calculation of the GDP in purchasing power parity.

**Abbreviations:**

- **ECE:** United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
- **EU:** European Union
- **Eurostat:** European Union Statistical Office
- **GDP:** Gross domestic product
- **IMF:** International Monetary Fund
- **ITF:** International Transport Forum
- **OECD:** Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
- **PPP:** Purchasing power parity
- **THEPEP:** Transport, Health and Environment Pan-European Programme
- **UNSD:** United Nations Statistics Division
- **WHO:** World Health Organization

**Units of measurement:**

tkm: ton-kilometre