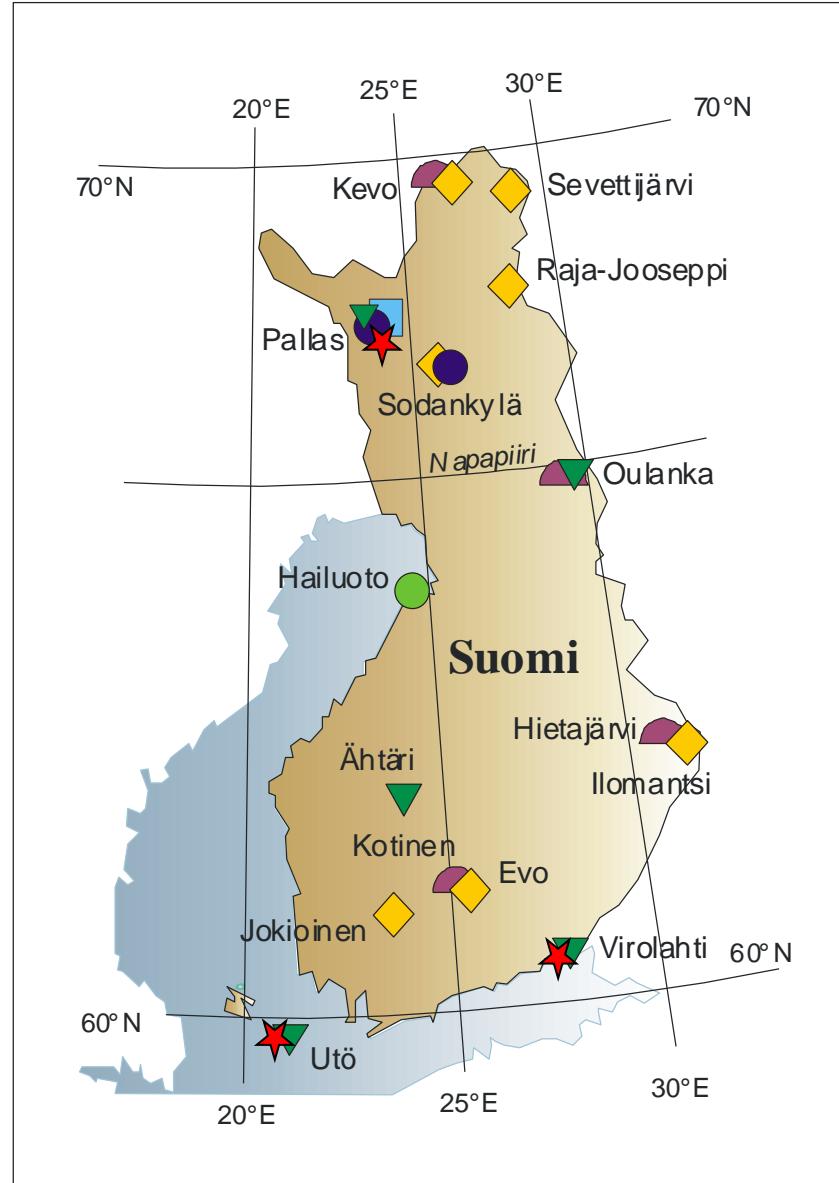




# Background air quality networks in Finland

## Measurement programmes

- ▼ EMEP
- GAW (WMO)
- ▲ Integrated monitoring
- HELCOM
- AMAP
- ◆ Other stations
- ★ EU





## Measured parameters:

(1/2)

### Deposition

- Main ions: pH, γ, Na, K, Ca, Mg, Cl, NO<sub>3</sub>-N, SO<sub>4</sub>-S
- Heavy metals: Al, As, Cd, Cu, Fe, Mn, Ni, Pb, V, Zn, Co, Cr
- PAH compounds
- Mercury

### Inorganic and organic gases

- O<sub>3</sub>
- SO<sub>2</sub>
- NO<sub>x</sub>
- Hg (TGM)
- VOC compounds



## Measured parameters:

(2/2)

### Particles

- PM2.5: Na, K, Ca, Mg, NH<sub>4</sub>-N, Cl, NO<sub>3</sub>-N, SO<sub>4</sub>-S
- PM10: Al, As, Cd Cu, Fe, Mn, Ni, Pb, V, Zn, Co, Cr
- PM10: PAH compounds
- PM2.5: Mass concentration
- PM10: Mass concentration
- EC/OC

### Inorganic gases + particles

- EMEP 3-stage filterpack: SO<sub>2</sub>-S, SO<sub>4</sub>-S, (HNO<sub>3</sub>+NO<sub>3</sub>)-N, (NH<sub>3</sub>+NH<sub>4</sub>)-N, Na, K, Ca, Mg, Cl
- MARGA (Monitor for Aerosols and Gases in Ambient Air):  
gases: HCl, SO<sub>2</sub>, HNO<sub>2</sub>, HNO<sub>3</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>  
particles: Cl, SO<sub>4</sub>, NO<sub>3</sub>, NH<sub>4</sub>, Na, K, Mg, Ca



## Experiences in implementing monitoring and modelling activities under the EMEP programme (FI)

- + Measurement sites serve several AQ programmes
  - More comprehensive information on chemical composition of ambient air
  - Saves instrument costs and human resources
- + Introduction of new automated technology in field measurements
  - E.g. MARGA provides results with better time resolution and better cut-off between gases and particles
- + Significant and successful co-operation with the EMEP MSC-W
  - scientific publications, cooperation within a EU-funded project
- Harmonization of EMEP/EU measurement programmes of chemical composition of PM<sub>2.5</sub> and PM<sub>10</sub>
- Challenge: Human and financial resources