National Development Strategy of Tajikistan for the period up to 2030 as a mechanism for the SDGs implementation

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2000: Millennium Declaration

2002: Finance for development, set of approved outputs, first reports on MDGs

2000-2005: implementation of MDGs at the country level

Starting from 2006: strategies based on MDGs, speed up the process

2015: Where we are? Not finished MDGs

TAJIKISTAN: FROM MDGs TO SDGs

Global indicators approved

SDGs come into force

Declaration of SDGs

First VNR, 2017

Proposal of SDGs

National and Global consultations, discussion
Tajikistan is among top 10 countries, which demonstrated the fastest pace of poverty reduction over the past 15 years

- Life expectancy at birth raised to 73.6 yrs;
- Zero cases of malaria by 2015;
- Coverage of school education by 93%;
- 2000 km of roads, 240 bridges, 32 km of tunnels and transit corridors are constructed;
- Industry production increased by 20.3%;
- The rate of child and maternal mortality decreased by 2 times
MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NDS-2030

- Determines the long-term directions of socio-economic development of the country;

- Considers the existed problems of the national economic sectors;

- 3 development scenarios are considered in NDS 2030: (1) inertial (2) industrial (3) industrial-innovative.
NDS-2030: IMPLEMENTATION STAGES

(1) **First stage (2016-2020)** – based on investments and development of export-oriented and import substitution production;

(2) **Second stage (2021-2025)** – fast growth of investments in the real sector and infrastructure;

(3) **Third stage (2026-2030)** – the transition from investments based industrial growth strategy to knowledge and innovation based development.
NDS-2030: STRATEGIC GOALS

1. Energy security and effective use of electric energy
2. Breaking communication deadlock and transmission into transit country
3. Food security and access of population to quality nutrition
4. Expanding productive employment
According to the Rapid Integrated Assessment 78% of SDG targets are reflected in the national and key sectoral strategic programs.
NATIONALIZING OF SDGs IN PROGRESS

- National SDGs implementation mechanism elaborated – NDS 2030
- Coordination mechanism developed
- Sectoral policies are improving within the linkage to SDGs
- SDGs indicators are implementing into the sectoral policies
- M&E system is in the process
- Development Program of Dushanbe is elaborating align with SDGs
- Strengthening civic engagement and public awareness to promote multi-stakeholder dialogue on Agenda 2030 – SDGs, NDS/MTDP
Consultations at the national and regional level, with the broad participation of stakeholders: governmental experts, including sectorial and local level specialists, UN agencies, and parliament members, civil society, academia, entrepreneurs and media, as well as representatives of the development partners in Tajikistan.
NDS-2030: Share of source of funding (118 bln. USD)

- Private sector: 46.3%
- Development partners: 6.2%
- State budget: 47.5%

MtDP 2016-2020: Share of source of funding (25.5 bln. USD)

- Private sector: 35.8%
- Development partners: 9.4%
- State budget: 54.8%

Private sector:
- Industry: 11%
- Agrary: 6%
- Fuel-energy complex: 6%
- Transport: 2%
- Finance sector: 3%

State budget:
- Industry: 67%
- Agrary: 18%
- Fuel-energy complex: 10%
- Transport: 2%

Source: Calculation based on Revised Minimum Standart Model – Extended (RMSM-X) and forecasts of the sectoral ministries and agencies of the country
CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES

• Need for **focused development efforts** to address the key and cross-cutting priorities having catalytic effect on achievement of NDS/SDG goals (including but not limited to):
  
  • Equal access to energy for all,
  • Food security and quality nutrition,
  • Balanced regional development,
  • Decent and productive employment,
  • Children and youth education and development,
  • Women economic empowerment.

• **Lack of robust data** to assess the baseline and progress of SDGs implementation

• Need for in-depth **mainstreaming SDGs in sectoral strategies and local development plans and budgets**

• **Low level of public awareness** about SDGs and NDS.

• Need to continue **capacity building** of the Government officials for planning and monitoring of development strategies.

• **Deficiency of state finance** to boost achievements of national priorities and SDGs, dependence on ODA and private sector investments.

• **Need for coordinated ODA and increased private sector investments** to fund the NDS/SDG priorities
NEXT STEPS

• Finalize establishment of the NDS/SDGs cross-sector coordination mechanism (clear division of responsibilities and accountability framework)
• Continue mainstreaming of NDS and SDGs priorities in sectoral strategies and local development programs
• Review national policies and legislative base to promote enabling environment for NDS/SDGs accelerators
• Development of robust M&E framework for SDGs and NDS-2030
• Preparation of SDGs Country Report and presenting results at the global level
• Increase engagement of different stakeholders (incl. Parliaments, civil servants, civil society, youth) into the process of SDGs implementation and monitoring
• Implementation of innovative solutions for mobilization of financial resources for Agenda 2030
Make our world better!

Thank you!