Defining Basic Criteria for Road Signage

Dr. Rohit Baluja
President
Institute of Road Traffic Education
Geneva: 29 May, 2017





Currencies of the World











	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>Arabic</u>		١	۲	٣	٤	٥	٦	٧	٨	٩
<u>Bengali</u>	٥	5	ર	৩	8	Œ	હ	٩	¥	ઢ
<u>Chinese</u> (simple)	0	-	=	Ξ	四	五	☆	t	Д	ħ
<u>Chinese</u> (complex)	零	壹	貮	參	肆	伍	陸	柒	捌	玖
<u>Chinese</u> 花碼 (huā mǎ)	0	I	П	Ш	Х	Ø	-1-	-	当	攵
<u>Devanagari</u>	۰	ę	ર	3	Я	ч	ξ	le	۷	९
<u>Ge'ez</u> (Ethiopic)		Ë	. 190	<u>Ľ</u>	Ö	<u> </u>	7.	7.	套	ñ
<u>Gujarati</u>	0	٩	5	3	٧	ч	S	و	C	e
<u>Gurmukhi</u> numbers	o	٩	ર	3	Х	ч	٤	2	τ	ч
<u>Kannada</u>	0	0	9	a	ų	29	٦	٤	೮	ଟ
<u>Khmer</u>	0	ย	២	៣	હ	હ	ь	ก	៨	៩
<u>Lao</u>	0	စ	ે	Ď	લ	ď	చ్	η	Я	໙
<u>Limbu</u>			-		•	•				•
<u>Malayalam</u>	0	ے	വ	m.	ð	0	ლ	త	വ	пb
<u>Mongolian</u>	0	9	а	œ	Ø	d	6	a	L	e
<u>Myanmar</u>	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
<u>Odia</u>	0	6	9	୩	8	8	9	9	Г	ď
Roman		I	Ш	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
<u>Tamil</u>	0	5	2_	Љ	₽ ^a	(F)	ðъ	ត	a	ტი
<u>Telugu</u>	٥	n	و	3	Ų	Э	٤	s	σ	F
<u>Thai</u>	0	Θ.	ko	ක	ć	ä	ъ	9	ಚ	క
<u>Tibetan</u>	٥	9	٩	٩	6	ц	Ŀ	a)	4	r
<u>Urdu</u>		١	۲	٣	۴	۵	Ŷ	٧	۸	٩

Numeral forms in different languages of India

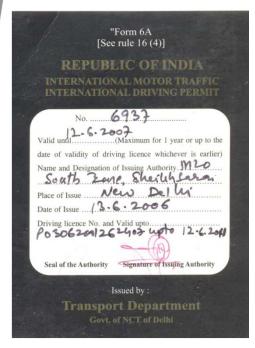
ENGLISH	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1729
HINDI	o	9	2	3	8	ч	Ę	Ø	L	9	१७२९
MARATHI	o	٩	2	3	8	ч	Ę	Ø	L	9	१७२९
GUJARATHI	o	વ	5	3	8	ч	ξ	9	۷	e	୧୬୧૯
PUNJABI	0	9	2	ą	8	ч	Ę	2	₹	せ	9224
BENGALI	0	2	ર	0	8	¢	৬	٩	ь	৯	১৭২৯
ORIYA	0	6	9	៣	8	8	9	9	Γ	C	୧୭୨୯
URDU	•	١	٢	٣	۴	۵	۶	٧	٨	٩	1779
TELUGU	0	0	و	3	X	×	٤	s	5	F	೧೭೨೯
KANNADA	0	C	೨	2	စ္	98	٤	٤	೮	6	೧೭೨೯
TAMIL	0	Б	<u>ల</u>	ΓE	₽	ரு	Eп	ิฮ	a	கூ	ಹ ವ೭ಹ
MALAYALAM	σ	ے	O	മ	φ	0	m	9	Ĵ	ть	൧൭൨ൻ





An International License issued by India says:

License is valid in the following 150 Contracting States







Validity: A **Question**

- 1949 Convention of Road Traffic paved way for International Driving Permit (IDP), reinforced by 1968 Convention
- Lays main features to be recognised by Contracting Parties in terms of the permit
- Prescribes common norms for traffic signals, signage and markings





WP1 as the Guardian

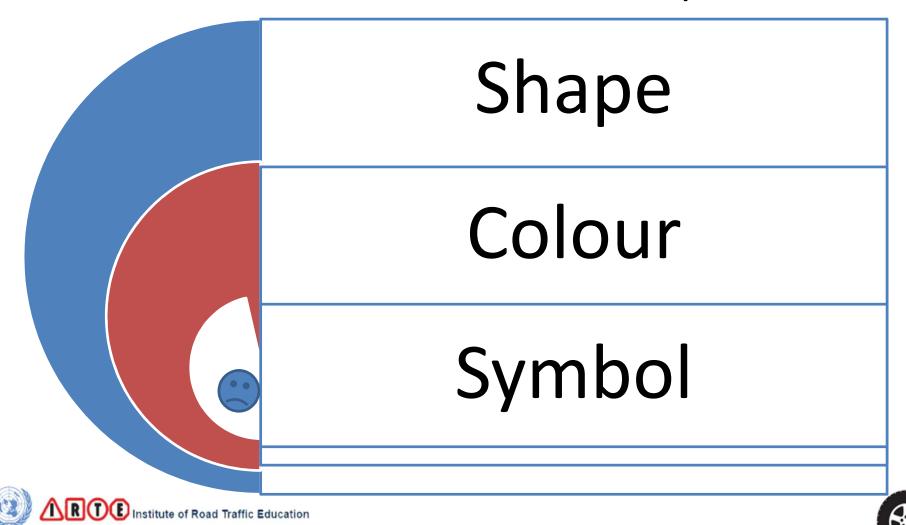
- If the Global Road Safety Forum is the Guardian of the Road Signs & Signals and prescribes the norms
- This Forum needs to be answerable to any query or clarification in terms of correctness or distortion or applicability of the norms specified by this forum as guardian





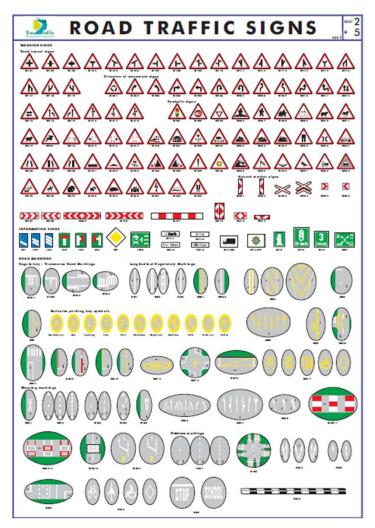
Recognition by Road User

In Order of Priority



Road Traffic Signs: South Africa









Road Traffic Signs: South Africa

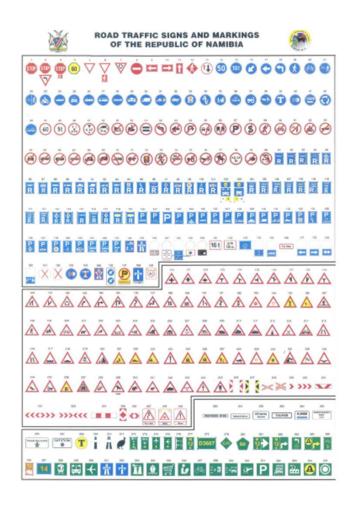


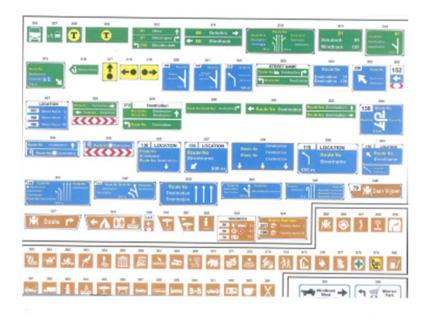






Road Traffic Signs: Namibia









Traffic Signs: Tanzania

Regulatory Signs





Stop / Go control











Regulatory Signs (continued)













m

Width Limit

R239



No Motor

Regulatory Signs (continued)





00

Bogie Weight Limit

R245



R214-600

End of Restriction (EXAMPLE)





One Way (Left,



Give Way to





Keep Right



R210 No Right Turn







R212 No Right Turn







Parking









R310 Area Reserved for Daladalas











No Cyclists













Parking Area Disabled Persons



R325



Parking Area for Taxis

Pedestrian (zebra) Crossing

















No Motorcycles

No Motor Cars

No Goods

Bus Stop Secondary Message Signs for use with Regulatory Signs



WEEK 08:00-16:00

SAT 08-00-13-00





Movement by

Vehicle Class





(R)560 Distance over Bus (message on which the limit























Traffic Signs: Tanzania

Warning Signs



W102 Crossroads on Priority Road



W104 T-junction



W106 Skew T-junction Skew T-junction (Left)



W204 Sharp Curve (Right)



Warning Signs (continued)

W205 Sharp Curve

W209

W213



W206 Hairpin Bend (Right)



W207 Hairpin Bend



Warning Signs (continued)

W320

Height Restricted

W319 Tunnel



W321 Length Restricted



W322 Steep Descent



W107 Side Road Junction (Left)



W111 Sharp Junction



Junction (Right)

W109 Staggered Junctions (Right-Left)



W113 Sharp Junction (Half Right)



W110 Staggered Junctions (Left-Right)



W114 Sharp Junction (Right)



W208 Winding Road (Right - Left)



W212 Two-Way Traffic



W301 Traffic Signals



Combined Curves (Left - Right)



W326 Steep Ascent Narrow Bridge



One Vehicle Width Structure

W331

Uneven Roadway



W328 Road Narrows **Both Sides**

W332

Road Humps







W116 End of Dual



W201 Roundabout



W117 End of Dual Roadway (Straight



W202



W118 Start of Dual Roadway (Straight



W203 Gentle Curve (Left)



W303 Traffic Control "Give Way" Ahead



W309 Cyclists



Two-Way Traffic

W306 Pedestrian Crossing



W313



Traffic Control

W302

W308



Road Narrows

From Right Side

W333 Slippery Road



W330

Road Narrows

From Left Side

Falling Rocks



W335 Falling Rocks



TW336 Roadworks



W115

Y-junction

W119 Start of Dual Roadway (To Left)



Gentle Curve





W310 Domestic Animals



W307

Pedestrians

Wild Animals



W318 Railway Crossing



TW338 Loose Stones



W339 General Warning



TW340 Edge Drop



TW343 "Stop/Go" Control







Traffic Signs: Tanzania

Information Signs



IN4 No Through



Through



Road

Through



Information Centre



Bus Stop Ahead



IN20 Oncoming vehicles are required to give way to you



Message on main sign applies to this class of vehicle

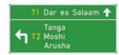


Message on main sign applies to this direction (example)



200 m Supplementary message (examples)

Guidance Signs



Direction Sign (in advance of a junction)



Direction Sign (in advance of a junction) with one cross street name



Direction Sign (in advance of a roundabout)

 ≪ Kibaha
 GD4 Fingerboard



Direction Sign (at a junction)

Morogoro 83

Confirmation Sign

(after a junction)

Mbeya Tunduma 709











Sea Cliff ->

← Slipway

Direction Sign (at a

junction) - Local Roads









First Aid **GFS Services & Attractions**

Guidance Signs (continued)

MOROGORO

GL3

Town Name



GL4 River Name



GS101 Left-hand lane ends



GS205 Lane added on left-hand side



GS805 Lane preselection (example)

Traffic Signals







S1 - Standard signals Red means "you MUST stop"; green means "you may proceed straight ahead, or turn left or right if your way is clear"; yellow means "you MUST stop, unless you are so close to the stop line that you cannot stop safely."



When signals are mounted overhead they can be arranged





S2-S7 Green arrow means "you may proceed only in the direction indicated by the





"do not start to cross."



S11 - Pedestrian Signals Red means "do not cross"; green means "cross with care"; flashing green man means





FRD - Rail Crossing Signals Flashing red signals means "you







BANGLADESH

> Mandatory Sign



Stop and give way



Give way to traffic on major road or











4.4 m





No vehicles over maximum











(give way to vehicles from the right)





No entry for



































No tractors or













One way street







> Warning Sign



























































































































Dengerous-obstruction

(double-sided)



Temporary diversion ahead



traffic diversion ahead



Direction of



Lane closed ahead

temporary diversion to traffic (temporary)





























Flood gauge











Place identification sign Exit from built-up area

GAZIPUR































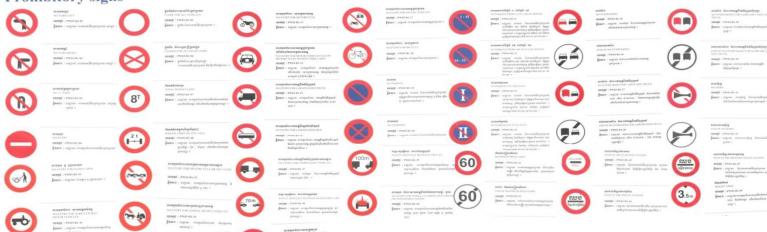


পথতক TOLLS

গাজীপুর CAZIPUR

CAMBODIA

ស្លារតសញ្ញាចំរាម Prohibitory signs



ឆ្លាំរកសញ្ញារចល្បារ Mandatory signs



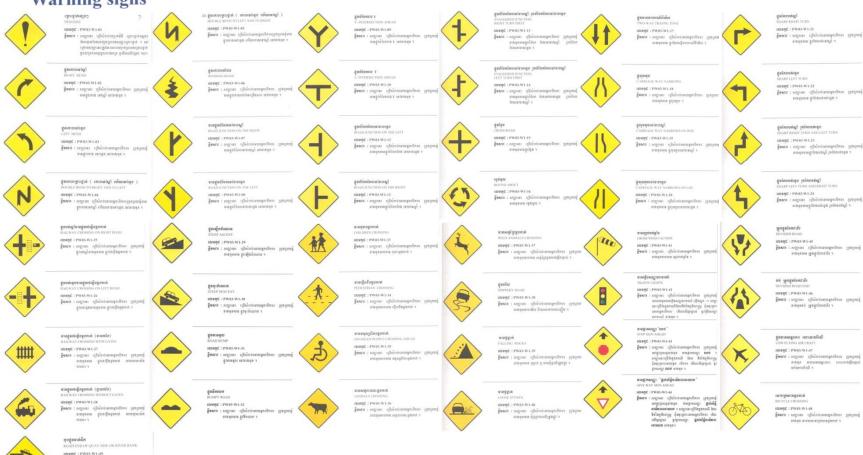
ខ្លានសញ្ញាសិខ្លិសាធិតាព





ន្តារគសញ្ញារត្រាះខ្លារគំ

Warning signs



ឌ្លាភមញ្ញាមឈ្មោះអាសន្ថ

និងសភា : សញ្ជានេះ ប្រើសំរាប់អោយពួកបើកបម្រេងប្រឈ្មឹ នាងមុខជាចុងជុះជាប់អាតិទីក ដូចជា កំពង់តែ កំពង់ ចំបែង ។បោះ

Temporary signs





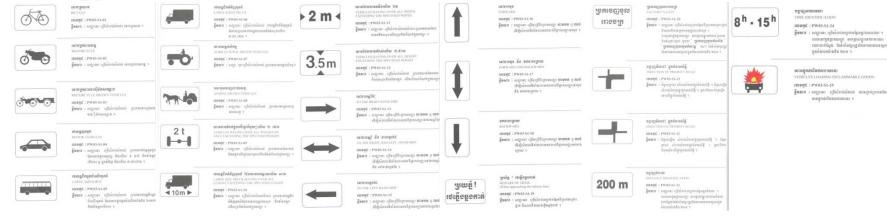
ផ្លារផ្តល់ដំណើច

Informative signs



ន្លារតមទេស្តែមពីក្រោះម

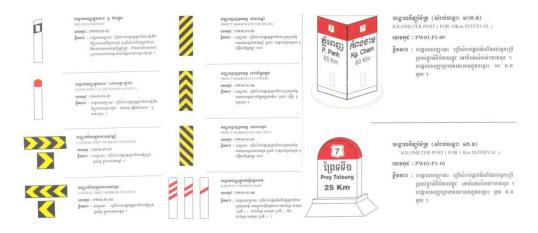
Supplementary signs



លោងនៅក្នុងផ្លាកសញ្ជា នាចផ្ទាស់ប្តូរទៅតាមពេល លោងនៅស្តែង នៃទំហំរក្សាត្រូវតែនាកនានយនគ្រាស់

ร ของ อลิสก์กเมเสอสล

ខេត្តបាលមេញរាធរាធរបប្ **Signs Posts**



INDIA

INSTITUTE OF ROAD TRAFFIC EDUCATION

REGULATORY SIGNS / आदेशात्मक चिन्ह

रास्ता दीजिए



रुकिये (स्टॉप)



No Entry प्रयोग निषेध



सीधा प्रवेश निषेध

in both directions दोनों दिशाओं में







prohibited

ट्रक निषेध सभी मोटर वाहन निषेध















Hand carts prohibite हाथ गाडी निषेध





Right turn prohibited दाएं मुड्ना निषेध Left turn prohibited बाएं मुद्दना निषेध



U-turn prohibited Overtaking prohibited (यू) मुद्दना निषेध



Horns prohibited हार्न बजाना निषेध



Width limit







Length limit



Load limit



Maximum Speed limit अधिकतम गति सीमा







turn left वाएं पुद्ना अनिवार्य







दाएं मुड्ना अनिवार्य

Compulsory keep left Compulsory ahead or turn left थि जाना या बाएं मुख अनिवार्य बाएं रहना अनिवार्य



Compulsory cycle track अधिबार्ष साइकित प्रथ



Compulsory sound



Minimum Speed Limit न्यूनतम गति सीमा



4[†]

Axle load limit

एक्सल भार सीमा

Restriction ands

CAUTIONARY / WARNING SIGNS / चेतावनी चिन्ह





































Slippery road फिसलन वाली सड्क Loose gravel बजरी-रोड़ी वाली सड़क (लूज ग्रेवल)



Right hand curve दायां घुमाव (कर्व)









Traffic Signal यातायात संकेतक

T-Intersection

टीनुमा(T) विराहा



Cattle



Left reverse bend वायां विषरीत मोड



तीसी चढ़ाई























Y-Intersection











Ferry घाट/नाव (फैरी)

Speed Breaker

गति रोधक





Dangerous dip















Cross road



Tunnel Ahead







Y-Intersection बाईनुमा(Y) विराहा







आदमी काम पर है



दूसरे रास्ते पर जाने के लिए परिवर्तन

Major road ahead आगे मुख्य सड्क है







आगे दांबी और से सड्क संकरी है

crossing रेलवे क्रासिंग अनगाडेंड 15 Series of bends

Overhead cable

ऊपर विजली का केवल

INFORMATORY SIGNS / सूचनात्मक चिन्ह



sign अग्रिम दिशा चिन्ह



बम लेन







गड्गडाहट पर्टी









आगे बांगी और से सड़क संकरी है









Light refreshment

जलपान स्थल







T

No through road

आगे सडक बन्द ।







मुनिश्चित करता हुआ)





गोलचक्कर अग्रिम दिशा चिन्ह





Pedestrian subway

Parking both sides

Parking lot scooter पाकिंग स्थल-स्कूटर और मोरस्माइकिल

U-turn permitted

साइकिल रिक्शी

पाकिंग स्थल टैक्सी

LAOS

ກົດລະບຽບການສັນຈອນ ຕາມເສັ້ນທາງຫຼວງ



2004





ปายข้าม



2.1 ຫ້າມຜ່ານຍົກ ນະທຸກຊະນິດ ຍົກເວັ້ນແຕ່ລີດ ເວັ້ນແຕ່ລົດບັສ ຫລືລິດໂດຍສານ ປະຈຳຫາງດັ່ງ ຂອງໂຮງງານ ຫລືຄົນໃນເຂດ



ຫ້ານນາຫະ ນະທີ່ມີເຄື່ອງ ຈັກແລະມີສາມ ລໍຂຶ້ນໄປ





2.13 ລວງສູງຈຳກັດ



ລວງກວ້າງຈຳກັດ

110 h 70 M 2.15 2.16

ภับจำกัด

ລວງຍາວຈຳກັດ







โอจำกัก









ຫ້ານຢຸດ ແລະ ข้ามจอก



ສຸດເຂດຫາງໃຫຍ່







3.5 ລົດທີ່ສວນຫາງ มามิลีกโปก่อม







ຫ້ານລົດດຸດ





ข้ามอิตขัก

















2.31 ສຸດເຂດຫ້ານ ຫຼຸກປະເພດ

3.4

ຫາງໃຫຍ່

STOP

ยุก

ປ້າຍບອກສິດ







ຫ້ານລົດຖິບ



ข้ามถิ่มข่าว











ຊິງຂຶ້ນໜ້າ





ຊິງຂຶ້ນໜ້າ







ປ້າຍກຳນິດ







ໄປຊື່ ຫລື

ລັຽວຊ້າຍ



4.1.2

ລ້ຽວຊວາ



4.1.3 ล้ฐอรุ้าย



4.2.1 ຫາງເວັ້ນເບື້ອງ ຂວາ



4.1.4 ໄປຊື່ຫລືລ້ຽວ

ຂວາ





4.4

ຫາງລົດເບົາ,

ລິດຈັກ. ລິດບັສ





4.2.3





ຫາງວົງວຽນ ໄປຕາມລູກສອນ





4.6 ຫາງຄົນຍ່າງ



4.8 ສດເຂດຄວາມໄວ ຕຳສຸດ

ປ້າຍເຕືອນອັນຕະລາຍ





ຫາງໃຫຍ່ຄົບ ຫາງນ້ອຍກ້ຳຂວາ



ຫາງໃຫຍ່ຄົບທາງ บ้อยท้ำล้าย



ຫາງສຸດຢູ່ ແຄມນ້ຳ

ຫາງຫີນ ຫລື

ດິນເຈື່ອນ



ຫາງໂຄ້ງຂວາ

ອັນຕະລາຍ



ອັນຕະລາຍ







ໜ້າເບື້ອງຊ້າຍ



ໜ້າເບື້ອງຂວາ





ທີ່ມີຄົນຮັກສາ



ຫາງໂນນ



ຄິບຫາງລົດ

ຫາງຫລຸບ

1.16.1 ຫາງຫົບຂວາ







ອັນຕະລາຍ



ໜ້າທັງສອງຂ້າງ





(ບ່ອນຄົນຂ້າມຫາງ)





1.27



ຄົບຫາງສີ່ແບກ

ສະເໜີກັນ





ขาวมิโฟ

ສັນຍານ

1.12 ຫາງຂົວເດື່ອງ

ຫລືບັກຂ້າມນ້ຳ

ລາງໂຟຟ້າ



ແຮງ



ອັນຕະລາຍ



ອັນຕະລາຍ





ທາງມີໜ່ວຍ

ກໍ່ສ້າງ







20





ເຂດອັນຕະລາຍ

ລິດຮຽນຂັບ



ຄິບຫາງລົດໄຟ ບໍ່ມີຄົນຮັກສາ

ປ້າຍແນະນຳແລະບໍລິການ

อวิก



ຫາງຫລວງ



ຫາງລົດເບົາ













ໂຮງແຮນ









ຫາງມີສັດລັຽງ





ບ່ອນຈອດລົດ

ຕັກຊີ



ບ່ອນຈອດລົດ













ໂຮງພະຍາບານ

Ŧ

5.22











ป้อมตำลอด



ບ່ອນຈອດລົດ

ລາງໄຟຟ້າ









5.18.1

ຫາງລົດໜັກລັຽວຂວາ



ໂຮງປະຖິມພະຍາ

บาม

5.21















ຊຶ່ງຢູ່ກ້ຳຊ້າຍ







A

5.23

ບ່ອນອັດສິດ









ສຸດເສັ້ນຫາງ ທີ່ມີທິດຫາງສັນຈອນ ທິດຫາງດຽວ





ຄົນຍ່າງ









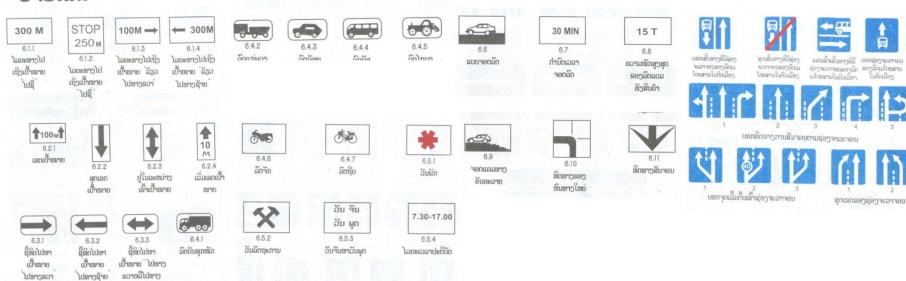






ป้ายเผิม

ู ช้าย



ສຸດເຂດຂອງຊ່ອງຈະລາຈອນ

Road signs in Malaysia

Regulatory signs



Warning signs



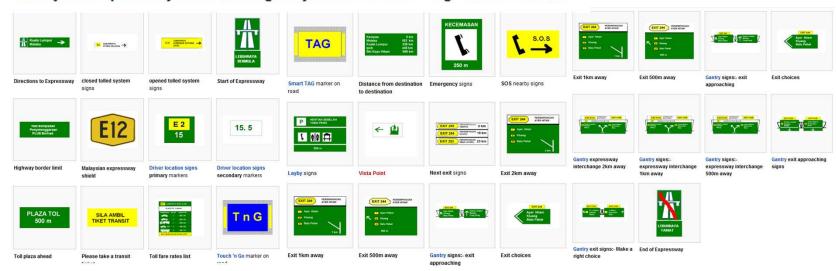




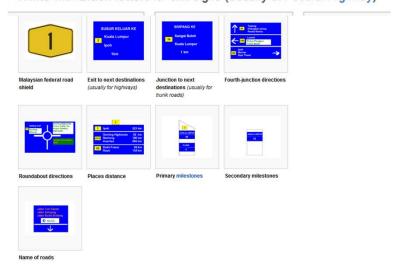
Road Work

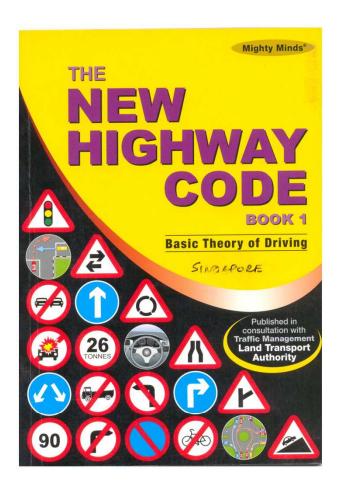
Merge

Malaysian expressway codes with highway concessionaires' logo and SOS hotline



· White with Black letters for exit signs (Usually at Federal Highway)

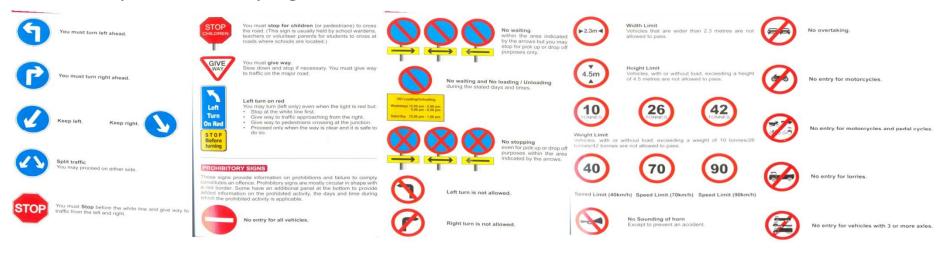








Mandatory & Prohibitory Signs



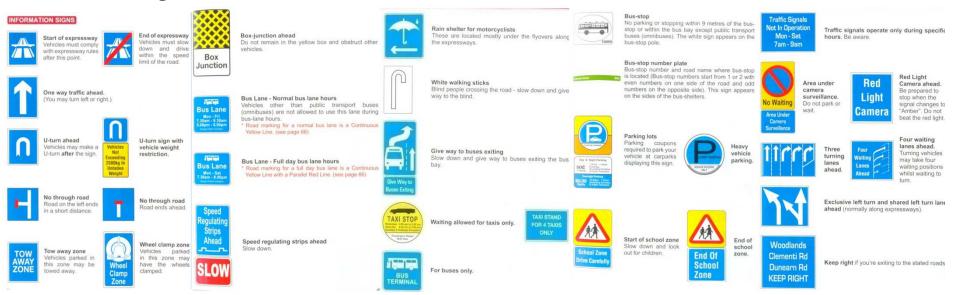


SINGAPORE

Regulatory, Temporary Warning & Temporary Information Signs



Information Signs



Pedestrian Crossing Signs & Traffic Signs for Tunnels



Signs for Pedal Cycles



No parking of bicycle



Push your bicycle across the underpass Do not cycle across the underpass.



Bicycle stand Park at this stand where it is available.



Cycle track
Cyclists must use the cycle track



No entry for bicycles



No entry for pedestrians and pedal-cycles. This is applicable on all expressways as well eve this sign is not displayed at the entry points.

Directional Signs



CTE 🗥 , Upp Serangoo

AYE



Taxi

Drop Off

Toa Payoh

Central

Community Club



800 - 547 1818

THAILAND











ให้เลี้ยวข้าย

หรือเดี๋ยวขวา

สตอเสียงก

จักรยานยนศ์



ROAD SIGNS IN LEBANON



Maximum vehicle length allowed





No pedestrian



No bicycles allowed





Maximum weight allowed



No agricultural vehicles



One way street



No overtaking





Caution priority passing







Obligatory full stop









7.00 Maximum load

















right

Lane narrow to

the left









Unguarded rall way

Minimum obligatory

speed





Dangerous downward slope

No through road



Tow way traffic

No through road

























Obligatory direction







Two turns first to the Two turns first to

Pedestrian walkway









Road Traffic Signs in Ghana

Δ	Warning signs
0	Prohibitory Signs (What you MUST NOT DO)
	Mandatory Signs (What you MUST DO)
O	Gives Orders (Mandatory)
	Gives Information (Place name)
	Gives general information
	Gives route directions
50	Minimum speed limit
50	Maximum speed limit
	Gives information about service available – symbol indicates service
STOP	Stop

∇	Regulatory sign ahead
	No Entry
O	Closed to all vehicles in both directions
\triangle	Left bend
Δ	Right bend
A	Series of bends first to the left (sharp reverse curve)
	Series of bends first to the right (sharp reverse curve)
	Steep descent
	Steep ascent
	Carriageway narrows (both sides)
	Give way (yield

711	Carriageway narrows (from left)
/	Carriageway narrows (from right)
/ ^ \	Dual Carriage way ends
	River bank
	Uneven road
	Hump ridge (ramp)
Δ	Dip
<u>A</u>	Slippery road
	Loose gravel
	Falling rocks

A	Pedestrian crossing
**	Children crossing or school
<u>^</u>	Cyclists
	Animal crossing (domestic)
	Horse crossing
	Animal crossing (wild)
	Road works
\triangle	Traffic signals
\bigwedge	Low flying aircraft
	Cross wind
AT	Two way traffic ahead







\triangle	Hazard or other dangers
	Roundabout
	Minor road from left (skew)
\triangle	Minor road from right (skew)
	Minor road from right
\triangle	Minor road from left
A	Crossroad
A	T - junction ahead
	Major road from right
	Major road from left
	Staggered junction

\$	Two way traffic across a one way carriageway
	Tunnel ahead
A	Restricted headroom ahead
	Drift
A	Overhead electric cable
Ś	Divert to opposite carriageway
\triangle	Left lane of dual carriageway closed
▲	Winding road
<u>∕ıì</u>	Narrow bridge
A	Narrow bridge
	Level crossing unguarded

	Level crossing guarded		
A	Overhead bridge		
100m	Level crossing guarded ahead		
180m	Level crossing unguarded ahead		
\triangle	Y – intersection (junction)		
△	Road winds ahead		
\triangle	Cross road		
STOP	Stop		
GIVE	Give way, major road ahead		
	No entry to all vehicles (one way)		
O	Closed to all vehicles in both directions		

(a)	No entry for any power- driven vehicles except two wheeled motor cycles without side cars.
	No entry for motor cycles
	No entry for bicycles
	No entry for buses
	No entry for goods vehicles
	No entry for trailers
(X)	No entry for pedestrians
	No entry for animal-drawn vehicles
(N)	No entry for handcart
	No entry for power-driven agricultural vehicles
2m	Vehicle maximum width limit







3.5m	Vehicle maximum height limit	
10 T	Vehicle weight limit	
	Axle load restriction	
(1)	Vehicle length restriction	
Ø	No left turn	
(S)	No right turn	
8	No u-turn	
(1)	No overtaking by all vehicles	
	No overtaking by goods vehicles	
50	Maximum speed limit (in towns)	
80	Maximum speed limits (on highways)	

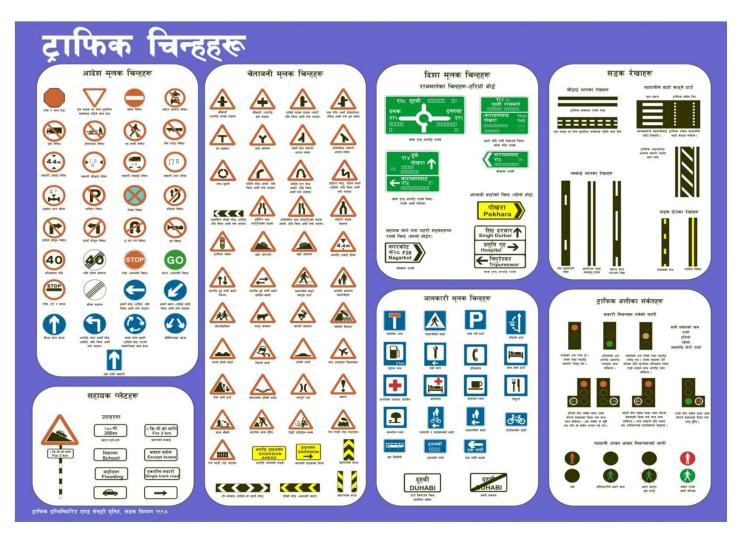
100	Maximum speed limits (on motorways)		Turn right ahead
Θ	No sounding of horn		Compulsory round about
®	No parking		Go straight or turn left
	No waiting		Go straight or turn right only
\otimes	No stopping		Keep left
\bigcirc	End of restriction (or prohibition)		Keep right
30	End of maximum speed limit		Pass either side
Θ	End of overtaking restriction	STOP CUSTOMS DOLINAS	Stop (customs)
	Turn left	POLICE	Stop for police
	Turn right	11	Priority to vehicles from the opposite direction
	Turn left ahead	0	Go ahead only
	i .		

A	Pedestrian crossing
Н	Hospital
P	Parking
1	One way street
+	One way street
T	No through road (on the right)
H	No through road (on the left)
*	Motorway
*	End of motorway
Maxima walky first 1 mode	Bus stop
+	First aid station













Road Traffic Signs: Pakistan

COMPULSORY SIGNS

















































































INFORMATIVE SIGNS



























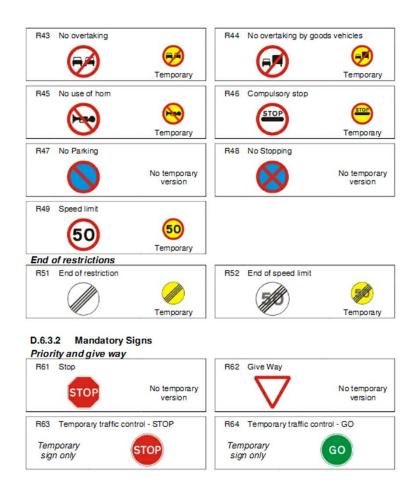


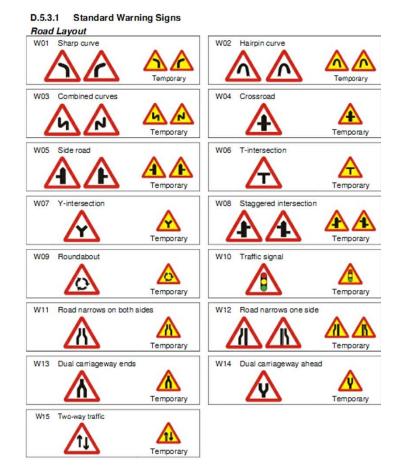






Road Traffic Signs: Uganda

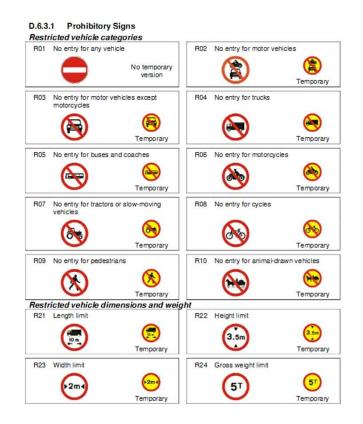


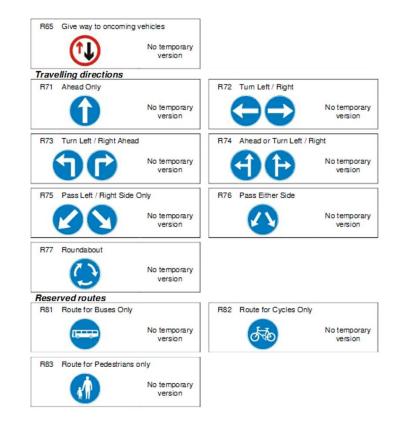






Road Traffic Signs: Uganda

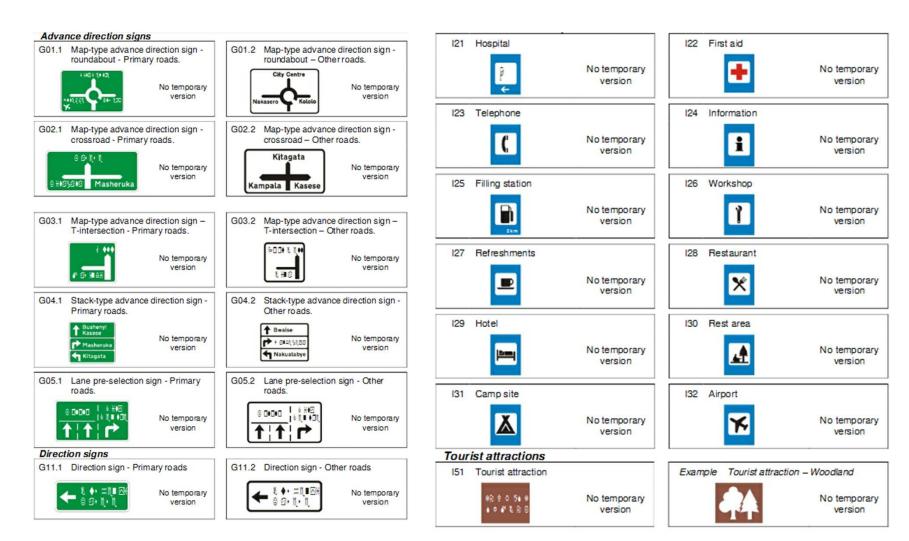








Traffic Signs: Uganda







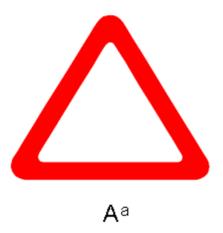
Many Countries have either not signed to the UN Convention or are not adhering to the same.





Principle Guidelines

(a) Danger warning signs: these signs are intended to warn roadusers of a danger on the road and to inform them of its nature;







(b) Regulatory signs: these signs are intended to inform roadusers of special obligations, restrictions or prohibitions with which they must comply; they are subdivided into:

(i) Priority signs;









(ii) Prohibitory or restrictive signs;



(iii) Mandatory signs;



D, 1ª

(iv) Special regulation signs;









(c) Informative signs: these signs are intended to guide roadusers while they are travelling or to provide them with other information which may be useful; they are subdivided into:

(i) Information, facilities or service signs;

(ii) Direction, position or indication signs;

- Advance direction signs;
- Direction signs;
- Road identification signs;
- Place identification signs;
- Confirmatory signs;
- Indication signs;

(iii) Additional panels.



G, 1b



H, 1





Ghana



Give way (yield)

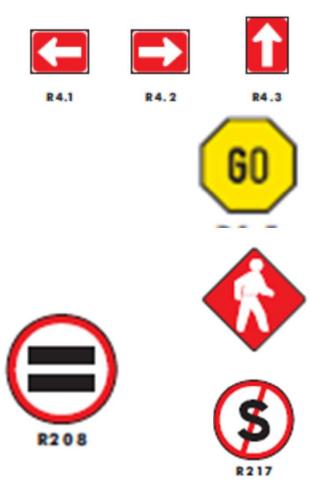
As per Geneva Convention



Give way (yield)



South Africa



As per Geneva
Convention











Pakistan









Tanzania







As per Geneva Convention













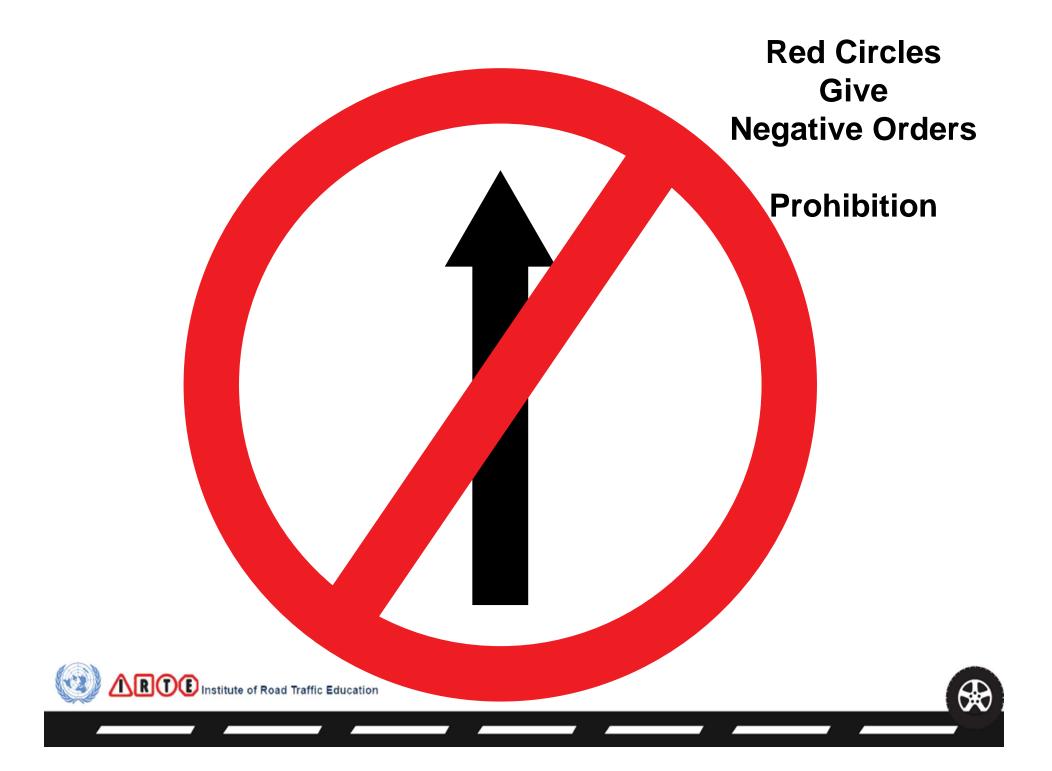


Blue Circles Give Positive Orders

Compulsory





























































Vienna Convention of 1968 and Geneva Agreement & Protocols 1971–1973

Code of IRC (IRC- 67-2001)



Means- Vehicular Traffic is prohibited in Both Directions



Means: No Entry for Pedestrians.



No Entry for Motor Cycles



Is said to mean "Buses Only'



Means "Pedestrians Only"





















- United Nations must limit itself to defining the Principles of Signage, Signals, Road markings and Miscellaneous devices
- In Signage: Geometric Shape, Colour and suggestive symbols
- Should clarify:
- That confusion of shapes must be avoided,
- inserting of signage within another outer shape of signboard, other than white background





- Inserting a Signage in a colour board other than the neutral While background should render the signage 'as faulty'
- Recommending Colours for Construction Zones
- A Bar across within a Round Circle would mean what,
- Right of Way signage (Octagonal Stop & Inverted Triangle Give Way) must not be inserted and the shape should be visible on all sides:





- Signals:
 - A free left or right signal: should only be a blinking Amber, but must lay responsibility to give way to pedestrians and merging traffic as may be applicable by local laehislation
- Define the role of primary and secondary signals
- Define the importance of "Initial Amber" and "Clearance Amber" demanding the importance to adequate pedestrian clearance





We must not get into sign by sign analysis
We should not get into traffic engineering and
must be left to traffic engineers
UN must display common examples of principles
UN must also lay clarifications of what could be
correct and in-correct based upon traffic
engineering, traffic psychology and driver
behaviour



