



BUNDESINSTITUT FÜR BEVÖLKERUNGSFORSCHUNG
FEDERAL INSTITUTE FOR POPULATION RESEARCH
INSTITUT FÉDÉRAL DE RECHERCHES DÉMOGRAPHIQUES

Familienbildung und Kinderwunsch in Deutschland

English Version of the

GERMAN FFS QUESTIONNAIRE

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FFS - BiB 1992 "Familienbildung und Kinderwunsch in Deutschland"

The fieldwork for this survey was done on behalf of the BiB by a commercial German opinion research institute in the summer of 1992. In total, 10,012 German men and women, aged 20 to 39 years (born between 1952 and 1972), were interviewed. In order to obtain a sample that allows for comparative analysis between East- and West German men and women, the sample was stratified into four subgroups: (1) males in the former FRG 20 %, (2) females in the former FRG 30 % , (3) males in the former GDR 20 %, (4) females in the former GDR 30 %.

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LIST OF STATES

List to questions: lc / 118 / 704 / 708 / 712 / 722

GERMANY

**FORMER TERRITORY OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY
(territory of the FRG before 3 October 1990, incl. BERLIN-WEST)**

- 01 Schleswig-Holstein
- 02 Hamburg
- 03 Lower-Saxony
- 04 Bremen
- 05 North Rhine-Westphalia
- 06 Hesse
- 07 Rhineland-Palatinate
- 08 Baden-Württemberg
- 09 Bavaria
- 10 Saarland
- 11 Berlin-West

**NEW LÄNDER AND BERLIN-EAST
(territory of the former GDR, incl. BERLIN-EAST)**

- 22 Brandenburg
- 23 Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania
- 24 Saxony
- 25 Saxony-Anhalt
- 26 Thuringia
- 27 Berlin-East

EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

- 31 Bulgaria
- 32 Yugoslavia (as in 1990)
- 33 Poland
- 34 Romania
- 35 Czechoslovakia
- 36 Hungary
- 37 CIS, Russian Federation / USSR (as in 1990)
- 38 Other East European countries

40 OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

50 NON-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

LIST OF JOBS

List to questions: 718 / 803 [816] / 911 [911]

01 MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES OF ALL RANKS, REGARDLESS OF ENLISTMENT STATUS

EXECUTIVE PERSONNEL IN GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND BUSINESS

- 11 Legislators and senior officials (e.g. Executives in government ministries and public administration as well as political parties and interest groups)
 - 12 Corporate directors / managers or chief executives
 - 13 Directors of small companies / managing directors
-

SCIENTISTS/SCHOLARS, FREE-LANCE ARTISTS AND WRITERS

- 21 Physicists, mathematicians and engineering professionals
 - 22 Physicians and life-science professionals (e.g. biologists, pharmacists)
 - 23 Teaching professionals (e.g. at secondary schools and institutions of higher learning)
 - 24 Other scientists/scholars
 - 25 Free-lance artists and writers
-

TECHNICIANS AND COMMENSURATE NON-TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

- 31 Technical specialists (e.g. draftsmen, programmers, air traffic controllers)
 - 32 Life science and health associate professionals (e.g. medical-technical assistants)
 - 33 Teaching professionals (e.g. in the primary and pre-school sector)
 - 34 Other specialists with intermediate qualifications
-

OFFICE PERSONNEL AND COMMERCIAL EMPLOYEES

- 41 Office personnel without customer contact
 - 42 Office personnel with customer contact (e.g. cashiers and other counter-service personnel)
-

SERVICE OCCUPATIONS AND SPECIALIST SALES PERSONNEL

- 51 Service occupations and security personnel (e.g. conductors, waiters, security guards)
 - 52 Specialist sales personnel
-

60 SKILLED AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY AND FISHERY PERSONNEL

MANUAL TRADES AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS

- 71 Mining, extraction and building trades (e.g. miners, bricklayers, painters)
 - 72 Metal, machinery and related trades (e.g. mechanics, electricians, toolmakers)
 - 73 Precision mechanics, handcrafters, printing and related trades (e.g. watchmakers, potters)
 - 74 Other crafts and related trades (e.g. butchers, bakers, cabinet-makers)
-

EQUIPMENT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

- 81 Operators of stationary and related large-scale plant equipment (e.g. metal casters)
 - 82 Machine operators and assemblers (e.g. printing press operators)
 - 83 Drivers and mobile equipment operators (e.g. crane operators, locomotive engineers)
-

UNSKILLED OR SEMI-SKILLED PERSONNEL

- 91 Basic sales and services occupations
 - 92 Agricultural, forestry, fishery and related labourers
 - 93 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
-

German FFS Questionnaire for WOMEN

The German FFS Questionnaire for WOMEN is equivalent to the German FFS Questionnaire for MEN, with the exception of Questions 507 and 508, which are not included in the male version. For the purpose of comparison with ECE/FFS Questionnaire for WOMEN (March 1992) the ECE/FFS question number is entered in [...] after the German FFS question number. The wording of questions adapted from the ECE/FFS Questionnaire has been modified in some cases in order to reflect the emphasis expressed in the corresponding German questions.

Interviewer (INT): Please complete before starting the face-to-face interview:

I [---] a. Place of residence: zip code: City:

[---] b. Sample Point Number:

[---] c. State Number: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11
 22 23 24 25 26 27

INT: Please check LIST OF STATES and mark the appropriate number

[---] d. Interviewer Number:

II [005] Sex of Respondent

1 Male 2 Female

III [006] Age of respondent at last birthday:

20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39

001 [923] I will now mention a number of things that could be important or unimportant in a person's life.
How important is each of the following to you?

INT.: SHOW LIST 001
please read the text of question a - n

	very important	fairly important	unimportant
a) Having enough time for yourself and for your own interests	1	2	3
b) Not being neglected in old age	1	2	3
c) Being satisfied and happy with your own life	1	2	3
d) A more equal division of household tasks between men and women	1	2	3
e) Being appreciated and respected outside your family	1	2	3
f) Having enough income/money	1	2	3
g) Living according to the rules of your faith or religion	1	2	3
h) Achieving a sense of self-fulfilment	1	2	3
i) Being able to give enough love and attention to your children	1	2	3
j) Pursuing a professional career	1	2	3
k) Having an intact and happy family life	1	2	3
l) Having enough time for household chores but still working full-time.	1	2	3
m) Living in a nice, spacious house	1	2	3
n) Being able to give your children a good education	1	2	3

LIST 001

To me personally this is:

- 1 very important
- 2 fairly important
- 3 unimportant

002 [924] I have just asked you how important certain things in life are for you. Could you now tell me how many children you think a person could have and still be able to realise these goals? Please give me your personal opinion.

*INT.: SHOW LIST 002**

please read the text of question a - n

	no child at all	only one child	only two children	three or more children	does not matter how many
a) Having enough time for yourself and for your own interests	1	2	3	4	5
b) Not being neglected in old age	1	2	3	4	5
c) Being satisfied and happy with your own life	1	2	3	4	5
d) A more equal division of household tasks between men and women	1	2	3	4	5
e) Being appreciated and respected outside your family	1	2	3	4	5
f) Having enough income/money	1	2	3	4	5
g) Living according to the rules of your faith or religion	1	2	3	4	5
h) Achieving a sense of self-fulfilment	1	2	3	4	5
i) Being able to give enough love and attention to your children	1	2	3	4	5
j) Pursuing a professional career	1	2	3	4	5
k) Having an intact and happy family life	1	2	3	4	5
l) Having enough time for household chores but still working full-time	1	2	3	4	5
m) Living in a nice, spacious house	1	2	3	4	5
n) Being able to give your children a good education	1	2	3	4	5

LIST 002

In my personal opinion, a person could still realise these goals if he or she had:

- 1 no children at all
- 2 only one child
- 3 only two children
- 4 three or more children
- 5 children or more; the number of children is irrelevant.

003 [925] Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

*INT.: SHOW LIST 003**

please read the text of question a - g

	fully agree	mostly agree	don't really agree	totally disagree	don't know
a) I believe that in our modern world the only place you can feel completely happy and at ease is at home with your children	1	2	3	4	5
b) I always enjoy having children around me	1	2	3	4	5
c) I believe you can be perfectly satisfied with life once you have proven to be a good mother or father	1	2	3	4	5
d) I like having children because they make you feel really needed	1	2	3	4	5
e) I believe it is your duty to society to have children	1	2	3	4	5
f) I do not believe you can be really happy if you do not have children	1	2	3	4	5
g) I believe that the closest relationship you can have with anyone is with your own child	1	2	3	4	5

100 [---] The next questions are about your household and about the persons you live with.
By 'household' I mean the persons who live and eat together or who otherwise share their income.

100-1 [001] How many persons - yourself included - belong to your household?

Persons

100-2 [002] *INT.: Is this a 1-Person-Household?*

1 yes ⇒ 110
2 no

LIST 003

- 1 I fully agree
- 2 I mostly agree
- 3 I don't really agree
- 4 I totally disagree

100-3 [003] Now some questions about each of the other members of your household, beginning with the oldest household member: what is this person's first name?

INT.: Ask question 101-107 for each household member - except for the respondent - and enter the answers for each person in one column of the chart.

101	[---]	person No. 2 first name	person No. 3 first name	person No. 4 first name	person No. 5 first name
102	[004] Type of relationship to respondent <i>LIST 102</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
103	[005] Sex	1 Male 2 Female	1 Male 2 Female	1 Male 2 Female	1 Male 2 Female
104	[006] Age at last birthday	□□ Years	□□ Years	□□ Years	□□ Years.
105	[007] <i>Int.:</i> <i>Is (first name) younger than 15 years</i>	1 no 2 yes ⇒ 108	1 no 2 yes ⇒ 108	1 no 2 yes ⇒ 108	1 no 2 yes ⇒ 108
106	[008] Marital Status <i>LIST 106</i> **	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
107	[009] Main occupation/employment status <i>LIST 107</i> ***	1 2 3 4 5 6 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (other)

108 [010] *INT.: Is there another household member?* 1 yes ⇒ 101 (next person, next column)

[011] *Check 100-1 and Repeat 101-107 for the next member of the household*

2 no ⇒ 110

* LIST 102 It is:

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1 my father/my mother | 2 my spouse/partner |
| 3 my brother/my sister | 4 my child |
| 5 another relative of mine | 6 my spouse's/partner's father/mother |
| 7 my spouse's/partner's child | 8 another relative of my spouse/partner |
| 9 neither a relative of mine nor a relative of my spouse/partner | |

** LIST 106

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1 Never married | 2 Married | 3 Widowed | 4 Divorced |
| 5 Legally separated/divorce pending | | | |

*** LIST 107

- | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|
| 1 Employed/in training | 2 Unemployed | 3 Housewife/Houseman | 4 Study |
| 5 Retired | | | |

- 110 [012/013] Do you own or rent this residence?
Is this residence owned or rented? 1 Own
2 Rent
3 Other ⇒ 112
- 111 [014A-C] Who in your household
is the owner/tenant of 1 respondent
this residence? 2 another person, namely person no.
person no.
*INT.: Multiple response possible,
person no. see question 101*
- 112 [---] Overall, how would you rate your
housing situation? Is it: 1 good
2 rather good
3 neither good nor bad
4 rather bad
5 bad
- 113 [933] What was the main source of income
for your household in the last month?
INT.: SHOW LIST 113,
one answer only* 1 income from employment
2 income from capital
3 state-financed old-age pension
4 private pension, life-annuity
5 social welfare
6 unemployment benefit
7 general disability benefit
8 other social security benefits
9 financial aid for studies/training
10 support from partner, parent(s) etc.
11 other support
12 (other sources of income)
- 114 [---] How much was the total income of your
household last month? Please add together
the total income (from all sources)
of all household members.
*INT.: SHOW LIST 114*** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
8 9 10 11 12 13 14
15 16 17 18
19 (don't know)
20 (no answer)
- 115 [---] Overall, how would you rate your
economic situation? Is it: 1 very good
2 good
3 neither good nor bad
4 rather bad
5 bad

* LIST 113: main source of income last month:

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 income from employment | 2 income from capital | 3 state-financed old-age pension |
| 4 private pension, life-annuity | 5 social welfare | 6 unemployment benefit |
| 7 general disability benefit | 8 other social security benefits | 9 financial aid for study/training |
| 10 support by partner, (foster) parent(s) or other relatives | | 11 other support |

** LIST 114: total income of all household members last month:

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 < 300 DM | 2 300 -< 600 DM |
| 3 600 -< 1.000 DM | 4 1.000 -< 1.400 DM |
| 5 1.400 -< 1.800 DM | 6 1.800 -< 2.200 DM |
| 7 2.200 -< 2.500 DM | 8 2.500 -< 3.000 DM |
| 9 3.000 -< 3.500 DM | 10 3.500 -< 4.000 DM |
| 11 4.000 -< 4.500 DM | 12 4.500 -< 5.000 DM |
| 13 5.000 -< 5.500 DM | 14 5.500 -< 6.000 DM |
| 15 6.000 -< 6.500 DM | 16 6.500 -< 7.000 DM |
| 17 7.000 -< 7.500 DM | 18 7.500 DM or more |

- 116 [100] Now I would like to ask a few questions about your parental home.
[101] Including yourself, how many children
has your mother had (only those born alive)? Children
- 117 [102] In what month and year were you born? Month Year 19
- 118 [---] In which country/federal states
were you born? 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11
22 23 24 25 26 27
INT.: SHOW LIST OF STATES 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38
40 50
- 119 [103] How many people resided in the
community in which you lived
for most of your life until age 15?
INT.: SHOW LIST 119 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
- 120 [104] With whom did you live during most of
that time: with both parents, with one
parent only (if so, which one?), or with
neither parent? 1 with both parents
2 with father only
3 with mother only
4 with neither parent
- 121 [105] Did your parents ever separate
or divorce? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 123
3 don't know ⇒ 123
4 not applicable ⇒ 123
- 122 [106] How old were you when that occurred? Years
- 123 [109] Do you currently live
with your (foster)parent(s)? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 127
- 124 [107] Did you ever move away from your
(foster)parent(s)? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 128
- 125 [108] In what month and year did you first
leave your (foster)parent(s) ? Month Year 19
- 126 [109] Since when have you been living with
your (foster)parent(s) again? Month Year 19

INT.: GO TO QUESTION 128

LIST 119

- | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---|---------------------|
| 1 | < 2 000 residents | 2 | 2 000 - < 5 000 |
| 3 | 5 000 - < 10 000 | 4 | 10 000 - < 20 000 |
| 5 | 20 000 - < 100 000 | 6 | 100 000 - < 500 000 |
| 7 | 500 000 - < 1.000 000 | 8 | 1.000 000 or more |

-
- 127 [112] In what month and year did you stop living with your (foster)parent(s)? Month Year 19
- 128 [110] Who is currently the head of your household? 1 Respondent and/or her spouse/partner
2 (Foster)parent(s) ⇒ 200
3 neither 1 or 2; someone else ⇒ 200
- 129 [111] Since when have you (or your partner) been the head of the household? Month Year 19
-

- 200 [200] The following questions are about partners with whom you have had an intimate relationship, whether you were married or not, and with whom you have lived for some time in the same household.
- 200-1 [206] Have you ever lived in the same household with a person with whom you had an intimate relationship but to whom you were not married? 1 no, never ⇒ 202
- 200-2 [207] If so - how many such partnerships have you had altogether? 2 yes Number of partnerships
INT.: "9 OR MORE" = 9
- 201 [210] Are you currently living in the same household with a person with whom you have an intimate relationship but to whom you are not married? 1 yes ⇒ 205
2 no
- 202 [211] Do you currently have an intimate relationship with someone who lives in a separate household? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 206
- 203 [212] Are you living separately because you want to or because you have to? 1 want to live separately
2 have to live separately
- 204 [213] Do you intend to start living together with your partner within the next two years? 1 yes
2 no
3 don't know
- 205 [214] Do you intend to marry your partner within the next two years? 1 yes
2 no
3 don't know
- 206 [008/201/203] What is your marital status at present? 1 Never married ⇒ 210
2 Married
3 Widowed ⇒ 209
4 Divorced ⇒ 209
5 Legally separated/divorce pending ⇒ 209
-

* LIST 206
1 Never married 2 Married 3 Widowed 4 Divorced
5 Legally separated/divorce pending

- 207 [204] Is your husband currently living with you in this household? 1 yes ⇒209
2 no
- 208 [205] Why not, if I may ask? 1 marital discord
2 "living apart together" by necessity
- 209 [202] How many times have you been married altogether? Number INT.: "9 OR MORE" = 9
- 210 [215] INT.: Add together answers to 209 and 200-2 and enter total: total number of marriages and partnerships:
- 211 [216] Just to make sure that I have this right: You have lived together with a total of partners. Is that correct? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 210, INT.: check question 200-2 and 209 and correct as necessary
- 212 [217] INT.: Is there at least one cohabiting partnership? 1 yes
Check question 210 2 no ⇒ 300

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about (each of) your partnership(s). If you have lived during two separate periods with the same partner, then that counts as two different partnerships. Let's start with your first partner:

INT.: Ask question 213 to 229 first for the first partner and enter the answers in the first column "1st partner", then ask question 213 to 229 for the second partner and enter the answers in the second column - etc.

	1st partner	2nd partner	3rd partner	4th partner
213 [218] In what month and year did you first start living with your (first, second, ...) partner in the same household?	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
214 [219] How old was your partner when you started living together?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Years	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Years	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Years	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Years
215 [---] What was your partner's highest level of education? INT.: SHOW LIST 215	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 (other)

LIST 215

- 1 Elementary school
- 2 Elementary school and vocational qualification
- 3 Secondary school qualification
- 4 Secondary school qualification and vocational qualification
- 5 Higher grammar school level (high school diploma)
- 6 Higher grammar school level (high school diploma) and vocational qualification
- 7 Higher grammar school level (high school diploma) and university degree

		1st partner	2nd partner	3rd partner	4th partner
216	[---] What was your partner's main occupation at that time? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 216</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (other)
217	[---] What was your partner's main source of income at that time? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 217</i> <i>only one answer</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 (other)
218	[220] Did your partner already have children of his own at that time, including any adopted or foster children?	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 221	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 221	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 221	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 221
219	[221] How many children did he already have?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> child(ren)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> child(ren)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> child(ren)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> child(ren)
220	[222] How many children, if any, did he bring along with him when you started living together?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> child(ren)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> child(ren)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> child(ren)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> child(ren)
221	[223] Were you married to him when you started living together?	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 223	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 223	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 223	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 223
222	[---] What was his marital status before you married?	1 never married 2 divorced 3 widowed	1 never married 2 divorced 3 widowed	1 never married 2 divorced 3 widowed	1 never married 2 divorced 3 widowed

INT.: GO TO ⇒ 225

* LIST 216

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| 1 Employed/in training | 2 Unemployed |
| 3 Houseman | 4 Student |
| 5 Retired | |

** LIST 217

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 income from employment | 2 income from capital |
| 3 state financed old-age pension | 4 private pension, life-annuity |
| 5 social welfare | 6 unemployment benefit |
| 7 general disability benefit | 8 other social security benefits |
| 9 financial aid for study/training | 10 support by partner, (foster) parent(s) or other relatives |
| 11 other support | |

		1st partner	2nd partner	3rd partner	4th partner
223	[224] What was his marital status at that time? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 223</i>	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
224	[225] Did you eventually marry him?	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 226	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 226	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 226	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 226
225	[226] In what month and year did you marry him?	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
226	[228] Are you currently living together with this partner?	1 yes ⇒ 300 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 300 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 300 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 300 2 no
227	[229] In what month and year did you stop living with your partner in the same household?	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
228	[230] How did your partnership end? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 228</i>	1 2 3 4 ⇒ 230	1 2 3 4 ⇒ 230	1 2 3 4 ⇒ 230	1 2 3 4 ⇒ 230
229	[---] Did you live together with this partner a second time later on?	1 no 2 yes ⇒ 213	1 no 2 yes ⇒ 213	1 no 2 yes ⇒ 213	1 no 2 yes ⇒ 213

230 [227] Were there other partnerships? 1 yes ⇒ 213 (next partner, next column)
 [231] Repeat 213 - 229 for the next partnership 2 no ⇒ 300

LIST 223

- 1 Never married 2 Married 3 Widowed
 4 Divorced 5 Legally separated/divorce pending

LIST 228

- 1 Separation 2 Living „apart together“ by necessity (forced L.A.T.)
 3 Divorce 4 Partner died

300 [300] Now I would like to ask you about children, including any adopted, step- or foster children you may have had.

300-1 [301] Have you ever given birth to a live-born child?

1 no ⇒ 301-1

300-2 [302] If so - how many live-born children have you had altogether?

2 yes natural Child(ren)

301-1 [305] Do you have or have you ever had a stepchild living with you for a period of time in the same household?

1 no ⇒ 302-1

301-2 [306] If so - how many such stepchildren have you had in all?

2 yes Stepchild(ren)

302-1 [303] Have you ever adopted a child as your own?

1 no ⇒ 303-1

302-2 [304] If so - how many children have you adopted altogether?

2 yes adopted child(ren)

303-1 [307] Do you have or have you ever had a foster child living with you for a period of time in the same household?

1 no ⇒ 304

303-2 [308] If so - how many such foster children have you had?

2 yes foster child(ren)

304 [309] Add values for answers 300-2, 301-2, 302-2 and 303-2, and enter total

Total number of children

305 [310] Just to make sure that I have this right: You have had a total of children at one time or another. Is that correct?

1 yes

2 No ⇒ 304, INT.: check 300 - 303 and correct as necessary

306 [312] INT.: Has the respondent had or does she have children? (Check 304)

1 yes, at least one child

2 no, no children ⇒ 318

306 [313] Now I would like some information about (each of) your child(ren).

INT.: Ask question 307 to 313 first for the first child and enter the answers in the first column "1st Child", then ask question 307 to 313 for the second child and enter the answers in the second column - etc. If there are natural children ask questions 307 to 313 first for the first-born child, then for the second - etc. Then ask the questions for stepchildren - if there are any - then for adopted children and finally for foster children.

		1st Child first name	2nd Child first name	3rd Child first name	4th Child first name
307	[314] In what month and year was (first name) born?	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
308	[315] Was it a boy or a girl?	1 boy 2 girl	1 boy 2 girl	1 boy 2 girl	1 boy 2 girl
309	[319] Is (first name) your natural child, is it an adopted, a step- or a foster child?	1 natural ⇒ 311 2 adopted 3 step 4 foster	1 natural ⇒ 311 2 adopted 3 step 4 foster	1 natural ⇒ 311 2 adopted 3 step 4 foster	1 natural ⇒ 311 2 adopted 3 step 4 foster
310	[322] <i>INT.: ASK THIS QUESTION ONLY FOR ADOPTED, STEP OR FOSTER CHILD(REN)</i> In what month and year did (first name) come to live with you?	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
311	[316] <i>INT.: ASK THIS QUESTION AGAIN TO ALL RESPONDENTS</i> Does (first name) still live with you now?	1 yes ⇒ 314 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 314 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 314 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 314 2 no
312	[317] What is the reason that (first name) does not live with you any longer? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 312</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (other)
313	[318] In what month and year did this happen?	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

314 [323] *INT.: Are there other children?* 1 yes ⇒ 307 (next child, next column - Repeat 307-313 for next child)
2 no ⇒ 316

- LIST 312**
 1 child died 2 child given up for adoption 3 child moved out to live on his/her own
 4 child moved in with other parent 5 respondent moved, child staying behind
 6 end of guardianship

316 [412] Are you currently pregnant? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 400

317 [413] When is the baby expected? Day Month Year 19
INT.: GO TO QUESTION 402

318 [412] Are you currently pregnant? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 404

319 [413] When is the baby expected? Day Month Year 19
INT.: GO TO QUESTION 402

400 [605] Do you want to have another child at some time? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 409
3 don't know ⇒ 412

401 [606] How many more children do you want? child(ren) or child(ren)

INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE AND GO TO QUESTION 406

402 [607] In addition to the child you are now expecting, do you think that you would want to have another child at some time? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 409
3 don't know ⇒ 412

403 [608] In addition to the child you are now expecting, how many more children do you want to have? child(ren) or child(ren)

INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE AND GO TO QUESTION 406

404 [602] Do you want to have children of your own at some time? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 409
3 don't know ⇒ 412

405 [603] How many children of your own do you want to have in all? child(ren) or child(ren)

INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE - AND GO TO QUESTION 406

406 [604/613] At what age do you want to have your first/next child at the latest? Age

407 [614] *INT.: SHOW CARDS I (7 white cards)*

On these cards you see a number of possible reasons for wanting a(nother) child. Could you please tell me for each of them whether the reason given is important or unimportant, for you personally, at this time? Please put the cards showing the reasons you personally consider important in a separate pile.

	yes, important	no, unimportant
a [A]) People with children are less likely to be lonely in old age.	1	2
b [B]) Children give a sense of responsibility and help a person to develop.	1	2
c [C]) It is wonderful to see children grow up and develop.	1	2
d [D]) It is satisfying to know that one lives on in his or her children.	1	2
e [E]) Having children gives a person a special feeling of joy.	1	2
f [F]) Having children strengthens the relationship with the partner.	1	2
g [-]) If you have one child, you would like to have at least one more, so that your first child is not forced to grow up as an only child.	1	2

408 [615/616] Of those reasons that you have indicated as important for wanting a(nother) child, which one would you say is the single most important for you personally at this time?

It is reason: a b c d e f g
8 (none of these reasons)

INT.: GO TO 412

409 [609] *INT.: SHOW CARDS II (6 orange cards)*

On these cards you see a number of possible reasons for not wanting a(nother) child. Could you please tell me for each of them whether each reason given is important or unimportant, for you personally, at this time. Please put the cards showing the reasons you personally consider important in a separate pile.

	yes, important	no, unimportant
a) Children are expensive, especially when they grow older.	1	2
b) Having children makes it difficult for a women to work.	1	2
c) Pregnancy, birthing and caring for children are hard on a woman.	1	2
d) There would not be enough time for other important things in life.	1	2
e) Bringing up children entails many worries and problems.	1	2
f) Housing conditions are not suitable for a large family today.	1	2

410 [610/611] Of those reasons that you have indicated as important for not wanting a(nother) child, which one would you say is the single most important for you personally at this time?

It is reason: a b c d e f
7 (none of these reasons)

- 411 [927] There are different reasons for not wanting a(nother) child. To what extent are the following reasons important to you personally for (definitely or probably) not wanting a(nother) child?

*INT.: SHOW LIST 411**

please read the text of question a - p

	very important	fairly important	unim- portant	not applicable
a) I am/my partner is too old.	1	2	3	4
b) My health does not permit it.	1	2	3	4
c) I already have all the children I want.	1	2	3	4
d) My partner is against it.	1	2	3	4
e) I live alone, and I don't have a steady partner.	1	2	3	4
f) My job and professional life would not permit it.	1	2	3	4
g) I would have to give up leisure interests.	1	2	3	4
h) I already have enough problems with the child(ren) I have.	1	2	3	4
i) My housing situation is not suitable.	1	2	3	4
j) I am afraid of another pregnancy and childbirth.	1	2	3	4
k) I would not be able to take proper care of both my family and my household.	1	2	3	4
l) I want to maintain my present standard of living.	1	2	3	4
m) Another child would cost too much.	1	2	3	4
n) I am too concerned about the kind of future my child(ren) would have.	1	2	3	4
o) I would not be able to enjoy life as I have so far.	1	2	3	4
p) My child(ren) would not get enough love and attention.	1	2	3	4

- 412 [617] What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have in this country? child(ren) or child(ren)
"don't know" = 99

INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE

- 413 [---] What do you regard as a large family - how many children would such a family have? child(ren) or child(ren)
"don't know" = 99

INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE

LIST 411

To me personally this is:

- 1 very important
- 2 fairly important
- 3 unimportant
- 4 not applicable

414 [703] In recent years attitudes towards marriage and the family have changed drastically. I am going to read you several different statements. Please tell me whether you tend to agree or disagree with each of them.

	agree	disagree	don't know
a [A]) Marriage is an outdated institution.	1	2	3
b [B]) If a single woman wants to have a child but does not want to have a binding relationship with a man, people should accept this.	1	2	3
c [C]) It would be good if more emphasis were placed on family life in the future.	1	2	3
d [-]) The law should make it more difficult for married couples with children to divorce.	1	2	3

415 [704] Would you consider each of the following reasons sufficient or insufficient for splitting up?

	Yes, sufficient	No, insufficient	don't know
a) Partner drinks too much.	1	2	3
b) Lack of love from partner.	1	2	3
c) Personality conflicts with the partner.	1	2	3
d) Aggressive behaviour by the partner.	1	2	3
e) Unsatisfactory division of household duties with the partner.	1	2	3
f) Unfaithful behaviour by the partner.	1	2	3
g) Unsatisfactory sexual relationship with the partner.	1	2	3
h) Inability to have children with the partner.	1	2	3
i) Disagreement about the number of children to have.	1	2	3

500 [504] Now I would like to ask a few questions about family planning. Have you ever used methods of contraception or done anything else to avoid becoming pregnant?

1 yes
2 no ⇒ 505

501 [505] How old were you when you first used contraceptive methods or did something to avoid becoming pregnant?

□□ Years

502 [506] Which contraceptive method or combination of methods did you or your partner use at that time?

A B C D E F G H
I (others)

INT.: SHOW LIST 502
and mark appropriate letters - multiple response possible*

LIST 502

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A Pill | B Intra-uterine device |
| C Injections | D Diaphragm, foam, jelly, sponge |
| E Condom | F Periodic abstinence, rhythm, safe period, any other natural methods |
| G Withdrawal | H Sterilisation of current partner |

503 [514] Have you used any contraceptive method or combination of methods in the last 4 weeks? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 505

504 [515] Which contraceptive method or combination of methods have you or your partner used? A B C D E F G H
I (other)

*INT.: SHOW LIST 502 AGAIN
and mark appropriate letters - multiple response possible*

505 [612] If you became unintentionally pregnant anyway, what would you do? 1 2 3 4
5 (don't know)

*INT.: SHOW LIST 505**
and mark appropriate number*

506 [705] In general - do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

	approve	disapprove	don't know
a [A]) When pregnancy places the mother's health at risk.	1	2	3
b [B]) When the child is likely to be born physically handicapped.	1	2	3
c [C]) When the woman is not married.	1	2	3
d [D]) When a married couple does not want to have any more children.	1	2	3
e [E]) When the woman does not wish to have a child at the time.	1	2	3
f [--]) When the woman firmly declares that she does not want to have children at all.	1	2	3
g [--]) When the woman's social situation is extremely unstable or qualifies as a hardship case.	1	2	3
h [--]) When the man firmly declares that he does not want to have children at all.	1	2	3

LIST 502

- A Pill
- B Intra-uterine device
- C Injections
- D Diaphragm, foam, jelly, sponge
- E Condom
- F Periodic abstinence, rhythm, safe period, any other natural methods
- G Withdrawal
- H Sterilisation current partner

** LIST 505

- 1 have the baby and keep it yourself
- 2 have the baby and give it up for adoption
- 3 may be have an abortion
- 4 certainly have an abortion

-
- 507 [405] Have you ever had a pregnancy that did not end with a live birth? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 509
- 508 [406] How many such pregnancies have you had in all? Total
Int.: "9 or more" = 9
- 509 [508] Even if a woman wants to become pregnant it is not always possible. Do you believe that you are physically able to have (more) children of your own? 1 definitely yes ⇒ 600
2 probably yes ⇒ 600
3 probably not
4 definitely not
5 don't know
*INT.: SHOW LIST 508**
- 510 [509] Have you had an operation that makes it difficult or impossible for you to have (more) children? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 600
- 511 [510] In what month and year did you have that operation? Month Year
- 512 [511] Did you have that operation for contraceptive reasons? 1 yes
2 partly
3 no
*INT.: SHOW LIST 512***

LIST 509

- 1 definitely yes
2 probably yes
3 probably not
4 definitely not

LIST 512

- 1 yes, for such reasons only
2 partly yes, partly for other reasons
3 no, for other reasons

600 [---] Now some questions on another topic :

People have different opinions about government policy regarding families. How do you feel about the effect of family policies in our country?

INT.: SHOW LIST 600
please read the text of question a - i

	fully agree	agree for greater part	not really agree	totally disagree	no opinion
a) They promote equal opportunities for men and women.	1	2	3	4	5
b) They allow the mother to spend more time with her children.	1	2	3	4	5
c) They help make marriage and the family more stable in our society.	1	2	3	4	5
d) They make life with children easier to manage.	1	2	3	4	5
e) They make life for people with children more difficult.	1	2	3	4	5
f) They enable couples to have children sooner.	1	2	3	4	5
g) They enable couples to have the number of children they want.	1	2	3	4	5
h) They often encourage couples to have more children.	1	2	3	4	5
i) They do not have a noticeable effect.	1	2	3	4	5

LIST 600

- 1 | fully agree
- 2 | agree for the most part
- 3 | do not really agree
- 4 | totally disagree

601 [921] Nowadays women have fewer children than in previous generations. Do you think that the following circumstances have played a very important, a fairly important or an unimportant role in this development?

INT.: SHOW LIST 601^{}*
please read the text of questions a - n

	very important	fairly important	unimportant
a [A]) Unfavourable economic conditions and unemployment.	1	2	3
b [B]) The increasing number of women working outside the home.	1	2	3
c [C]) The large number of divorces.	1	2	3
d [D]) The fear of overpopulation.	1	2	3
e [E]) People want to live more comfortably than in the past.	1	2	3
f [F]) Insufficient child-care facilities.	1	2	3
g [G]) The high costs of raising children.	1	2	3
h [H]) The growing desire among men and women for independence and personal advancement.	1	2	3
i [I]) Fear of problems in raising children.	1	2	3
j [J]) Poor housing conditions/ shortage of housing.	1	2	3
k [K]) Fear of the future.	1	2	3
l [L]) The idea that a small family is better for children.	1	2	3
m [M]) The increased availability of contraception.	1	2	3
n [---]) Poor and uncomfortable housing conditions.	1	2	3

LIST 601

I think this has played

- 1 a very important role
- 2 a fairly important role
- 3 an unimportant role

602 [706] Which of the two following statements best describes your view about parental responsibilities towards children?
*INT.: SHOW LIST 602**

- 1 Statement 1: It is the parents' duty to do their best for their children, even at the expense of their own well-being.
- 2 Statement 2: Parents have lives of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children.
- 3 neither
- 4 don't know

603 [707] I will now read several statements to you. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of them?

	yes, agree	no, disagree	don't know
a) Having a successful partnership is the most important thing in life for me.	1	2	3
b) I work hard to build a good relationship with my partner, even if it means limiting my opportunities to pursue other personal goals.	1	2	3
c) It is important to me to have a career in which I can achieve something worthwhile.	1	2	3
d) I make as many sacrifices as necessary to advance in my career.	1	2	3

604 [926] There are several possibilities for women to combine work and family or to choose either one or the other. What would be your ideal choice? This list shows several possibilities. Which one do you prefer and what is your second preference?
*INT.: SHOW LIST 604***

I prefer									
1st preference	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
2nd preference	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	

LIST 602

Which of the two following statements describes best your view about parental responsibilities towards children? Statement 1 or statement 2:

- 1 Statement 1: It is the parents' duty to do their best for their children, even at the expense of their own well-being.
- 2 Statement 2: Parents have lives of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children.

LIST 604

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1 a full-time job and no children | 2 a full-time job and one child |
| 3 a full-time job and two or more children | 4 a part-time job and no children |
| 5 a part-time job and one child | 6 a part-time job and two or more children |
| 7 no job at all when there are children | 8 no job for a certain time to bring up children |

700 [800] Next are a few questions about your education and occupation.

700 [801] Did you successfully complete schools - if so, what is the highest level/stage of education that you have successfully completed?
INT.: SHOW LIST 700

1 2 3 4 5 6
7 (other)
8 (no degree) ⇒ 702

701 [809] In what month and year did you successfully complete this level?

Month Year 19:

702 [801] Did you successfully complete vocational training - if so, what is the highest level/stage of vocational qualification you successfully completed?
INT.: SHOW LIST 702

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
8 (others)
9 (no) ⇒ 704

703 [809] In what month and year did you successfully complete this training?

Month Year 19:

704 [---] In which country/state did you live until the age of 15 years?
INT.: SHOW LIST OF STATES

01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11
22	23	24	25	26	27					
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38			
40	50									

705 [---] Did you ever move from (country/state)?

1 yes
2 no ⇒ 717

706 [---] When did you first move from (country/state)?

Month Year 19:

707 [---] Why did you move from (country/state)?
INT.: SHOW LIST 707

1 2 3 4 5 6
7 (others)

* LIST 700

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 1 Elementary school | 2 Polytechnical school - 8 years |
| 3 Secondary school qualification | 4 Polytechnical school - 10 years |
| 5 Technical secondary school | 6 Higher grammar school level (high school diploma) |

** LIST 702

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 Basic vocational training | 2 Vocational training qualification |
| 3 Vocational training in firm | 4 Polytechnic qualification |
| 5 Graduate-level vocational qualification | 6 University - without PhD |
| 7 University - with PhD | |

*** LIST 707

Why did you move?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 1 for private/family reasons | 2 for economic reasons |
| 3 for other professional reasons | 4 for political reasons |
| 5 because there was no future for me/us | 6 because of other environmental/housing conditions |

INT.: Now please ask question 708 to 715 first for the second country/state and enter the answers in the first column "2nd. country/state ", then ask question 708 to 715 for the next country/state and enter the answers in the next column - etc.

		2nd country/state	3rd country/state	4th country/state
708	[---] In which (country/state) did you live next? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST OF STATES</i>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
709	[---] With whom did you live together when you moved to (country/state)? <i>INT.: Multiple response possible SHOW LIST 709</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
710	[---] Were you employed at that time - or what was your main occupation? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 710**</i>	1 2 ⇒ 713 3 ⇒ 713 4 5 ⇒ 713 6 (others) ⇒ 713	1 2 ⇒ 713 3 ⇒ 713 4 5 ⇒ 713 6 (others) ⇒ 713	1 2 ⇒ 713 3 ⇒ 713 4 5 ⇒ 713 6 (others) ⇒ 713
711	[---] Did you perform your main occupation in this country/state at that time?	1 yes ⇒ 713 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 713 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 713 2 no
712	[---] In which country/state did you perform your main occupation at that time? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST OF STATES</i>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
713	[---] Did you ever move away from country/state?	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 717	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 717	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 717
714	[---] When did you first move from country/state?	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
715	[---] Why did you move from country/state at that time? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 715***</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (others)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (others)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (others)
INT.: GO TO 708 (NEXT COUNTRY/STATE, NEXT COLUMN) and repeat 708 - 715 for next country/ state				

*** LIST 709**

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 With my father and/or mother | 2 With my husband/partner | 3 With my brother and/or sister |
| 4 With my child(ren) | 5 With other persons | 6 I lived alone at that time |

**** LIST 710**

- | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 Employed /in training | 2 Unemployed | 3 Housewife | 4 Student | 5 Retired |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|

***** LIST 715**

- Why did you move away?
- | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 1 for private/familial reasons | 2 for economic reasons |
| 3 for other professional reasons | 4 for political reasons |
| 5 because there was no future for me/us | 6 because of other environmental/housing conditions |

- 717 [009] Are you currently employed - or what is your main occupation?
*INT.: SHOW LIST 717**
- 1 Employed /in training
 2 Unemployed ⇒ 801
 3 Housewife/-man ⇒ 801
 4 Student ⇒ 721
 5 Retired ⇒ 801
 6 Others ⇒ 801
- 718 [---] What kind of work do you do exactly in this job?
INT.: LIST OF JOBS
- | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 01 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 41 | 42 | 51 | 52 | 60 |
| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 81 | 82 | 83 | | |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | | | | | | |
- 719 [---] What is your employment status in this job?
*INT.: SHOW LIST 719***
- 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
 9 (others)
- 720 [---] How many hours per week do you work at this job on average?
*INT.: SHOW LIST 720****
- 1 2 3 4 5 6
- 721 [---] Do you perform your main occupation in the country/state you live in?
- 1 yes ⇒ 800
 2 no
- 722 [---] In which country/state do you currently perform your main occupation?
INT.: SHOW LIST OF STATES
- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 11 |
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | | | | | |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | | | |
| 40 | 50 | | | | | | | | | |
- 800 [---] *INT.: Is the respondent currently employed? (Check 717, answer = 1)*
- 1 yes ⇒ 802
 2 no
- 801 [812] Have you ever had a paid or unpaid job?
- 1 yes ⇒ 802
 2 no ⇒ 822

* LIST 717

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| 1 Employed /in training | 2 Unemployed |
| 3 Housewife | 4 Student |
| 5 Retired | |

** LIST 719

Employment status:

- 1 Own-account (self-employed) with employees
- 2 Own-account (self-employed) without employees
- 3 Public servant / judge
- 4 Employee
- 5 Worker / -at home
- 6 Co-operative
- 7 Apprentice / employee in training
- 8 (Soldier) - for men only

*** LIST 720

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1 less than 10 hours | 2 10-24 hours |
| 3 25-34 hours | 4 35-45 hours |
| 5 46 and more hours | 6 highly variable |

802 [812] Now I would like to talk about your career history. We are interested in periods of paid employment, periods of own-account work (self-employment), periods of unpaid work in family businesses or producers' co-operatives, and so on.

In this context it is not important whether you worked in the same occupation/job for different employers - this will count here as the same job. Of interest here is whether you changed to another occupation/job or if you quit the job once and for all or for a certain period of time.

INT.: Ask question 803 to 815 first for the first job and enter the answers in the first column "1st job". If there is another job then ask question 803 to 815 for the next job and enter the answers in the next column - etc.

If there is more than one job at the same time, ask the questions only for the main job - that is, the job with the highest income, or if there are only unpaid jobs - it is the job with the highest number of working hours.

	1st job	2nd job	3rd job	4th job
803 [816] What kind of work did you do exactly in your first/next job? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST OF JOBS</i>	□□	□□	□□	□□
804 [813] In what month and year did you start your first/next job?	Month □□ Year □□ ↓ 806	Month □□ Year □□	Month □□ Year □□	Month □□ Year □□
805 [814] Did you start this job within 6 months after your previous job?		1 yes ⇒ 808 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 808 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 808 2 no
806 [815] What was your main occupation immediately prior to this new job (and following the previous one)? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 806</i> <i>Multiple response possible</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 (others)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (others)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (others)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (others)
807 [---] What was your main source of income at that time? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 807</i> <i>one answer only</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 (other)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 (other)

LIST 806

- 1 Unemployed
- 2 Housewife
- 3 Student
- 4 Retired
- 5 (Military/social service) - men only

LIST 807

- 1 income from employment
- 2 income from capital
- 3 state financed old-age pension
- 4 private pension, life-annuity
- 5 social welfare
- 6 unemployment benefit
- 7 general disability benefit
- 8 other social security benefits
- 9 financial aid for study/training
- 10 support by partner, (foster) parent(s) or other relatives
- 11 other support

		1. job	2. job	3. job	4. job
808	[817] Referring to your first job (2nd, 3rd job, etc.): what was (after your break) your employment status in this job? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 808*</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 (others)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (others)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (others)	1 2 3 4 5 6 (others)
809	[818] How many hours per week did/do you work at this job on average? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 809**</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6
810	[---] Did you ever quit this job (again) or interrupt your work in it for more than six months?	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 815	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 815	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 815	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 815
811	[820] In what month and year did you interrupt or quit this job?	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
812	[932] Why did you interrupt/stop working (first time /again) in this job? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 812***</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 (others)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 (others)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 (others)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 (others)
813	[---] Did you start working in this job again later on?	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 820	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 820	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 820	1 yes 2 no ⇒ 820

* LIST 808

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1 Own-account (self-employed) | 2 Employee | 5 In training |
| 3 Family member | 4 Co-operative | |

** LIST 809

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 less than 10 hours | 2 10-24 hours |
| 3 25-34 hours | 4 35-45 hours |
| 5 46 and more hours | 6 varying very much |

*** LIST 812

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 1 because of marriage | 2 I became pregnant, gave birth |
| 3 household duties became too taxing | 4 it became too difficult because of the children |
| 5 it was no longer financially necessary | 6 other familiar/personal reasons |
| 7 I became unemployed | 8 I was declared medically unfit |
| 9 I was looking for a better-paid job | 10 I was looking for a more challenging job |
| 11 I started a new course of study/training | 12 (military/social service) - men only |

		1st job	2nd job	3rd job	4th job
814	[---] When did you start this job again?	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

INT.: GO TO 806 NEXT COLUMN

815	[819] Do you still work in this same job?	1 yes ⇒ 822 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 822 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 822 2 no	1 yes ⇒ 822 2 no
-----	-------------------------------------------	---------------------	---------------------	---------------------	---------------------

820	[822] Did you start another job afterwards?	1 yes ⇒ 803 (next job/next column) 2 no
-----	---------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------

822	[---] What is your main source income currently? <i>INT.: SHOW LIST 822*</i> <i>one answer only</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 (other)
-----	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------

LIST 822

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 income from employment | 2 income from capital |
| 3 state financed old-age pension | 4 private pension, life-annuity |
| 5 social welfare | 6 unemployment benefit |
| 7 general disability benefit | 8 other social security benefits |
| 9 financial aid for study/training | 10 support by partner, (foster) parent(s) or other relatives |
| 11 other support | |

900A-L,M [928 A-K, M] Now we come to a new topic: What do you think of the following measures intended to make it easier for people to have, care for and raise children? I would like to know whether you are strongly in favour, moderately in favour, against or very much against each of these measures.

*INT.: SHOW LIST 900**
please read the text of question a - m

	strongly in favour	moderately in favour	against	very much against	don't know
a [A]) Better maternity leave arrangements for working women having a baby	1	2	3	4	5
b [B]) Lower income taxes for people with dependent children	1	2	3	4	5
c [C]) Better day-care facilities for children under the age of three	1	2	3	4	5
d [D]) Better day-care facilities for children three years up to school age	1	2	3	4	5
e [E]) An allowance for families with children dependent on family income	1	2	3	4	5
f [F]) An allowance at the birth of each child	1	2	3	4	5
g [G]) An allowance for mothers or fathers who do not take a job because they want to take care of the children while they are young	1	2	3	4	5
h [H]) Child allowances of 200 DM per child	1	2	3	4	5
j [I]) Child-care facilities for school children before and after school and during school holidays	1	2	3	4	5
k [J]) Flexible working hours for working parents with young children	1	2	3	4	5
l [K]) More and better opportunities for parents with children to work part-time	1	2	3	4	5
m [M]) Better housing for families with children	1	2	3	4	5

901 [929] If you had to choose which of these measures you would most like to see implemented by the federal government, which one would be your first, which your second and which your third preference?

*INT. SHOW LIST 901***

	13 none of them	⇒ 903
I prefer: 1st measure	a b c d e f g h j k l m	
2nd measure	a b c d e f g h j k l m	
3rd measure	a b c d e f g h j k l m	

LIST 900

I am

1 strongly in favour 2 moderately in favour 3 against 4 very much against

** LIST 901

Text of list 901 is identical with question 900 a - m

902 [930] If the measures you consider desirable were introduced, would this have consequences for your personal life? Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements:

INT.: please read the text of question a - f

	yes, agree	no, disagree	don't know
a) It would make it easier for me to have the number of children I intend to have	1	2	3
b) It would enable me to have my first/next child sooner	1	2	3
c) I would then reconsider the possibility of having a(nother) child	1	2	3
d) I would then definitely decide to have a(nother) child	1	2	3
e) I definitely do not want a(nother) child	1	2	3
f) These measures should be introduced in any case.	1	2	3

903 [901] *INT.: Is the respondent currently living together with partner?* 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 924

904 [902] Now I would like to ask a few other questions about you and your partner. Could you indicate who usually performs each of the following household activities: mostly yourself, mostly your partner, both of you equally, mostly other members of this household, or mostly other persons who do not belong to this household?

INT.: SHOW LIST 904
please read the text of question a - g*

	self	partner	both	members	others	not applicable
a) preparing the daily meals	1	2	3	4	5	6
b) vacuum-cleaning	1	2	3	4	5	6
c) shopping	1	2	3	4	5	6
d) keeping the household budget	1	2	3	4	5	6
e) filling out the tax forms	1	2	3	4	5	6
f) doing the dishes	1	2	3	4	5	6
g) looking after the elderly/persons in need of care	1	2	3	4	5	6

905 [903] *INT.: Is the respondent currently living together with (a) child(ren) under 15 years ?* 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 907

906 [904] And what about the care of children? Could you indicate who usually performs each of the following activities: mostly yourself, mostly your partner, both of you equally, mostly other members of this household, or mostly other persons who do not belong to this household?

*INT.: SHOW LIST 904 AGAIN
please read the text of question a - e*

	self	partner	both	members	others	not applicable
a) feeding the children	1	2	3	4	5	6
b) getting them dressed	1	2	3	4	5	6
c) caring for them when they are ill	1	2	3	4	5	6
d) playing with them	1	2	3	4	5	6
e) helping them with their homework	1	2	3	4	5	6

LIST 904

Who usually performs this activity:

1 mostly myself

3 usually both of us equally

5 mostly other persons who do not belong to this household

2 mostly my partner

4 mostly other members of this household

- 907 [905] Is your partner currently employed? 1 yes ⇒ 911
2 no
- 908 [---] Has he ever had a job? 1 yes
2 no ⇒ 914
3 don't know ⇒ 914
- 909 [---] When did he quit his job? Month Year 19
- 910 [---] Why did he quit his job?
INT.: SHOW LIST 910 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
13 (others)
14 (don't know)
- INT.: GO TO 914***
- 911 [906] What kind of work does your partner currently do exactly?
INT.: SHOW LIST OF JOBS 01 11 12 13 21 22 23 24 25
31 32 33 34 41 42 51 52 60
71 72 73 74 81 82 83
91 92 93
99 (don't know)
- 912 [907] What is your partner's employment status in this job?
*INT.: SHOW LIST 912*** 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
9 (others)
10 (don't know)

LIST 910

- 1 because of marriage
- 2 I became pregnant, gave birth
- 3 household duties became too taxing
- 4 it became too difficult because of the children
- 5 it was no longer financially necessary
- 6 other familiar/personal reasons
- 7 he became unemployed
- 8 he was declared medically unfit
- 9 he was looking for a better-paid job
- 10 he was looking for a more challenging job
- 11 he started a new course of study/training
- 12 he started his military/social service

LIST 912

Employment status:

- 1 Own-account (self-employed) with employees
- 2 Own-account (self-employed) without employees
- 3 Public servant / judge
- 4 Employee
- 5 Worker / -at home
- 6 Co-operative
- 7 In training
- 8 Soldier

- 913 [908] How many hours per week does your partner work at this job on average?
INT.: SHOW LIST 913^{*} 1 2 3 4 5 6
7 (don't know)
- 914 [---] What is your partner's main source of income currently?
INT.: SHOW LIST 914^{**}
one answer only 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
12 (other)
13 (don't know)
- 915 [909] Did your partner successfully complete school - if so, what is his highest level/stage of education that he has successfully completed?
INT.: SHOW LIST 915^{***} 1 2 3 4 5 6
7 (other)
8 (no) ⇒ 917
9 (don't know) ⇒ 917
- 916 [---] When did your partner complete school? Year 19
- 917 [909] Did your partner successfully complete vocational/professional training - if so, what is his highest level/stage of vocational/professional qualification?
INT.: SHOW LIST 917^{****} 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
8 (others)
9 (no) ⇒ 919
10 (don't know) ⇒ 919
- 918 [---] When did your partner complete his vocational/professional training? Year 19

LIST 913

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1 less than 10 hours | 2 10-24 hours |
| 2 25-34 hours | 4 35-45 hours |
| 5 46 and more hours | 6 highly variable |

LIST 914

main source of income:

- 1 income from employment
- 2 income from capital
- 3 state-financed old-age pension
- 4 private pension, life-annuity
- 5 social welfare
- 6 unemployment benefit
- 7 general disability benefit
- 8 other social security benefits
- 9 financial aid for study/training
- 10 support by partner, (foster) parent(s) or other relatives
- 11 other support

LIST 915

Highest level/stage of education

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 1 Elementary school | 2 Polytechnical school - 8 years |
| 3 Secondary school qualification | 4 Polytechnical school - 10 years |
| 5 Technical secondary school | 6 Higher grammar school level (high school diploma) |

LIST 917

Highest level/stage of vocational training

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 Basic vocational training | 2 Vocational training qualification |
| 3 Vocational training in firm | 4 Polytechnic qualification |
| 5 Graduate-level vocational qualification | 6 University - without PhD |
| 7 University - with PhD | |

- 919 [911] We have talked about your desire to have a(n)other child or not. Does your partner want the same number of children you do, or does he want more or fewer than you do? 1 same
2 more
3 fewer
4 don't know ⇒ 921
5 no answer ⇒ 921
6 not applicable ⇒ 921
- 920 [912] How many children would your partner like to have? child(ren) or child(ren)

INT.: ENTER EXACT NUMBER - NO MORE THAN TWO ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE

- 921 [914] What is your partner's religious affiliation? 1 Catholic
2 Protestant
3 other
4 none
5 don't know
- 922 [915] How often does your partner attend religious services (apart from weddings, funerals, baptisms, and the like)? 1 2 3 4 5 6
INT.: SHOW LIST 922
- 923 [913] Would you tend to say your partner is religious? 1 yes, very much
2 somewhat
3 no
4 don't know
5 no answer
- 924 [931] What role does religion play in your life? 1 2 3 4
INT.: SHOW LIST 924
- 925 [917] What is you religious affiliation? 1 Catholic
2 Protestant
3 other
4 none

LIST 922

- 1 more than once a week
2 once a week
3 about once a month
4 only at official holidays
5 once a year
6 (practically) never

LIST 924

- 1 a very important role
2 an important role
3 not an important role
4 no role at all

-
- 926 [918] How often do you attend religious services (apart from weddings, funerals, baptisms, and the like)?
INT.: SHOW LIST 926 1 2 3 4 5 6
- 927 [916] Would you tend to say you are religious?
1 yes; very much
2 somewhat
3 no
4 don't know
5 no answer
- 928 [919] How important is God in your life?
INT.: SHOW LIST 928 1 2 3 4 5
- 929 [700] Now I have a few questions about your opinions on some other matters.
- 929 [701] Different people have different ideas about what Germany should be working to achieve in the next 10 to 15 years. On this list 4 different national goals are listed. Which one of them would you say is the most important for this country to strive for in the coming years?
INT.: SHOW LIST 929
one answer only most important goal 1 2 3 4 5 (don't know)
- 930 [702] And which would you say is the second most important goal for this country to strive for in the next 10 to 15 years?
INT.: SHOW LIST 929 AGAIN
one answer only second important goal 1 2 3 4 5 (don't know)

Thank you very much for your co-operation

.....
Interviewer's Signature

LIST 926

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 more than once a week | 2 once a week |
| 3 about once a month | 4 only at official holidays |
| 5 once a year | 6 (practically) never |

LIST 928

- 1 very important
- 2 rather important
- 3 neither important nor unimportant
- 4 rather unimportant
- 5 totally unimportant

LIST 929

- 1 maintaining security and law and order in the country
- 2 giving people more say in important government decisions
- 3 fighting inflation
- 4 protecting freedom of speech