

TURKMENISTAN



Time: GMT +5h



<http://www.eurasianet.org/resource/turkmenistan/index.shtml>

Capital:	Ashgabat
Population mid-year:	6 093 010
Area (km ²):	488 100
Population density (per km ²):	12
Population in urban areas:	45%
Population as % of total population of UNECE:	0.51
Official languages:	Turkmen
Date joined UN:	2 March 1992
National currency:	Manat (TMM)

Life expectancy at birth (in years):	
Women:	64.9
Men:	57.9

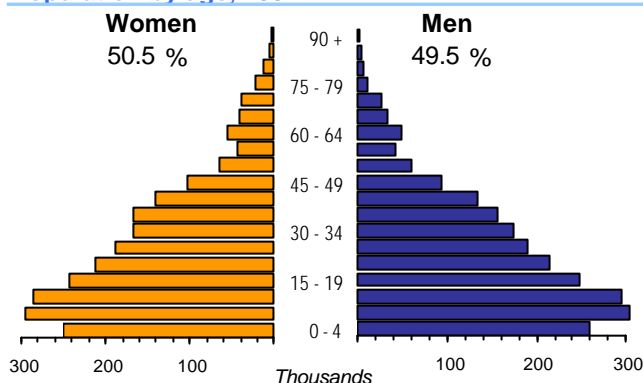
Healthy life expectancy (in years), 2002:	
Women:	57.2
Men:	51.6

Infant mortality rate (% live births):	73.1
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Average annual population growth rate, 2000-2005:	1.54
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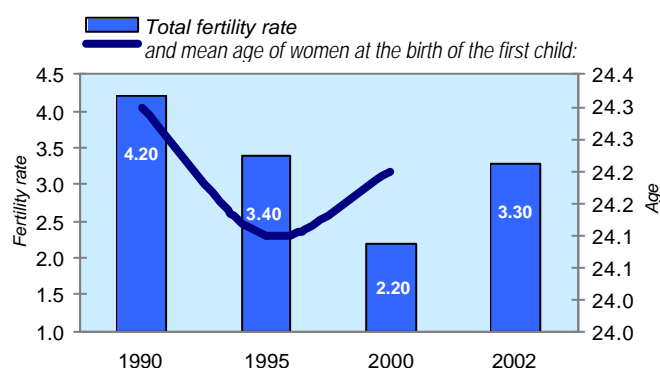
Marriages (per 1000 population), 2001:	5.4
Divorces (per 1000 population), 2001:	1.1
Average household size, 1990:	5.2

Population by age, 2002:

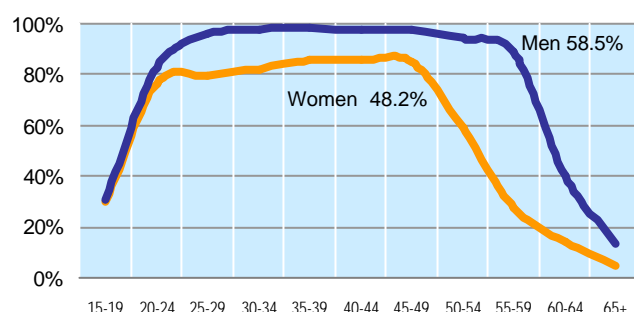


Percentage of women in the labour force, 2000:	46
Percentage of female students:	...
Percentage of parliament seats held by women:	26

Total fertility rate and mean age of women at the birth of the first child:



Economic activity rate, 2000:



	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Employment (% change over previous year)	2.0	1.3	3.8	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate (%)	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	...	...	9.6	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure on education (% GDP)	..	4.5	6.1	4.7	...	...	...
Total expenditure on health (% GDP) ^{b/}	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.1	...	...

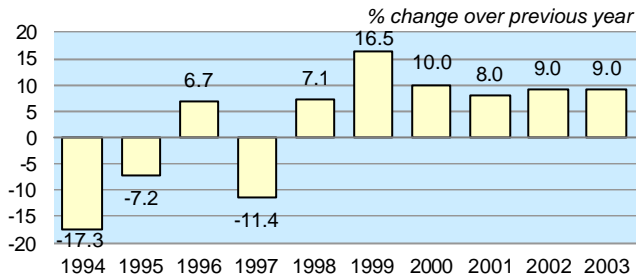
a/ Public expenditures on education/GDP ratio, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre (IRC) TransMONEE 2003.

b/ Gross VA in health & social work (ISIC N); share of total GVA, current prices.



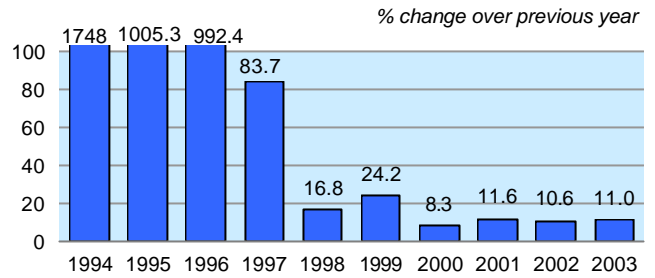
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Real GDP change



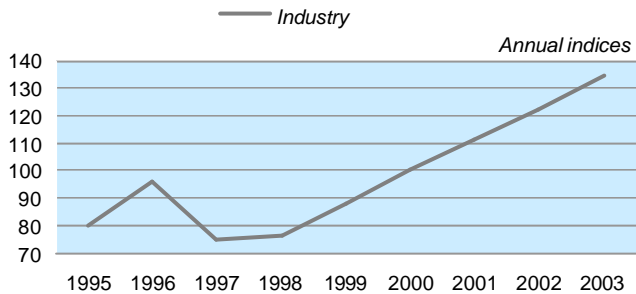
GDP per capita, PPP USD:	5 147
TMM:	12 784 067
Gross capital formation per capita USD, 2002:	1 527
Private consumption expenditure	
per capita USD, 2002:	3 456

Consumer price index (annual average)



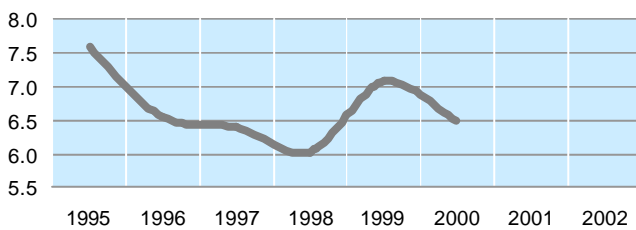
GDP at current prices bill. PPP USD:	48.7
bill. manat:	120 864
GDP as % of total GDP of UNECE:	0.17
Purchasing Power Parities (PPP):	2 484
Exchange rate (TMM per USD annual average):	5 202

GDP (value added) in agriculture, industry and services (2000=100):



Number of passenger cars (per 1000 pop.):	...
Estimated Internet users (per 1000 pop.):	2
Mobile phone subscribers (per 1000 pop.):	2

CO₂ emissions per capita (in Gigagrams):

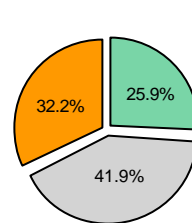


Exports of goods and services, as % of GDP, 2001:	46.6
Imports of goods and services, as % of GDP, 2001:	47.1
External trade balance, as % of GDP, 1997:	-31.1
Tourism receipts, as % of GDP:	...
Tourism expenditures, as % of GDP:	...

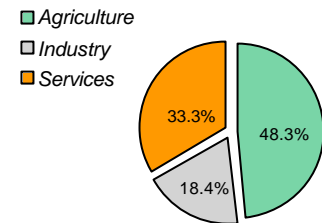
Main external trade commodities (% of total), 2002:

Exports of goods (f.o.b.):	
Natural gas	49.7
Heavy petrol/bitum oils	20.5
Petrol./bitum. oil.crude	9.7
Cotton	9.3
Textile yarn	2.2

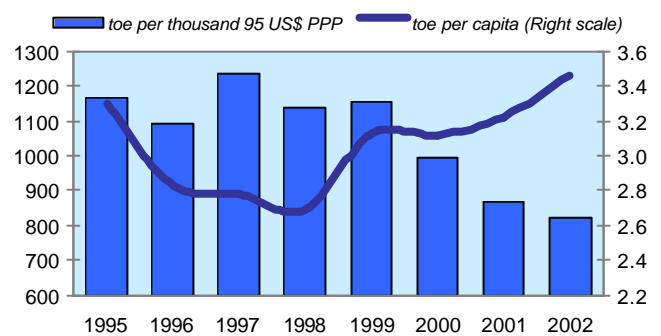
GDP (value added) by major economic sectors: 2001



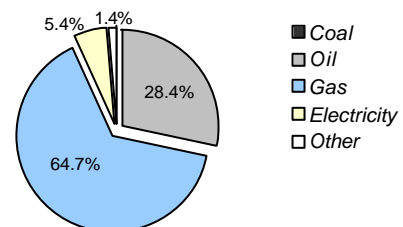
Employment by major economic sectors: 1998



Energy use:^{e/}



Final consumption of energy, 2002:



Imports of goods (c.i.f.):

Special transactions	5.9
Textile/leather machinery	5.7
Iron/steel pipe/tube etc.	5.1
Civil engineering plant	3.5
Fans/filters/gac pumps	2.6

c/ Definition of: Gross output, industry, including energy (ISIC C-E) Industrial production refers to goods produced by establishments engaged in mining (including oil extraction), manufacturing, and production of electricity, gas and water.

d/ % share of GDP at producer prices, shares in value added at current prices.

e/ Total primary energy supply in Mtoe expressed in million US\$.

