

# SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO



<http://www.szs.sv.gov.yu/homee.htm>

Capital:	Belgrade
Population mid-year: *	8 310 610
Area (km <sup>2</sup> ):	102 173
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> ):	81
Population in urban areas:	52%
Population as % of total population of UNECE:	0.69
Official languages:	Serbian
Date joined UN:	1 November 2000
National currency:	New dinar (CSD)

Life expectancy at birth (in years):	
Women:	77.1
Men:	71.9

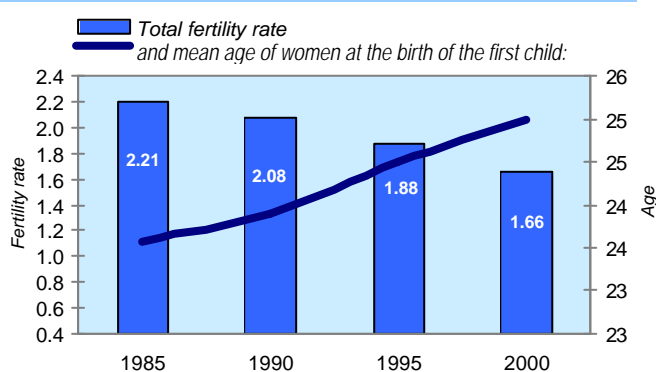
Healthy life expectancy (in years), 2002:	
Women:	64.9
Men:	62.7

Infant mortality rate (‰ live births): <sup>a/</sup>	8.1
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Average annual population growth rate, 2000-2005:	-0.1
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Marriages (per 1000 population): <sup>a/</sup>	5.8
Divorces (per 1000 population): <sup>a/</sup>	1.0
Average household size, 1990:	3.6

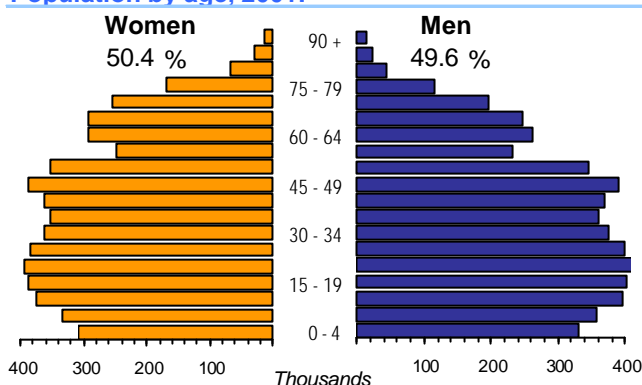
## Total fertility rate and mean age of women at the birth of the first child:



Time: GMT +1h

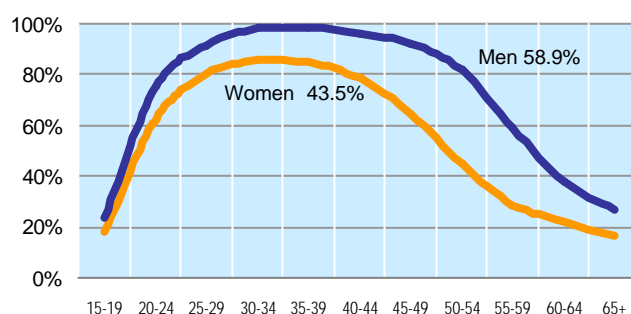


## Population by age, 2001:



Percentage of women in the labour force:	42
Percentage of female students, 2000:	54
Percentage of parliament seats held by women:	7

## Economic activity rate, 2000:



	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Employment (% change over previous year)	5.9	-0.1	-8.2	-2.6	0.2	...	...
Unemployment rate (%) <sup>b/</sup>	25.6	27.2	27.4	26.6	27.5	26.0	27.5
Youth unemployment rate (%) <sup>c/</sup>	61.2	61.1	68.6	64.0	59.1	...	...
Total expenditure on education (% GDP) <sup>d/</sup>	3.6	3.2	2.7	4.4	...	...	...
Total expenditure on health (% GDP) <sup>e/</sup>	9.1	7.6	6.9	7.6	...	...	...

a/ Eurostat (New Cronos), provisional value.

b/ Since 1999 excluding Kosovo and Metohia. For 2001-2003 estimate.

c/ UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre (IRC) TransMONEE 2003, Unemployment rate among 15-24 year-olds based on LFS concept.

d/ Gross VA in education (ISIC M); share of total GVA, current prices.

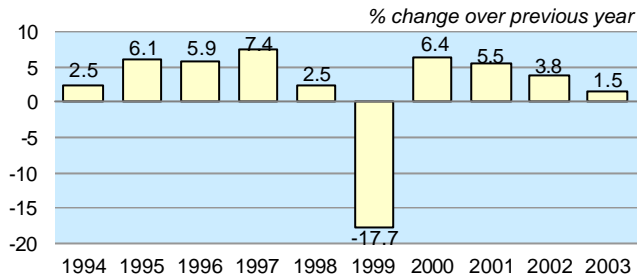
e/ Total health expenditure as % of gross domestic product.

\* See the country-specific notes in page vi.



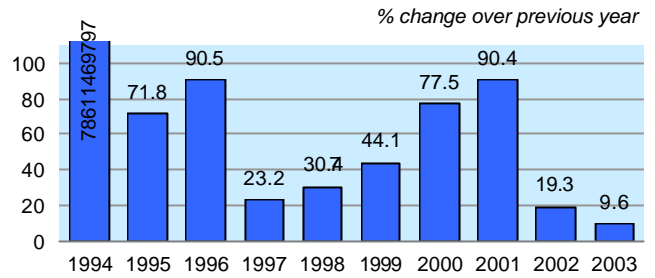
# SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO

## Real GDP change



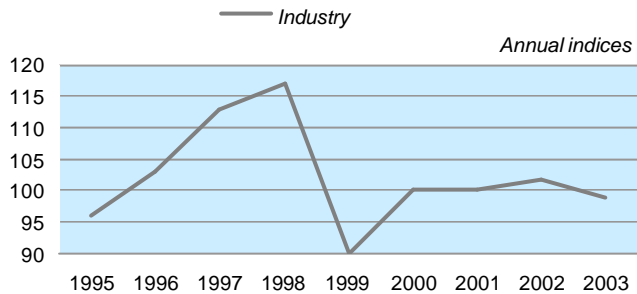
GDP per capita, PPP USD:	4 936
CSD:	134 605
Gross capital formation per capita USD, 2002:	769
Private consumption expenditure	
per capita USD, 2001:	2 939

## Consumer price index (annual average)



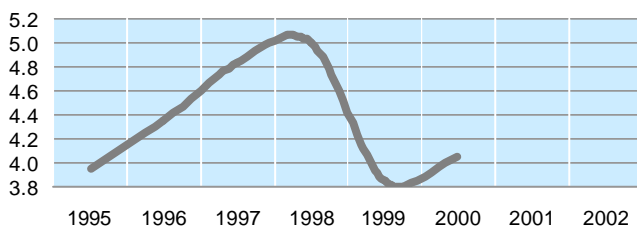
GDP at current prices bill, PPP USD:	102.6
bill. new dinars:	2 797
GDP as % of total GDP of UNECE:	0.36
Purchasing Power Parities (PPP):	27.27
Exchange rate (CSD per USD annual average):	57.41

## GDP (value added) in agriculture, industry and services (2000=100):



Number of passenger cars (per 1000 pop.), 1999:	161
Estimated Internet users (per 1000 pop.):	79
Mobile phone subscribers (per 1000 pop.):	338

## CO<sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (in Gigagrams):

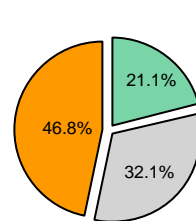


Exports of goods and services, as % of GDP, 2002:	20.7
Imports of goods and services, as % of GDP, 2002:	43.8
External trade balance, as % of GDP, 2000:	-7.8
Tourism receipts, as % of GDP, 2002:	0.1
Tourism expenditures, as % of GDP, 2002:	0.0

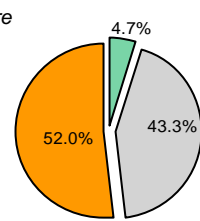
## Main external trade commodities (% of total), 2002:

Exports of goods (f.o.b.):	
Non-ferrous metals	11.1
Vegetables and fruit	8.2
Clothing and accessories	7.0
Iron and steel	5.4
Cereals and cereal preparations	5.2

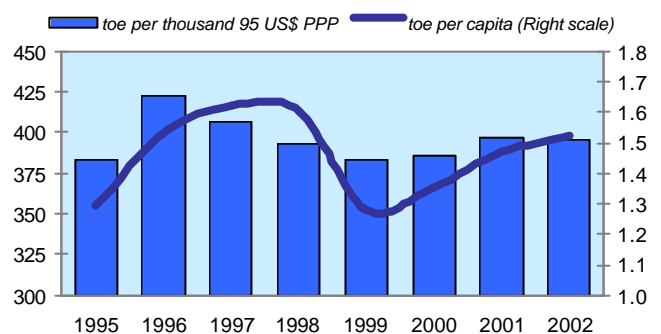
## GDP (value added) by major economic sectors: 2000



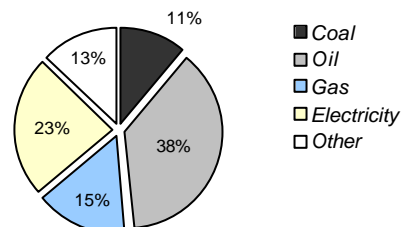
## Employment by major economic sectors: 2002



## Energy use:<sup>g</sup>



## Final consumption of energy, 2002:



## Imports of goods (c.i.f.):

Petroleum, petroleum products and related mat.	10.4
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s.	6.7
Road vehicles	6.0
Machinery specialized for particular industries	4.8
General industrial machinery and equipment	4.3

e/ Definition of: Gross output, industry, including energy (ISIC C-E) Industrial production refers to goods produced by establishments engaged in mining (including oil extraction), manufacturing, and production of electricity, gas and water.  
f/ Total primary energy supply in Mtoe expressed in million US\$.

