

# RUSSIAN FEDERATION



Time: GMT +3h.....+13h

<http://www.gks.ru/eng/>

|   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| Capital:                                      | Moscow          |
| Population mid-year:                          | 144 565 928     |
| Area (km <sup>2</sup> ):                      | 17 075 400      |
| Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> ):    | 8               |
| Population in urban areas:                    | 73%             |
| Population as % of total population of UNECE: | 12.0            |
| Official languages:                           | Russian         |
| Date joined UN:                               | 24 October 1945 |
| National currency:                            | Rouble (RUB)    |



|                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Life expectancy at birth (in years): |      |
| Women:                               | 73.3 |
| Men:                                 | 59.9 |

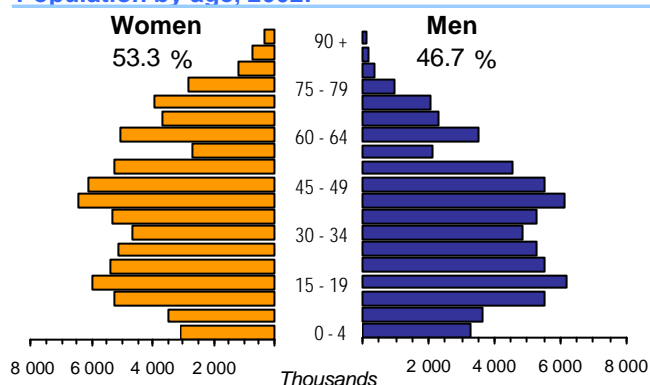
|   |      |
|---|------|
| Healthy life expectancy (in years), 2002: |      |
| Women:                                    | 64.3 |
| Men:                                      | 52.8 |

|  |      |
|--|------|
| Infant mortality rate (% live births): | 17.0 |
|--|------|

|   |      |
|---|------|
| Average annual population growth rate, 2000-2005: | -0.6 |
|---|------|

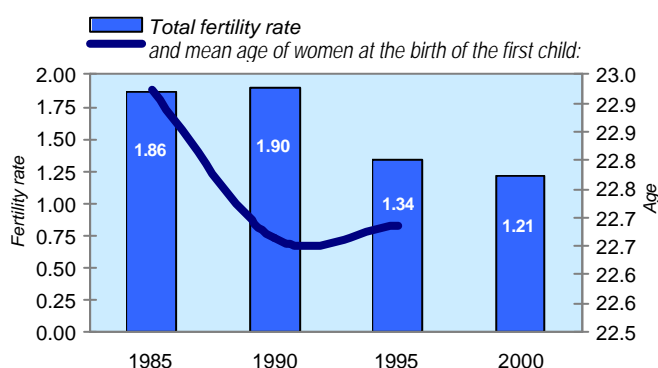
|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Marriages (per 1000 population), 2001: | 6.9 |
| Divorces (per 1000 population), 2001:  | 5.3 |
| Average household size, 1994:          | 2.8 |

## Population by age, 2002:

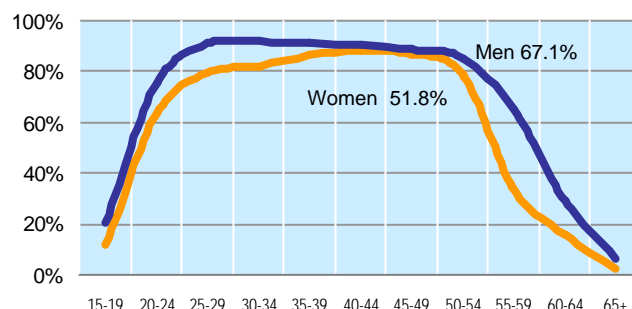


|   |    |
|---|----|
| Percentage of women in the labour force:      | 49 |
| Percentage of female students, 2001:          | 57 |
| Percentage of parliament seats held by women: | 8  |

## Total fertility rate and mean age of women at the birth of the first child:



## Economic activity rate, 1999:



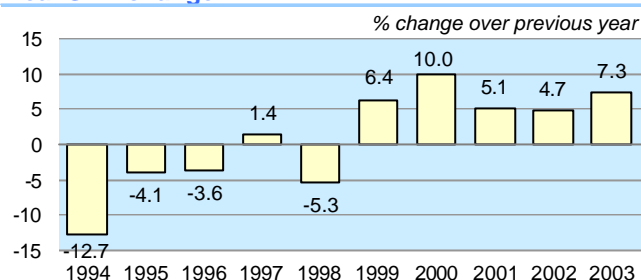
|   | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Employment (% change over previous year)          | -1.9 | -1.4 | 0.2  | 0.6  | 0.2  | ...  | ...  |
| Unemployment rate (%)                             | 11.2 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 9.8  | 8.7  | 8.8  | 8.9  |
| Youth unemployment rate (%) <sup>a/</sup>         | 23.3 | 26.8 | 23.7 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 17.2 | ...  |
| Total expenditure on education (% GDP)            | 4.2  | 4.1  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 3.1  | 3.9  | 3.7  |
| Total expenditure on health (% GDP) <sup>b/</sup> | 3.4  | 3.2  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 3.0  |

a/ UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre (IRC) TransMONEE 2003, Unemployment rate among 15-24 year-olds based on LFS concept  
 b/ Gross VA in health & social work (ISIC N); share of total GVA, current prices.



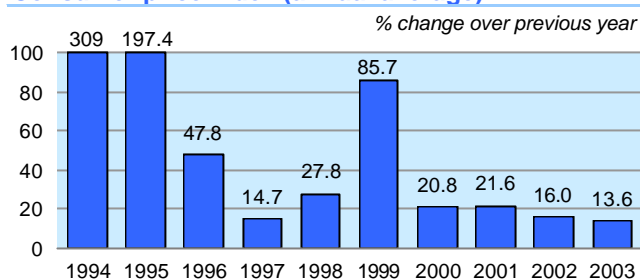
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## Real GDP change



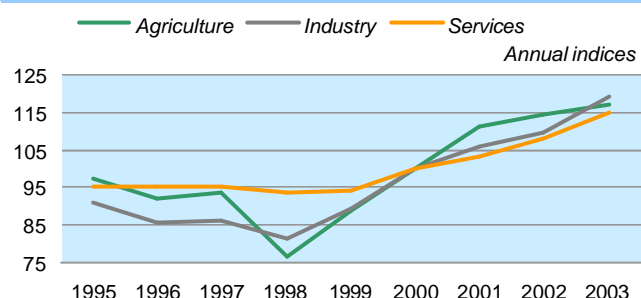
|   |        |
|---|--------|
| GDP per capita, PPP USD:                  | 9 416  |
| RUB:                                      | 91 900 |
| Gross capital formation per capita USD, : | 1 940  |
| Private consumption expenditure           |        |
| per capita USD:                           | 4 765  |

## Consumer price index (annual average)



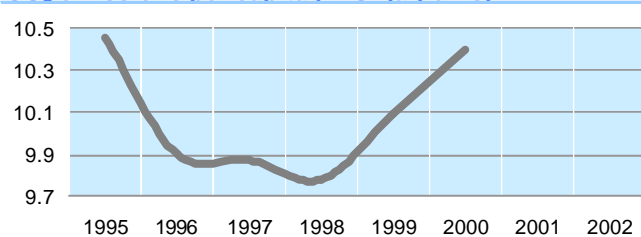
|   |        |
|---|--------|
| GDP at current prices bill. PPP USD:        | 1 978  |
| bill. roubles:                              | 19 301 |
| GDP as % of total GDP of UNECE:             | 6.87   |
| Purchasing Power Parities (PPP):            | 9.76   |
| Exchange rate (RUB per USD annual average): | 30.69  |

## GDP (value added) in agriculture, industry and services (2000=100):



|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Number of passenger cars (per 1000 pop.), 2002: | 148 |
| Estimated Internet users (per 1000 pop.):       | 41  |
| Mobile phone subscribers (per 1000 pop.):       | 120 |

## CO<sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (in Gigaarams):<sup>d/</sup>



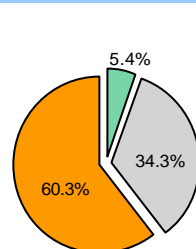
|   |      |
|---|------|
| Exports of goods and services, as % of GDP: | 35.0 |
| Imports of goods and services, as % of GDP: | 23.6 |
| External trade balance, as % of GDP:        | 11.4 |
| Tourism receipts, as % of GDP, 2002:        | 0.3  |
| Tourism expenditures, as % of GDP, 2002:    | 0.7  |

## Main external trade commodities (% of total):

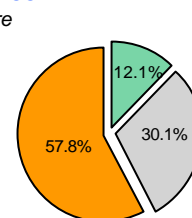
|   |      |
|---|------|
| Exports of goods (f.o.b.):                        |      |
| Petroleum, petrol. product                        | 38.1 |
| Special transactions and commodities not classif. | 13.8 |
| Gas, natural, manufactured                        | 13.1 |
| Iron and steel                                    | 6.1  |
| Non-ferrous metals                                | 5.6  |

c/ Total primary energy supply in Mtoe expressed in million US\$.  
d/ Fuel Combustion (Sectoral Approach), base year 1988.

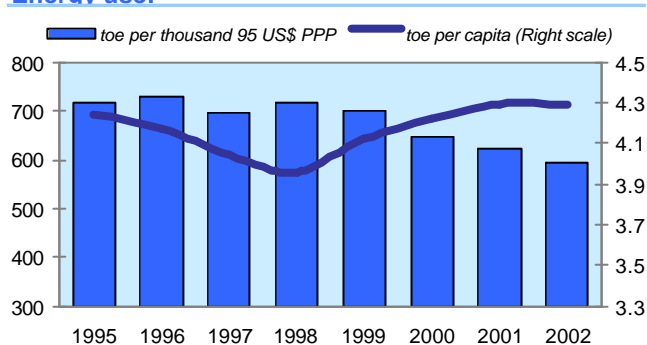
## GDP (value added) by major economic sectors:



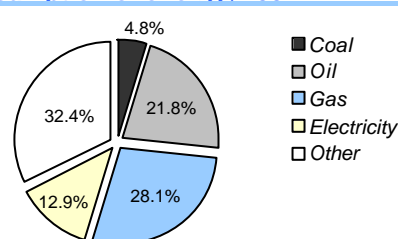
## Employment by major economic sectors 2002



## Energy use:<sup>c/</sup>



## Final consumption of energy, 2002:



## Imports of goods (c.i.f.):

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Special transactions and commodities not classif. | 9.3 |
| Road vehicles                                     | 6.9 |
| General industrial machinery and equipment        | 6.1 |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances    | 5.3 |
| Machinery specialized for particular industries   | 4.7 |

