

ROMANIA



<http://www.insse.ro/indexe.htm>

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|---|------------------|
| Capital: | Bucharest |
| Population mid-year: | 21 734 000 |
| Area (km ²): | 238 391 |
| Population density (per km ²): | 91 |
| Population in urban areas: | 55% |
| Population as % of total population of UNECE: | 1.81 |
| Official languages: | Romanian |
| Date joined UN: | 14 December 1955 |
| National currency: | Leu (ROL) |

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| Life expectancy at birth (in years): ^{a/} | |
| Women: | 74.9 |
| Men: | 67.5 |

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| Healthy life expectancy (in years), 2002: ^{a/} | |
| Women: | 65.2 |
| Men: | 61.0 |

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| Infant mortality rate (% live births): | 16.7 |
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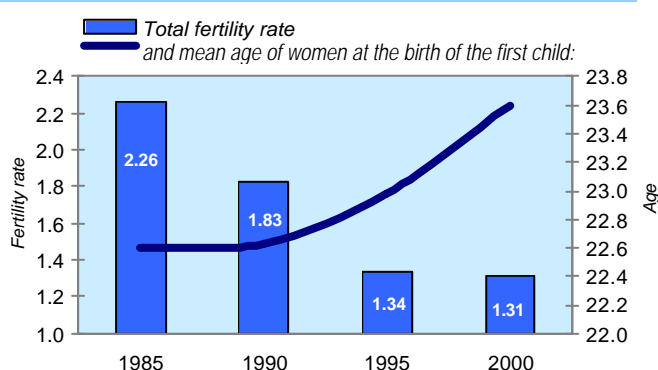
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|---|------|
| Average annual population growth rate, 2000-2005: | -0.2 |
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| Marriages (per 1000 population): | 6.2 |
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| Divorces (per 1000 population): | 1.5 |
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| Average household size, 2001: | 2.8 |
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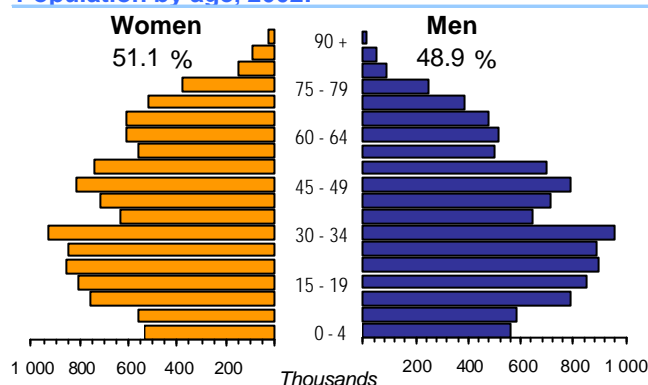
Total fertility rate and mean age of women at the birth of the first child:



Time: GMT +2h



Population by age, 2002:

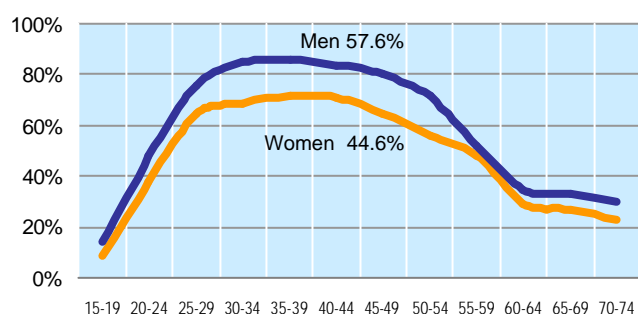


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| Percentage of women in the labour force: | 45 |
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| Percentage of female students, 2002: | 54 |
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| Percentage of parliament seats held by women: | 11 |
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Economic activity rate, 2003:



| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Employment (% change over previous year) | -3.8 | -2.3 | -4.5 | 2.5 | -0.8 | -9.5 | -4.5 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 6.6 |
| Youth unemployment rate (%) | 16.3 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 21.0 | 18.7 |
| Total expenditure on education (% GDP) ^{b/} | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | ... |
| Total expenditure on health (% GDP) ^{c/} | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | ... |

a/ Eurostat (New Cronos), provisional value.

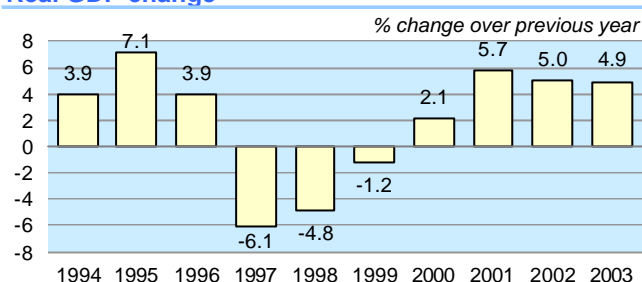
b/ Gross VA in education (ISIC M); share of total GVA, current prices.

c/ Gross VA in health & social work (ISIC N); share of total GVA, current prices.



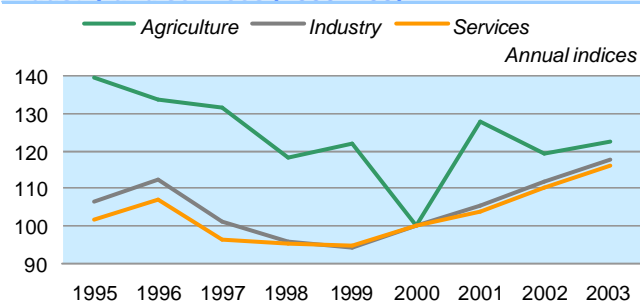
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Real GDP change



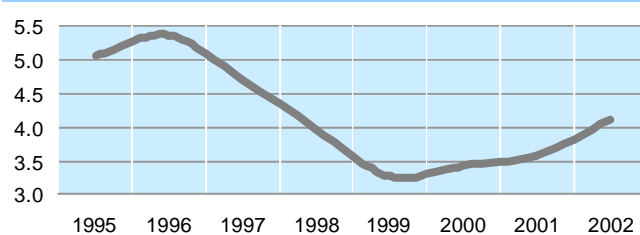
| | |
|---|------------|
| GDP per capita, PPP USD: | 8 239 |
| ROL: | 87 001 451 |
| Gross capital formation per capita USD. : | 2 030 |
| Private consumption expenditure | |
| per capita USD: | 5 679 |

GDP (value added) in agriculture, industry and services (2000=100):



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| Number of passenger cars (per 1000 pop.), 2001: | 144 |
| Estimated Internet users (per 1000 pop.): | 191 |
| Mobile phone subscribers (per 1000 pop.): | 329 |

CO₂ emissions per capita (in Gigaagrams):^{e/}



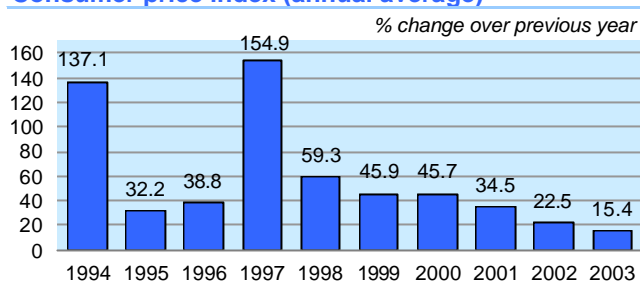
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| Exports of goods and services, as % of GDP: | 36.2 |
| Imports of goods and services, as % of GDP: | 44.2 |
| External trade balance, as % of GDP: | -7.9 |
| Tourism receipts, as % of GDP, 2002: | 0.2 |
| Tourism expenditures, as % of GDP, 2002: | 0.1 |

Main external trade commodities (% of total):

| Exports of goods (f.o.b.): | |
|--|------|
| Clothing and accessories | 23.1 |
| Footwear | 8.1 |
| Iron and steel | 7.4 |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances | 7.0 |
| Petroleum, petrol. product | 5.9 |

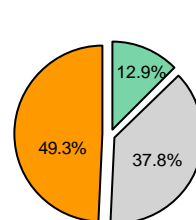
d/ Total primary energy supply in Mtoe expressed in million US\$.
e/ Net CO₂ emissions, base year (1989).

Consumer price index (annual average)

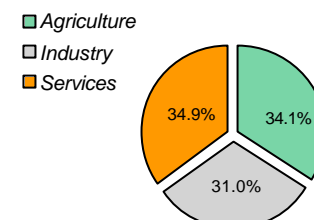


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|---|-----------|
| GDP at current prices bill, PPP USD: | 341.5 |
| bill. lei: | 3 605 967 |
| GDP as % of total GDP of UNECE: | 1.19 |
| Purchasing Power Parities (PPP): | 10 560 |
| Exchange rate (ROL per USD annual average): | 33 198 |

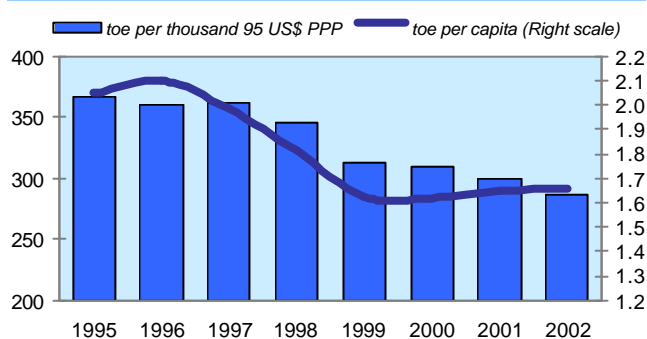
GDP (value added) by major economic sectors:



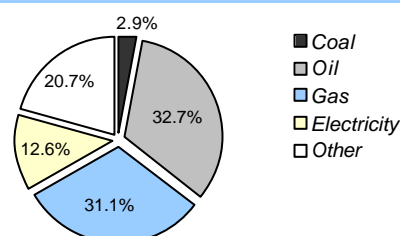
Employment by major economic sectors:



Energy use:^{d/}



Final consumption of energy, 2002:



Imports of goods (c.i.f.):

| | |
|--|------|
| Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., | 12.0 |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances | 8.4 |
| Petroleum, petroleum products and related mat. | 6.1 |
| Road vehicles | 5.1 |
| General industrial machinery and equipment | 4.5 |

