

# PORTUGAL



<http://www.ine.pt/>

Capital:	Lisbon
Population mid-year:	10 444 000
Area (km <sup>2</sup> ):	91 982
Population density (per km <sup>2</sup> ):	114
Population in urban areas:	55%
Population as % of total population of UNECE:	0.87
Official languages:	Portuguese
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Euro (EUR)

Life expectancy at birth (in years): <sup>a/</sup>	
Women:	80.5
Men:	74.0

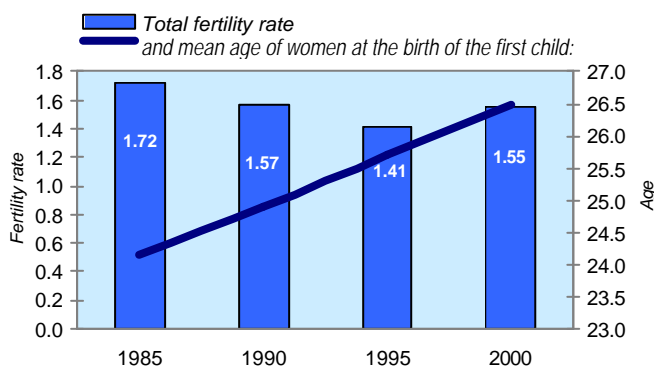
Healthy life expectancy (in years), 2002: <sup>a/</sup>	
Women:	71.7
Men:	66.7

Infant mortality rate (% live births):	4
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Average annual population growth rate, 2000-2005:	0.13
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Marriages (per 1000 population):	5.1
Divorces (per 1000 population):	2.1
Average household size, 2001:	3.0

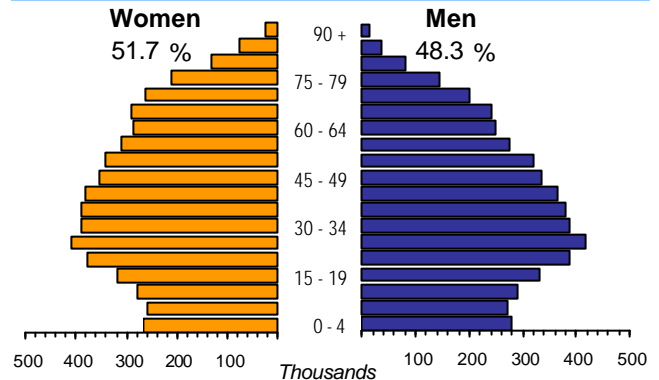
## Total fertility rate and mean age of women at the birth of the first child:



Time: GMT

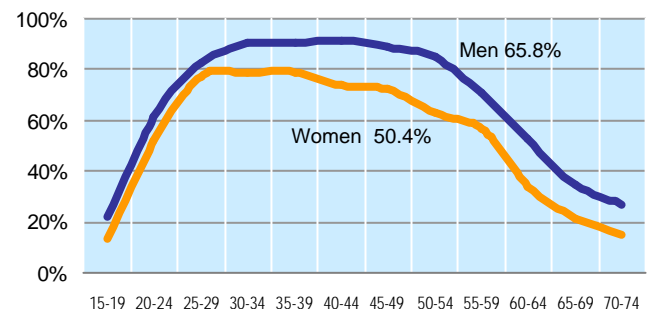


## Population by age, 2002:



Percentage of women in the labour force:	46
Percentage of female students, 2002:	57
Percentage of parliament seats held by women:	19

## Economic activity rate, 2003:



	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Employment (% change over previous year)	1.7	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.5	0.3	-0.8
Unemployment rate (%)	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	5.1	6.4
Youth unemployment rate (%)	15.1	10.5	8.9	8.8	9.2	11.5	14.6
Total expenditure on education (% GDP) <sup>b/</sup>	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	...	...
Total expenditure on health (% GDP) <sup>c/</sup>	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.2	9.3	9.3	...

a/ Eurostat (New Cronos), estimated data.

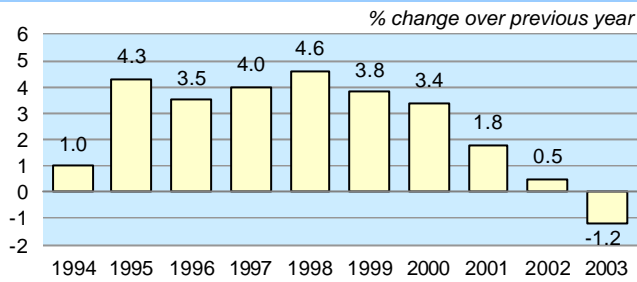
b/ Total public expenditure on education as % of GDP, for all levels of education combined, Eurostat (New Cronos).

c/ Total health expenditure as % of gross domestic product, WHO Regional Office for Europe.



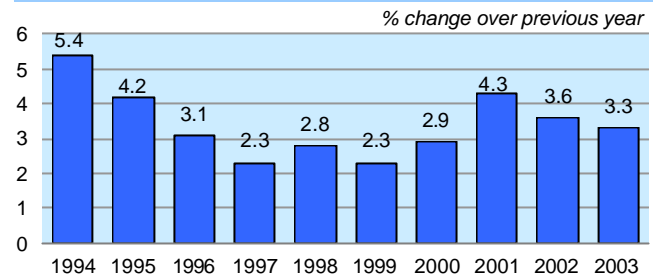
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## Real GDP change



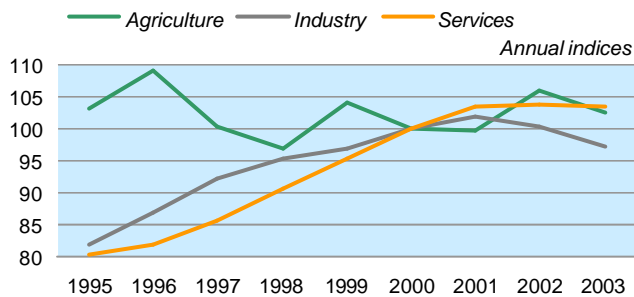
GDP per capita, PPP USD:	18 256
EUR:	12 414
Gross capital formation per capita USD:	4 208
Private consumption expenditure per capita USD:	11 367

## Consumer price index (annual average)



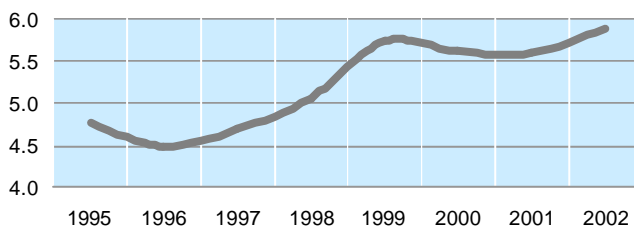
GDP at current prices bill, PPP USD:	197.3
bill. Euros:	134.2
GDP as % of total GDP of UNECE:	0.69
Purchasing Power Parities (PPP):	0.68
Exchange rate (EUR per USD annual average):	0.89

## GDP (value added) in agriculture, industry and services (2000=100):



Number of passenger cars (per 1000 pop.), 2002:	558
Estimated Internet users (per 1000 pop.):	194
Mobile phone subscribers (per 1000 pop.):	904

## CO<sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (in Gigaagrams):<sup>e/</sup>



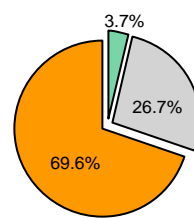
Exports of goods and services, as % of GDP:	30.2
Imports of goods and services, as % of GDP:	36.8
External trade balance, as % of GDP:	-6.6
Tourism receipts, as % of GDP, 2002:	3.0
Tourism expenditures, as % of GDP, 2002:	1.2

## Main external trade commodities (% of total), 2002:

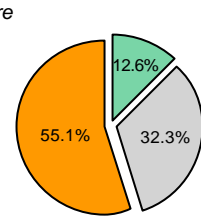
Exports of goods (f.o.b.):	
Road vehicles	16.1
Clothing and accessories	10.6
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	9.2
Textile yarn, fabric	7.1
Footwear	5.7

d/ Total primary energy supply in Mtoe expressed in million US\$.  
e/ Fuel Combustion (Sectoral Approach), base year (1988).

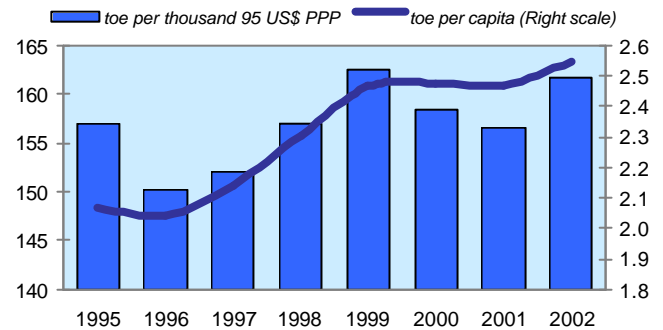
## GDP (value added) by major economic sectors:



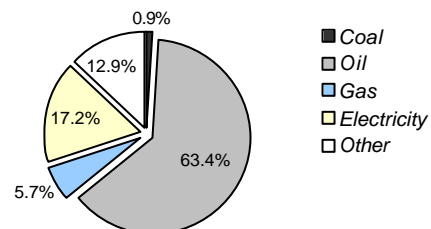
## Employment by major economic sectors:



## Energy use:<sup>d/</sup>



## Final consumption of energy, 2002:



## Imports of goods (c.i.f.):

Road vehicles	12.5
Petroleum, petroleum products and related mat.	7.5
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	6.9
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s.	4.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	3.7

