

ITALY



<http://www.istat.it/>

Capital:	Rome
Population mid-year:	58 095 000
Area (km ²):	301 337
Population density (per km ²):	193
Population in urban areas:	67%
Population as % of total population of UNECE:	4.83
Official languages:	Italian
Date joined UN:	14 December 1955
National currency:	Euro (EUR)

Life expectancy at birth (in years): ^{a/}	
Women:	82.9
Men:	76.9

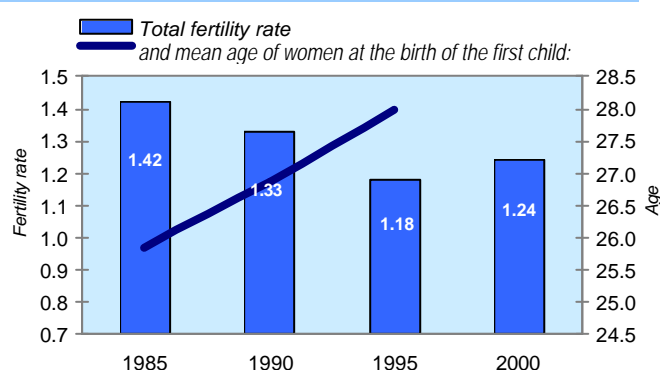
Healthy life expectancy (in years), 2002: ^{a/}	
Women:	74.7
Men:	70.7

Infant mortality rate (% live births): ^{a/}	4.3
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Average annual population growth rate, 2000-2005:	-0.1
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Marriages (per 1000 population): ^{a/}	4.5
Divorces (per 1000 population), 2002: ^{a/}	0.7
Average household size, 2001:	2.6

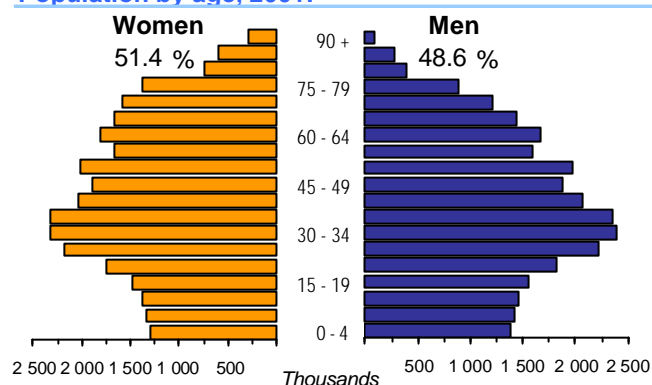
Total fertility rate and mean age of women at the birth of the first child:



Time: GMT +1h

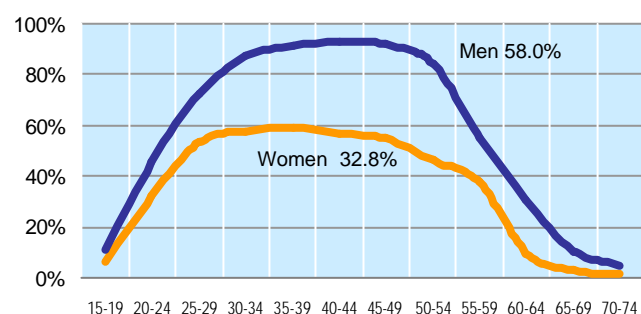


Population by age, 2001:



Percentage of women in the labour force:	38
Percentage of female students, 2002:	56
Percentage of parliament seats held by women:	12

Economic activity rate, 2003:



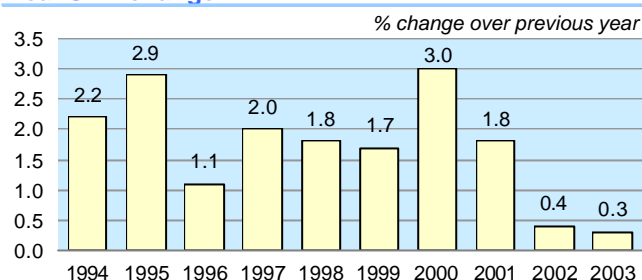
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.2
Unemployment rate (%)	11.6	11.7	11.3	10.4	9.4	9.0	8.6
Youth unemployment rate (%)	33.5	33.5	32.3	30.7	28.1	27.2	27.0
Total expenditure on education (% GDP)	4.5	4.70	4.8	4.6	5.0
Total expenditure on health (% GDP) ^{b/}	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.5

a/ Eurostat (New Cronos), estimated data.

b/ Total health expenditure as % of gross domestic product, WHO Regional Office for Europe.

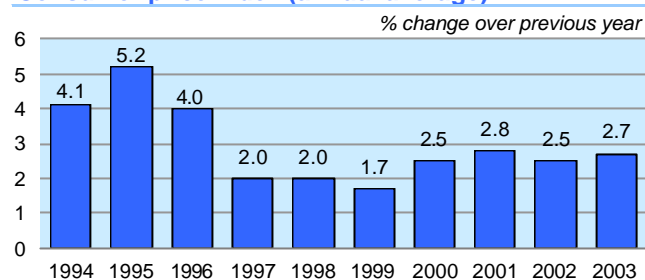


Real GDP change



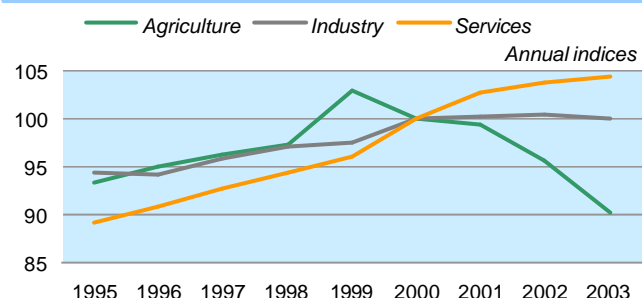
GDP per capita, PPP USD:	26 069
EUR:	22 419
Gross capital formation per capita USD:	5 098
Private consumption expenditure per capita USD:	15 754

Consumer price index (annual average)



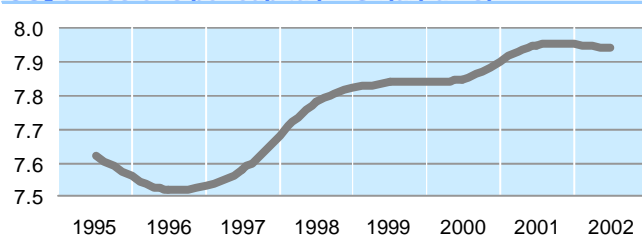
GDP at current prices bill. PPP USD:	1 590.4
bill. Euros:	1 367.7
GDP as % of total GDP of UNECE:	5.52
Purchasing Power Parities (PPP):	0.86
Exchange rate (EUR per USD annual average):	0.89

GDP (value added) in agriculture, industry and services (2000=100):



Number of passenger cars (per 1000 pop.), 2002:	581
Estimated Internet users (per 1000 pop.):	337
Mobile phone subscribers (per 1000 pop.):	1018

CO₂ emissions per capita (in Gigaarams):^{d/}

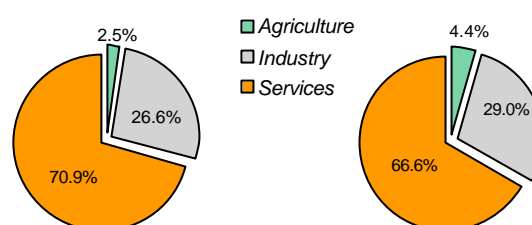


Exports of goods and services, as % of GDP:	25.4
Imports of goods and services, as % of GDP:	24.9
External trade balance, as % of GDP:	0.5
Tourism receipts, as % of GDP, 2002:	1.7
Tourism expenditures, as % of GDP, 2002:	1.1

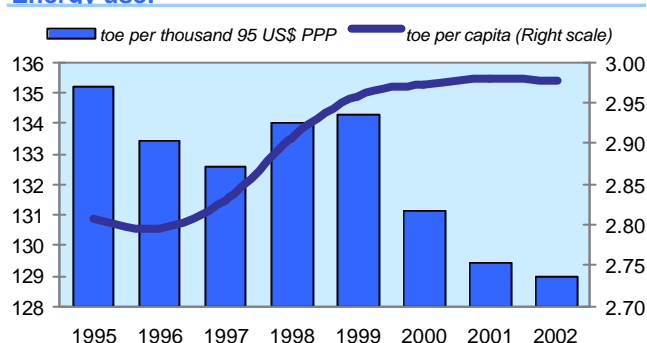
Main external trade commodities (% of total):

Exports of goods (f.o.b.):	
General industrial mach.	9.2
Road vehicles	8.1
Special. indust. machinery	6.5
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5.9
Clothing and accessories	5.5

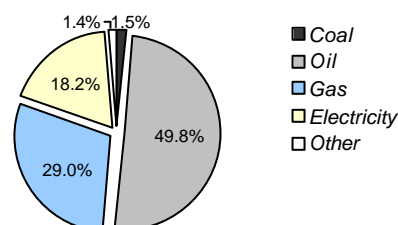
GDP (value added) by major economic sectors: Employment by major economic sectors



Energy use:^{c/}



Final consumption of energy, 2002:



Imports of goods (c.i.f.):

Road vehicles	12.5
Petroleum, petroleum products and related mat.	7.8
Special transactions and commodities not classif.	5.1
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	4.4
General industrial machinery and equipment	3.7

c/ Total primary energy supply in Mtoe expressed in million US\$.
d/ Aggregated GHG emissions by Energy sectors.