

# GERMANY



<http://www.destatis.de/>

<b>Capital:</b>	Berlin
<b>Population mid-year:</b>	82 520 000
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>):</b>	357 030
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>):</b>	231
<b>Population in urban areas:</b>	88%
<b>Population as % of total population of UNECE:</b>	6.86
<b>Official languages:</b>	German
<b>Date joined UN:</b>	18 September 1973
<b>National currency:</b>	Euro (EUR)

<b>Life expectancy at birth (in years):<sup>a/</sup></b>	
Women:	81.3
Men:	75.5

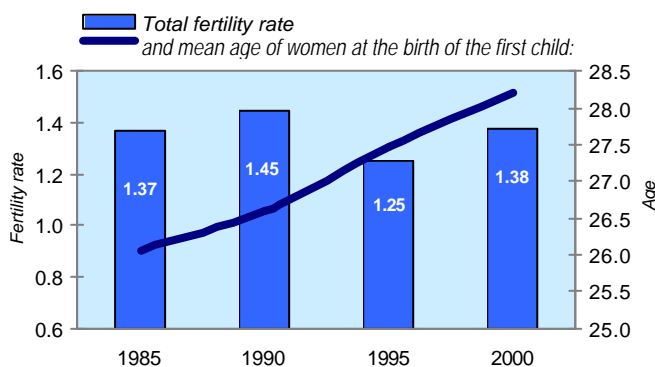
<b>Healthy life expectancy (in years), 2002:<sup>a/</sup></b>	
Women:	74.0
Men:	69.6

<b>Infant mortality rate (% live births):<sup>b/</sup></b>	4.2
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<b>Average annual population growth rate, 2000-2005:</b>	0.07
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<b>Marriages (per 1000 population):<sup>a/</sup></b>	4.6
<b>Divorces (per 1000 population), 2002:</b>	2.5
<b>Average household size, 2001:</b>	2.2

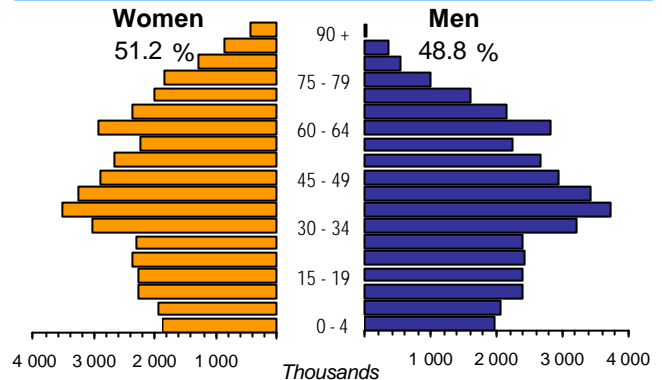
## Total fertility rate and mean age of women at the birth of the first child:



Time: GMT +1h

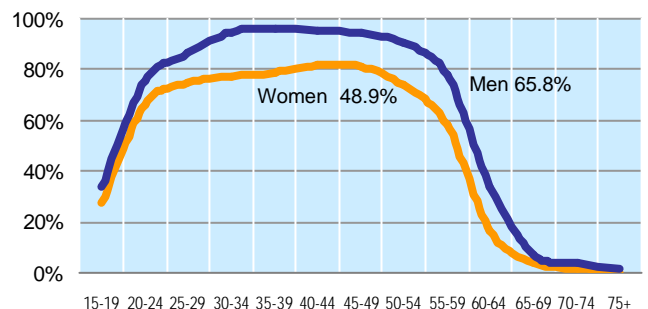


## Population by age, 2002:



<b>Percentage of women in the labour force:</b>	45
<b>Percentage of female students, 2002:</b>	49
<b>Percentage of parliament seats held by women:</b>	32

## Economic activity rate, 2002:



	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Employment (% change over previous year)	-0.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.4	-0.6	-1.1
Unemployment rate (%)	9.7	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.8	8.6	9.3
Youth unemployment rate (%)	10.4	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.4	9.7	10.1
Total expenditure on education (% GDP) <sup>c/</sup>	4.6	:	4.6	4.5	4.6	...	...
Total expenditure on health (% GDP) <sup>d/</sup>	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	...

a/ Eurostat (New Cronos), estimated data.

b/ Eurostat (New Cronos), provisional value.

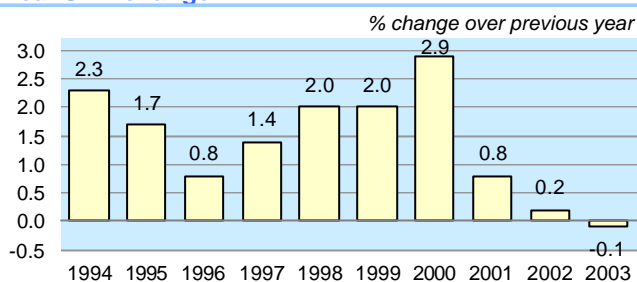
c/ Total public expenditure on education as % of GDP, for all levels of education combined, Eurostat (New Cronos).

d/ Total health expenditure as % of gross domestic product, WHO Regional Office for Europe.



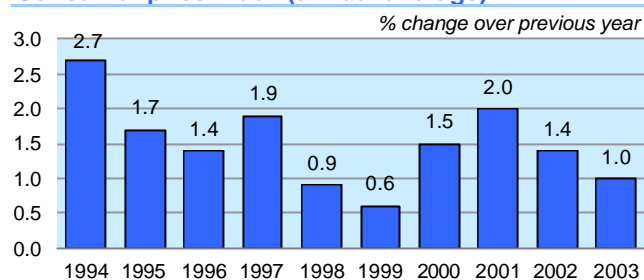
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## Real GDP change



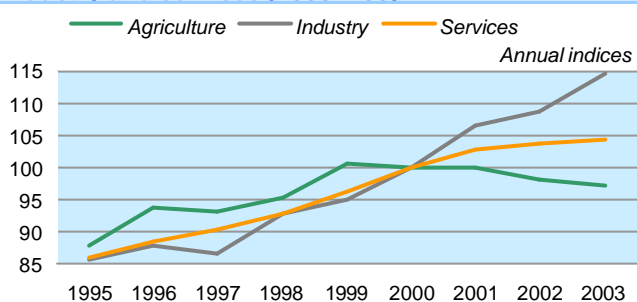
GDP per capita, PPP USD:	26 290
EUR:	25 764
Gross capital formation per capita USD:	4 598
Private consumption expenditure per capita USD:	15 507

## Consumer price index (annual average)



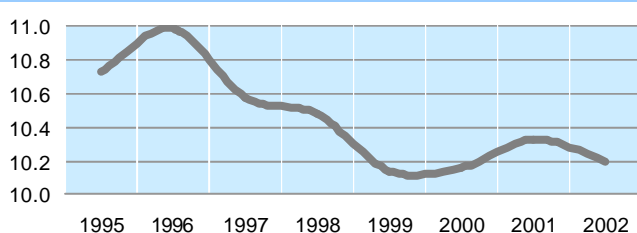
GDP at current prices bill, PPP USD:	2 141.
bill. Euros:	2 098.2
GDP as % of total GDP of UNECE:	7.44
Purchasing Power Parities (PPP):	0.98
Exchange rate (EUR per USD annual average):	0.89

## GDP (value added) in agriculture, industry and services (2000=100):



Number of passenger cars (per 1000 pop.), 2002:	541
Estimated Internet users (per 1000 pop.):	473
Mobile phone subscribers (per 1000 pop.):	955

## CO<sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (in Gigaarams):<sup>f/</sup>



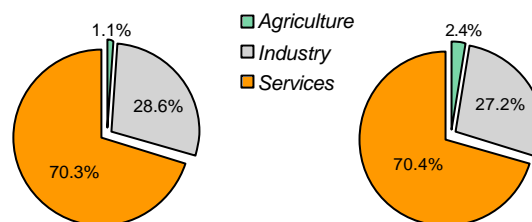
Exports of goods and services, as % of GDP:	36.2
Imports of goods and services, as % of GDP:	31.8
External trade balance, as % of GDP:	4.3
Tourism receipts, as % of GDP, 2002:	0.9
Tourism expenditures, as % of GDP, 2002:	2.5

## Main external trade commodities (% of total):

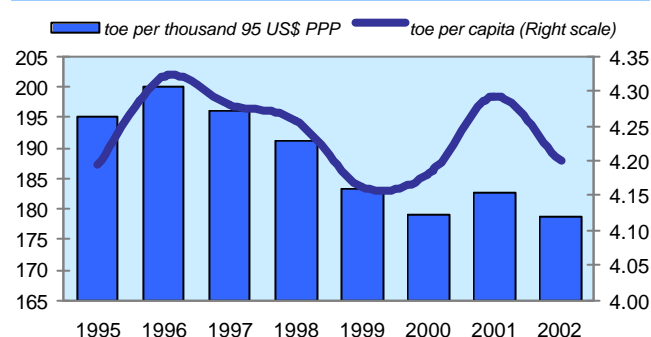
Exports of goods (f.o.b.):	
Road vehicles	18.0
Elec. Mch appar. parts, nes	7.8
Special transactions and commodities not classif.	6.7
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s.	6.4
Special indust.machinerv	4.6

e/ Total primary energy supply in Mtoe expressed in million US\$.  
f/ Fuel Combustion (Sectoral Approach).

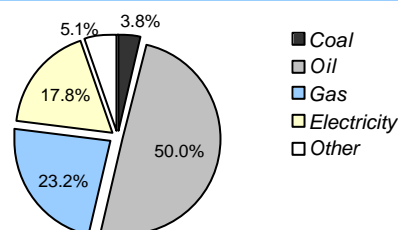
## GDP (value added) by major economic sectors: Employment by major economic sectors



## Energy use:<sup>e/</sup>



## Final consumption of energy, 2002:



## Imports of goods (c.i.f.):

Road vehicles	9.5
Special transactions and commodities not classif.	8.8
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	7.4
Petroleum, petroleum products and related mat.	5.4
Office machines.adp mach	5.1

