

ESTONIA



<http://www.stat.ee/>

Capital:	Tallinn
Population mid-year:	1 353 523
Area (km ²):	45 228
Population density (per km ²):	30
Population in urban areas:	69%
Population as % of total population of UNECE:	0.11
Official languages:	Estonian
Date joined UN:	17 September 1991
National currency:	Estonian kroon (EEK)

Life expectancy at birth (in years):	
Women:	77.3
Men:	65.8

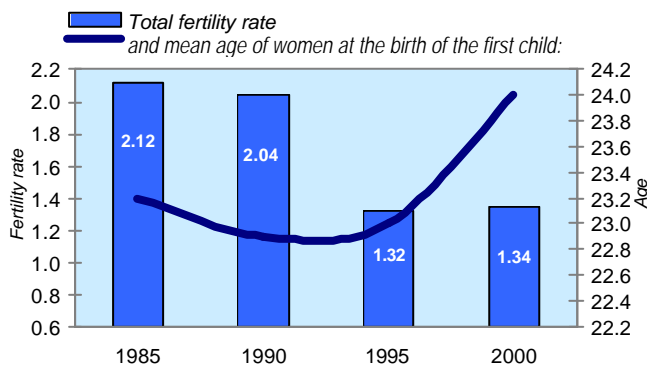
Healthy life expectancy (in years), 2002:	
Women:	69.0
Men:	59.2

Infant mortality rate (‰ live births): ^{a/}	6.8
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Average annual population growth rate, 2000-2005:	-1.1
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Marriages (per 1000 population): ^{a/}	4.2
Divorces (per 1000 population), 2002:	3.0
Average household size, 2001:	2.4

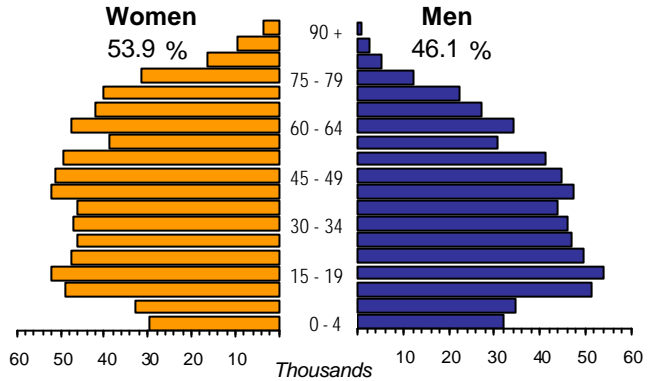
Total fertility rate and mean age of women at the birth of the first child:



Time: GMT +2h

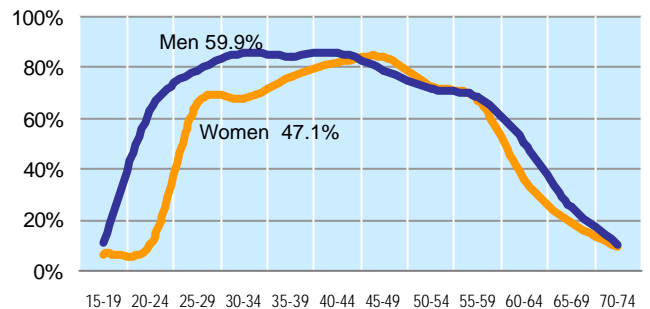


Population by age, 2002:



Percentage of women in the labour force:	49
Percentage of female students, 2002:	62
Percentage of parliament seats held by women:	18

Economic activity rate, 2003:



	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Employment (% change over previous year)	0.0	-1.9	-4.4	-1.5	0.8	1.3	1.5
Unemployment rate (%)	9.6	9.2	11.3	12.5	11.8	9.5	10.1
Youth unemployment rate (%)	17.0	15.2	22.0	23.6	23.5	19.3	22.9
Total expenditure on education (% GDP) ^{b/}	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Total expenditure on health (% GDP) ^{c/}	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1

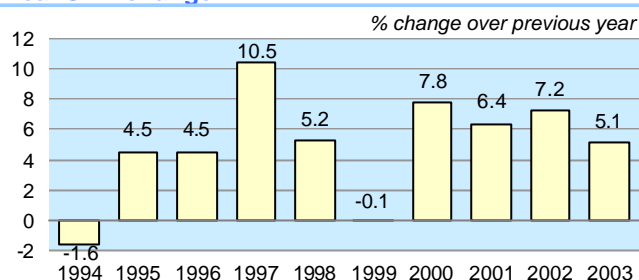
a/ Eurostat (New Cronos), provisional value.

b/ Gross VA in education (ISIC M); share of total GVA, current prices.

c/ Gross VA in health & social work (ISIC N); share of total GVA, current prices.

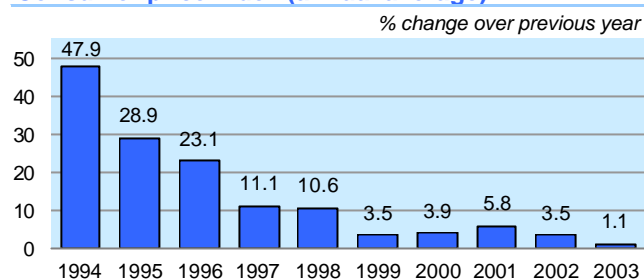


Real GDP change



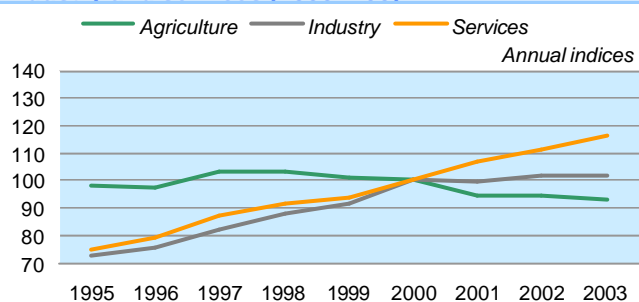
GDP per capita, PPP USD:	13 060
EEK:	92 987
Gross capital formation per capita USD. :	4 066
Private consumption expenditure	
per capita USD:	7 394

Consumer price index (annual average)



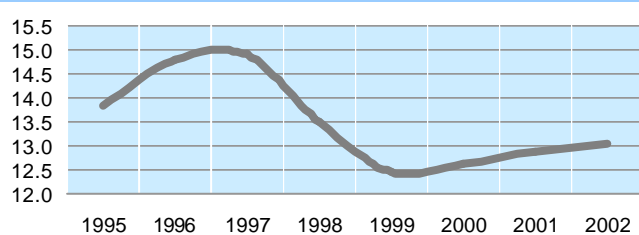
GDP at current prices bill. PPP USD:	18.9
bill. Estonian krooni:	134.3
GDP as % of total GDP of UNECE:	0.07
Purchasing Power Parities (PPP):	7.12
Exchange rate (EEK per USD annual average):	13.86

GDP (value added) in agriculture, industry and services (2000=100):



Number of passenger cars (per 1000 pop.), 2001:	299
Estimated Internet users (per 1000 pop.):	328
Mobile phone subscribers (per 1000 pop.):	650

CO₂ emissions per capita (in Gigaagrams):^{e/}



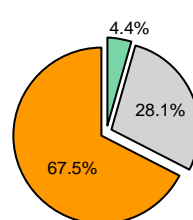
Exports of goods and services, as % of GDP:	75.0
Imports of goods and services, as % of GDP:	83.0
External trade balance, as % of GDP:	-8.0
Tourism receipts, as % of GDP, 2002:	3.2
Tourism expenditures, as % of GDP, 2002:	1.4

Main external trade commodities (% of total):

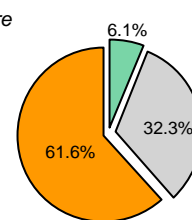
Exports of goods (f.o.b.):	
Telecomm.sound equip etc.	13.5
Cork and wood	7.9
Furniture, bedding, etc..	5.5
Road vehicles	5.4
Clothing and accessories	5.0

d/ Total primary energy supply in Mtoe expressed in million US\$.
e/ Aggregated GHG emissions by Energy sectors.

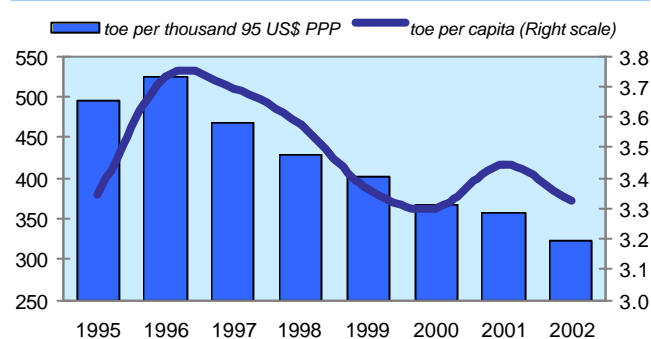
GDP (value added) by major economic sectors:



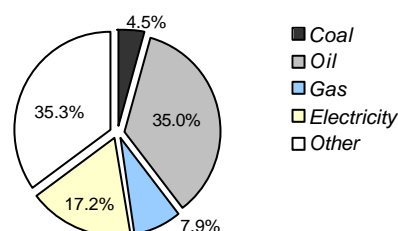
Employment by major economic sectors:



Energy use:^{d/}



Final consumption of energy, 2002:



Imports of goods (c.i.f.):

Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	10.3
Road vehicles	9.1
Telecommunications and other equipment	6.5
Iron and steel	5.2
Petroleum, petroleum products and related mat.	5.0