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Item 6 of the provisional agenda

Gender analysis of census data

Census Data by Gender, Montenegro 2011

Note by Statistical office of Montenegro¹

I. Methodological explanatory

1. In Montenegro, in the period 1-15 April 2011 it was conducted Census of Population, Households and Dwellings(hereinafter: Census).
2. Census was conducted with referent period dated 31 March 2011 in 24h. Immediately after Census was finished quality control of the Census was made on representative sample of enumeration areas in order to evaluate coverage and quality of data collected by Census. The first results of the control are pointing out full coverage of Census units.
3. The Census was conducted in traditional way, using interview method, with door to door principle. Enumerators made interviews with interviewed persons.
4. Census that is in accordance with the international recommendations conducted every ten years is a process of collection, processing and publishing demographic, economic, educational, migration, ethno-cultural and other social data related to population of country in certain period. Also, Census covers data on the number of households and dwellings and their characteristics.
5. Preparation, organization and conducting of the Census are based on principles of: relevance, impartiality, transparency, timeliness, professional independence, rationality, consistency, publicity, statistical confidentiality and usage of personal data exclusively for statistical purposes.

¹ Prepared by Snezana Remikovic.

6. Census was conducted in accordance with Law on Census of Population, Households and Dwellings in 2011 (Official Gazette of Montenegro, 41/10, 44/10, 75/10) and Methodology for preparation, organization and conducting of Census. Methodology is fully harmonized with international standards which determine common rules on collecting population data and for Census 2011 the most important are:

- a) Conference of European Statisticians Recommendations for the 2010 Censuses of Population and Housing, prepared in cooperation with the UN Economic Commission for Europe and Statistical Office of the European Communities - EUROSTAT;
- b) Regulation (EC) No 763/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council on population and housing censuses as well as
- c) other Commission Regulation (EC) for implementing Regulation (EC) No 763/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council on population and housing censuses as regards the technical specifications of the topics and of their breakdowns etc.

7. Units of census are population, households, and dwellings.

II. Population

8. Census covers citizens of Montenegro, citizens of Montenegro and foreign citizens, foreign citizens and persons without citizenship who have residence (permanent or temporary) in Montenegro, no matter whether they are at the moment of Census in Montenegro or in abroad, no matter do they in the moment of Census possess personal identification documents and no matter do they live in apartment, other objects or in public areas.

9. Population represents persons with usual place of residence in Montenegro. Usual place of residence is place where a person usually resides regardless of temporary absence for the purposes of recreation, holiday, visits to friends or relatives, business, medical treatment or religious pilgrimage; as well as place where a person resides continuously, at least from 1 April 2010, or he/she has arrived in that place later but with intention of stay there at least for one year;

10. Methodology is prepared in the way that ensures that every person has only one usual place of residence. In international context this is important in order to avoid that persons are included in total number of population in more countries or not to be included at all. Actually, the main objective of the Census is to determine the exact number of persons who live and use the infrastructure of some geographic area.

11. Comparability of data on the number of inhabitants form Census 2011 and previous censuses is not complete because of international recommendations used for each round of Census. Here it is primarily related intention within the definition of usual place of residence which was not characteristic of earlier methodologies.

A. Sex structure of population in Montenegro

12. According to the results of Census of Population in 2011, in Montenegro there are 620 029 inhabitants, 50,61% or 313 793 are women, and 49,39% or 306 236 men.

Population by sex -the number and the structure in Montenegro, Census 2011

	<i>Population</i>		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>
MONTENEGRO	620029	306236	313793
Structure	100.00	49.39	50.61

B. Age

13. Data on age were obtained from population responses of the date of birth.

14. Data are presented on the age of completed years of life. This means that age interval, for example. 5-9 years includes persons who have reached 5,6,7,8 and 9 years. Unknown years relate to persons who have not collected data on dates of birth.

Population of Montenegro by age and sex, Census 2011

<i>Age group</i>	<i>Number of population</i>			<i>in %</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>
MONTENEGRO	620 029	306 236	313 793	49.4	50.6
0-5	46 114	24 123	21 991	52.3	47.7
6-15	81 700	42 334	39 366	51.8	48.2
15-19	44 093	22 815	21 278	51.7	48.3
0-17	145 126	75 367	69 759	51.9	48.1
18 and over	474 655	230 777	243 878	48.6	51.4
0-14	118 751	61 766	56 985	52.0	48.0
15-64	421 693	210 713	210 980	50.0	50.0
65 and over	79 337	33 665	45 672	42.4	57.6

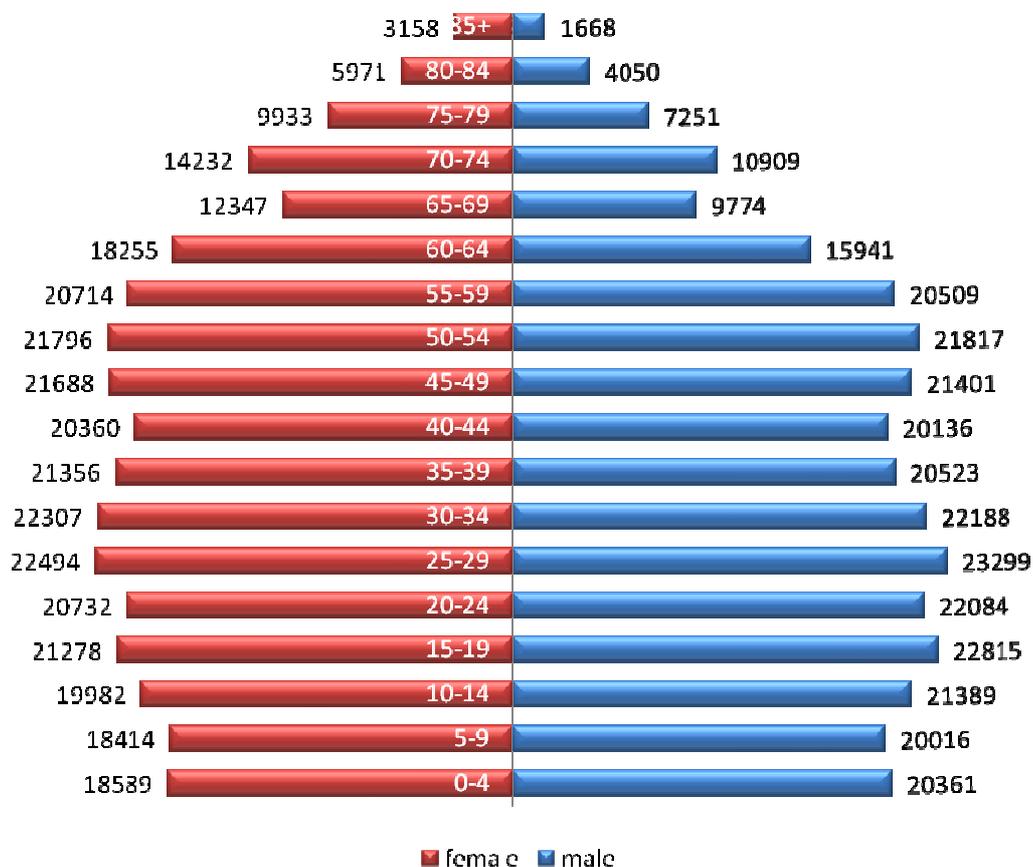
15. An adult population is present 76.5% in the total population. Women are majority with 51.4 % related to men 48.6% in adult population.

16. Children aged 0-5 years of preschool age present 7.4% of the total population. In that age group boys are majority with 52,3%. Primary school children, aged 6-15 years, present 13.2%, while secondary school age children, 15-19 years old, present 7.1% in the total population. Sex structure are similar in both school age groups and there is more boys than girls.

17. Breakdown of age from 0 to 14 years of age makes 19.2% in the total population. Working age population (15-64) is 68%, while the population aged 65 and over is 12.8%. In the youngest population group there are more boys 52%, in middle are the same percentage female and male population, while in the oldest population group there are much more women even 57.6%. of population over 65.

18. Women on average are 38, and men 36 years old.

Population of Montenegro by age and sex, Census 2011



III. The most frequent name.

19. Wishing to do more interesting results of the Census, for the first time, the Statistical Office publishes the name statistics.

The most frequent name					
Female	Jelena	Milica	Marija	Ivana	Milena
Male	Nikola	Marko	Dragan	Miloš	Zoran

20. The most frequent female name in Montenegro is Jelena, and male name Nikola.

IV. Citizenship

21. The data on citizenship are collected on the basis of responses on the citizenship.

22. All data are received only based on the statement of person, without checking the personal documentation.

Population of Montenegro by country of citizenship, Census 2011

	Total population	Citizenship of Montenegro		Persons with citizenship of foreign country	Persons are in procedure for Montenegrin citizenship	Persons without citizenship	No reply
		Total Citizenship of Montenegro	Of which citizens of Montenegro and foreign country				
Male	306 236	285 389	1 906	12 242	4 723	2 027	1 855
%	100.0%	93.2%	0.6%	4.0%	1.5%	0.7%	0.6%
Female	313 793	285 741	2 621	16 016	7 991	2 285	1 760
%	100.0%	91.1%	0.8%	5.1%	2.5%	0.7%	0.6%

23. Of the total number of population in Montenegro, 92% have the citizenship of Montenegro, while 2.1% or 12 714 persons are waiting for the Montenegrin citizenship. Only 0.7% inhabitants of Montenegro are stateless. A little bit less male population have citizenship of Montenegro in total number. The gender structure of population indicates that 93% male population has the citizenship of Montenegro, while the percentage of female is lower and it is 91%.

24. Among the foreign citizenship, there are more women than men.

V. Marital status of montenegrins

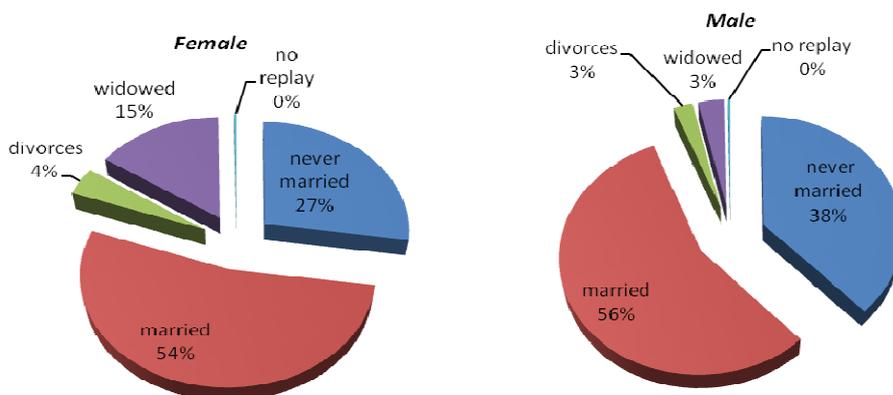
25. The data on marital status are received based on the statement of person on legal marital status, regardless of the “de facto” state.

26. Marital status is presented for population aged 15 and over.

Population aged 15 and over by marital status, and by municipalities, Census 2011

	Total	Marital status				No reply
		Never married	Married	Divorced	Widowed	
Montenegro	501278	162892	274180	16269	46537	1400
%	100.00%	32.50%	54.70%	3.25%	9.28%	0.28%
Male	244470	92778	137161	5941	7877	713
%	100.00%	38.00%	56.10%	2.40%	3.20%	0.30%
Female	256808	70114	137019	10328	38660	687
%	100.00%	27.30%	53.30%	4.00%	15.10%	0.30%

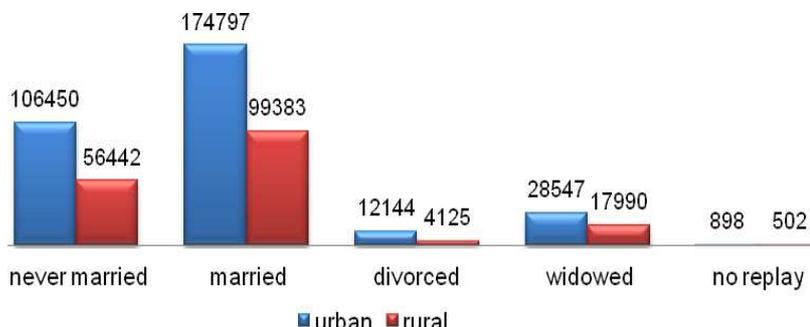
Population by sex aged 15 and over by marital status, Census 2011



27. The marital status is presented for the population aged 15 and over, comprising 501 278 inhabitants, of which 256 808 are women, and men are 244 478.

28. Among the population of observed age, 38% are never married men, and 27% never married women, 56% of married men, and 53% married women, 2% divorced men, and 4% divorced women, as well as 3% widowed men, and 15% widowed women.

Population aged 15 and over by marital status, and by type of settlement, and in %, Montenegro Census 2011



VI. Computer Literacy

29. For the first time Montenegro collected data about **computer literacy**. Computer literacy is defined as possibility of using basic computer applications for performing every day tasks. Related to that there are collected data in knowledge of software applications word and excel, as well application for usage of internet and electronic mail. Computer literate is considered person knowing to apply all four mentioned application (word, excel application for usage of internet and electronic mail). Persons partially computer literate are those who know one, two or three applications but no all four. Persons who are not computer literate are those who are not familiar with none of mentioned applications. Response was collected based on declaration of person. Data in this Release are related to the number and the structure of population according to computer literacy.

Population aged 15 and over by computer literacy and municipalities, Census 2011

	Total	Computer literacy				
		Computer literacy persons	Persons partially computer literate	Persons who are not computer literate	No answer	
Female	256 808	86 517	38 134	128 719	3 438	
	%	100.0%	33.7%	14.8%	50.2%	1.3%
Male	244 470	86 312	41 799	113 669	2 690	
	%	100.0%	35.3%	17.1%	46.5%	1.1%

30. From total number of population aged 15 and over, 35 % is computer literate and 16 % are persons who are partially literate .Even 48 % are not computer literate, while 1 % did not answer on this question. Gender structure shows that there is equal number of computer literate women and men. However, if we take into consideration only women older than 15, 34 % of them is computer literate, 15 % is partially literate and 50 % are computer illiterate. Structure of men older than 15 indicates that 35 % of men is computer literate, 17 % is partially literate and 47% is computer illiterate.

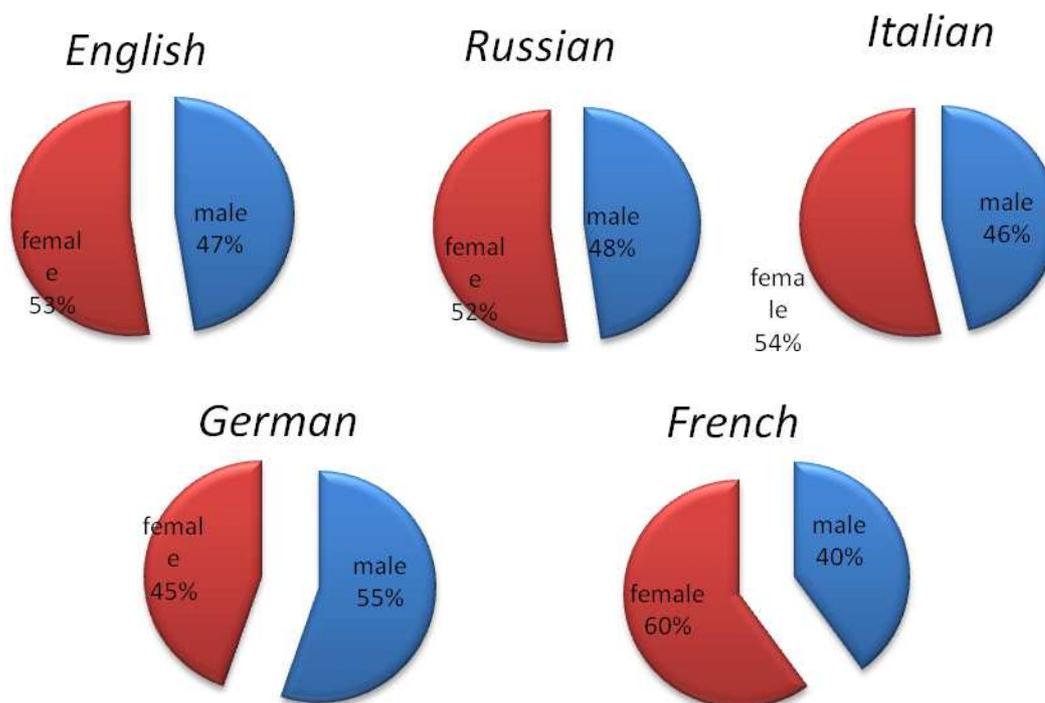
VII. Knowledge of Foreign Language

31. With Census conducted in April this year, Statistical Office for the first time collected data on knowledge of foreign languages. Knowing of foreign languages is defined as ability of person to understand, speak, read and write some foreign language. Data are collected for three foreign languages the most. All data are received exclusively based on declaration of person. In this Release there are presented data related to foreign languages known by over one percent of population aged 15 and over and there are: English, Russian, Italian, German and French.

Population aged 15 and over knowing some of mentioned languages by age, Census 2011

	English	Russian	Italian	German	French	
All	129650	46316	24135	14041	12747	
	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Male	61456	22181	11165	7767	5097	
	%	47.4%	47.9%	46.3%	55.3%	40.0%
Female	68194	24135	12970	6274	7650	
	%	52.6%	52.1%	53.7%	44.7%	60.0%

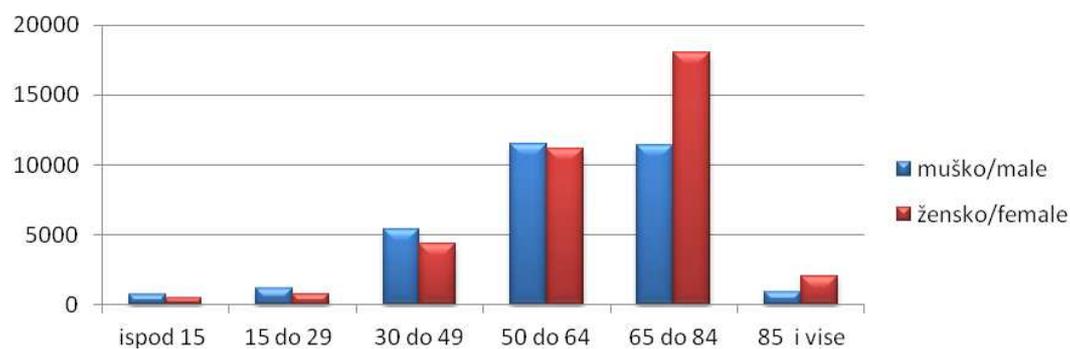
Population aged 15 and over knowing some of mentioned languages by sex, Montenegro Census 2011



32. In Montenegro, the biggest number of population know English language- 26 % from total number of population aged 15 and over. Russian language know 9 %, Italian 5 %, German 3 % and French 3 % of observed population. Gender structure indicated that women have advantage speaking on knowledge of English, Russian, Italian and French language. The most important gender difference-60 % women and 40 % men is recorded in knowledge of French language. Only related to German language men have bigger knowledge.

VII. Disability

33. Persons having problems in performing daily activities are persons who have practical limitations in performing or participating in various activities. This group includes persons who have limitations in basic functional activity such as walking, hearing, seeing, etc., even if the limitation was ameliorated with the use of assistive devices or supportive environment. The answers to these questions are being collected on the basis of statements of persons, regardless of the existence of medical documentation as the proof of disability. On this question, it was possible to give multiple answers, because a person can have more than one type of difficulties. Also, a person was not obliged to answer these questions.

How many men, and how many women have disability?

34. Of the total number of persons with disabilities there are 54% women, and 46% men. Of the total number of women, there are 12% women with problems in performing daily activities, while the same percentage among men is 10%

References:

1. Methodology for Census of population, household and dwellings in Montenegro, 2011
2. Releases of census data available on web site:
<http://monstat.org/cg/page.php?id=322&pageid=322>