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CARING ACTIVITIES: WHO CARES FOR WHOM?

Paper submitted by the Austrian Central Statistical Office

Information on caring activities are available from several special programmes conducted within the Austrian Microcensus (see paper "Studies on Ageing"). Particularly relevant are the surveys "Persons with physical disabilities" (June 1995) and "Time Use Survey" (March and September 1992). This paper includes an introduction into the technical background and the questionnaires referring to these surveys. Main results regarding caring activities are presented, too.

In June 1998 a special programme concerning the living conditions of older persons will be carried out within the Microcensus (see point V - "studies on ageing"). The central point of this programme is the help for, as well as of, persons aged 60 years or more.

"Persons with physical disabilities" (June 1995)

1. Within the Austrian Microcensus, in 1995 this survey was conducted for the third time (preceding surveys: 1976, 1986). At the beginning the respondents (= all members of a sample-household) were asked if they suffer from any physical impairment or other chronic diseases. Ocular, aural, skeletal or disfiguring impairments (deficiency or other impairment like paralysis or disfigurement, as well as other chronic diseases (f.e. heart disease, allergy) had to be indicated precisely. Only people suffering from at least one of the listed disabilities had to answer the further questions.

2. Above all it was of interest in which fields of activities a disabled person normally needs support from others: for the performance of essential basis (like walking, dressing) or instrumental activities of daily life (f.i. purchasing, household maintenance activities); if no help of other persons or social services is required (maybe only certain auxiliary devices (like wheel-chair) are used), "no help needed" has to be marked (question B 37).

3. Information on the help received by disabled persons from their family members, further relatives, social services and/or others was surveyed for two fields (B 38, B 39):

- personal activities (f.i. personal hygiene, dressing, eating)
- activities of daily life (like purchasing, preparing meals).

4. The use of, as well as the demand for, the most common social services (home medical care - home care - meals on wheels - driving or accompanying service - medical-therapeutic service - health or welfare centre - visiting service) are asked in a separate question.

5. The effects of the availability of certain auxiliary devices (as adapted dwelling or car) and the disabled's knowledge about the existence of certain social services and further (financial) support have also been asked for.

6. Concerning the care for persons with physical disabilities basic data resulting from this special Microcensus programme are presented in Table 1. It shows the intensity concerning the assistance for disabled by the several categories of persons or services - for each group the different alternatives concerning the frequency amounts to 100%. Table 2 presents this data from another point of view - each frequency-category amounts to 100%. Information about the socio-economic background of persons who receive help is also available (from the basic programme of Austrian Microcensus, whereas additional information regarding persons caring for others is not available.) - tables 1 and 2 contain data concerning age-structure and sex.

7. Nearly every sixth of the physically disabled women and every tenth of such men receives regular (at least once a week) help by family members and further relatives (table 1). Considering only the younger population (under 30 years) men get twice as much assistance as women. Due to the longer life expectancy of women a contrary tendency can be registered in the higher age-groups: Slightly more than one quarter of the disabled women aged 60 years and more and every second older than 80 years are supported by their own families at regular intervals; the comparable figures for the male population are between 8 and 10 per cent points lower. Regarding the assistance from friends and social services women achieve higher percentages, too. When analysing, who cares for the disabled aged 60 years or more mostly every day (table 2), men receive more help from their families than women (+ 5 per cent points), whereas women get more aid than men from social services (+ 4).

8. Finally some interesting data referring to the size of household (not presented in a table): Single living with physical disabilities receive much more help than the disabled living in households with 2 or more persons, namely 27% of the women and only 17% of the men (313.000 physically disabled women live alone, 114.000 men).

"Time Use Survey" (March and September 1992)

9. All household members of 10 years and older were requested to keep a diary for one day. The (primary and secondary) activity should be written down with own words as accurately as possible. Fixed intervals were used - 15 minutes during day and 30 minutes during night. Regarding the primary activity additional items had to be considered:

- place of performance
- presence of other persons
- done for another household (too).

10. When coding the indicated activities afterwards about 200 different activities - without travel times - were registered.

11. Table 3 contains the several activities and fundamental data concerning caring for other persons (except child care); the total duration of these activities is presented referring to different age groups. The Time Use Survey - contrary to the above mentioned data source - provides background information on the persons who support others.

"Elderly" (June 1998)

12. As a special programme within the Austrian Microcensus a survey concerning the living circumstances of the elderly will be conducted in June 1998.¹ The central point of this survey are (unpaid) caring activities delivered for as well as by persons aged 60 years and over; therefore information on both sides will be available - on the helpers and on the supported persons. A part of these questions has to be answered by all households in the sample, so that data concerning younger persons (under 60) will be available, too.

Enclosure (sheet B - "Persons with physical disabilities", June 1995)

¹ More information on this survey or the questionnaire can be obtained from the paper referring to point V of this Session - "Studies on Ageing".

Physically disabled persons: Help of family members, further relatives, friends, social services and/or other persons

table 1

June 1995

Age (in completed years)	Total	Help by ...																							
		Family members, further relatives						Friends						Social Services						Others					
		daily	at least once a week	regular ¹⁾	less frequently	never	unknown	daily	at least once a week	regular ¹⁾	less frequently	never	unknown	daily	at least once a week	regular ¹⁾	less frequently	never	unknown	daily	at least once a week	regular ¹⁾	less frequently	never	unknown
		in %						in %						in %						in %					
	in 1.000																								
Total	2'128.8	9.7	3.5	13.1	3.4	73.0	10.5	(0.8)	1.2	2.0	2.8	84.2	11.0	1.3	2.3	3.5	(0.5)	85.0	11.0	(0.6)	1.0	1.6	1.5	85.9	11.0
Up to 29	304.5	(4.1)	(0.2)	(4.3)	(0.6)	76.3	18.8	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.6)	80.4	18.9	(0.9)	(0.8)	(1.6)	(0.0)	79.3	19.0	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.4)	80.4	19.0
30-39	221.7	(3.2)	(1.1)	(4.2)	(1.2)	80.4	14.2	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.8)	84.6	14.2	(0.6)	(0.3)	(0.9)	(0.2)	84.7	14.3	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	85.2	14.2
40-49	269.7	(3.5)	(1.9)	(5.3)	(2.2)	81.5	11.0	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(1.5)	86.7	11.2	(0.3)	(0.7)	(0.9)	(0.3)	87.6	11.2	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.7)	(0.3)	87.8	11.2
50-59	407.2	4.9	(1.8)	6.6	(2.4)	82.1	9.0	(0.7)	(0.6)	(1.3)	(1.4)	88.1	9.3	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.3)	(0.2)	89.1	9.4	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.7)	89.4	9.3
60 plus	925.7	17.0	6.3	23.3	5.6	63.6	7.5	(1.4)	2.3	3.8	4.9	83.0	8.3	2.1	4.3	6.5	(0.9)	84.4	8.3	(1.0)	2.0	3.0	2.8	85.9	8.3
60-69	393.8	7.5	(3.5)	11.1	(4.4)	75.9	8.6	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.4)	(2.3)	87.4	9.0	(0.4)	(1.6)	(1.9)	(0.4)	88.7	9.0	(0.3)	(0.8)	(1.1)	(1.6)	88.5	8.9
70-79	328.1	14.7	6.8	21.5	6.0	64.7	7.8	(1.2)	(2.4)	(3.6)	(5.5)	82.3	8.6	(1.5)	(4.5)	6.0	(0.5)	84.8	8.7	(0.8)	(2.3)	(3.1)	(2.9)	85.2	8.8
80 plus	203.8	38.8	11.0	49.8	(7.4)	38.0	(4.9)	(3.5)	(5.2)	(8.7)	9.2	75.5	(6.6)	(6.6)	9.4	16.0	(2.3)	75.4	(6.4)	(2.9)	(3.9)	(6.7)	(5.1)	81.9	(6.3)
Males	980.5	8.2	(1.8)	9.9	2.1	77.0	11.0	(0.6)	(0.6)	(1.3)	1.9	85.5	11.3	(0.9)	(1.6)	2.4	(0.4)	85.8	11.3	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.8)	(1.0)	86.9	11.3
Up to 29	163.5	(5.4)	(0.3)	(5.7)	(0.7)	75.3	18.3	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(1.1)	80.2	18.5	(1.0)	(0.9)	(1.9)	(0.1)	79.6	18.5	(0.3)	(0.0)	(0.3)	(0.6)	80.6	18.4
30-39	116.3	(2.7)	(1.1)	(3.8)	(1.1)	80.7	(14.4)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.7)	84.5	(14.2)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.7)	(0.3)	84.7	(14.3)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.5)	85.1	(14.4)
40-49	141.4	(3.8)	(1.2)	(4.9)	(1.9)	82.9	(10.3)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(1.8)	87.2	(10.5)	(0.2)	(0.7)	(0.9)	(0.4)	88.3	(10.4)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.5)	(0.3)	88.7	(10.4)
50-59	204.6	(4.7)	(1.0)	(5.7)	(1.5)	84.0	(8.8)	(0.7)	(0.5)	(1.2)	(1.1)	88.6	9.1	(0.8)	(0.8)	(1.6)	(0.3)	89.0	9.1	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.5)	90.0	9.0
60 plus	354.7	14.9	(3.3)	18.3	(3.6)	70.2	8.0	(1.2)	(1.1)	(2.3)	(3.3)	85.8	8.6	(1.4)	(3.0)	(4.4)	(0.8)	86.2	8.6	(0.7)	(0.8)	(1.5)	(1.9)	88.0	8.7
60-69	182.0	(7.6)	(2.0)	(9.6)	(3.4)	79.0	(8.0)	(0.3)	(0.8)	(1.1)	(2.1)	88.6	(8.3)	(0.2)	(1.7)	(2.0)	(0.5)	89.2	(8.3)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.5)	(1.4)	89.8	(8.4)
70-79	114.9	16.0	(3.8)	19.9	(3.5)	67.7	(9.0)	(1.0)	(0.7)	(1.7)	(3.3)	84.8	(10.2)	(0.9)	(2.8)	(3.7)	(0.9)	85.2	(10.2)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(1.5)	(1.9)	86.4	(10.3)
80 plus	57.8	35.9	(6.5)	42.3	(4.3)	47.5	(5.9)	(4.7)	(2.6)	(7.2)	(6.9)	79.2	(6.7)	(5.8)	(7.5)	(13.3)	(1.4)	78.6	(6.7)	(2.5)	(2.4)	(4.9)	(3.5)	85.4	(6.3)
Females	1'148.3	11.0	4.9	15.9	4.5	69.5	10.2	(1.0)	1.7	2.7	3.5	83.1	10.7	(1.6)	2.9	4.4	(0.5)	84.3	10.8	(0.7)	1.6	2.3	1.9	85.1	10.7
Up to 29	141.0	(2.6)	(0.1)	(2.7)	(0.5)	77.5	19.3	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	80.5	19.3	(0.7)	(0.7)	(1.4)	(0.0)	79.0	19.6	(0.2)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.1)	80.2	19.6
30-39	105.3	(3.7)	(1.0)	(4.7)	(1.2)	80.1	(14.0)	(0.0)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.9)	84.6	(14.2)	(0.8)	(0.3)	(1.1)	(0.1)	84.5	(14.2)	(0.0)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.1)	85.3	(14.2)
40-49	128.4	(3.1)	(2.6)	(5.7)	(2.6)	79.9	(11.7)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.8)	(1.0)	86.2	(12.0)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(1.0)	(0.1)	86.8	(12.1)	(0.3)	(0.7)	(1.0)	(0.3)	86.8	(12.0)
50-59	202.6	(5.0)	(2.6)	(7.6)	(3.2)	80.1	9.2	(0.7)	(0.6)	(1.3)	(1.7)	87.5	9.5	(0.3)	(0.7)	(1.0)	(0.1)	89.2	9.7	(0.3)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.0)	88.7	9.5
60 plus	571.1	18.2	8.2	26.4	6.9	59.5	7.2	(1.6)	(3.1)	4.7	6.0	81.2	8.2	(2.6)	5.1	7.8	(0.9)	83.2	8.1	(1.2)	(2.8)	4.0	3.4	84.6	8.0
60-69	211.8	(7.5)	(4.8)	12.3	(5.3)	73.3	9.2	(0.9)	(0.8)	(1.7)	(2.5)	86.3	9.6	(0.5)	(1.4)	(1.9)	(0.3)	88.3	9.6	(0.4)	(1.2)	(1.6)	(1.7)	87.3	9.4
70-79	213.2	14.1	(8.4)	22.5	(7.4)	63.1	(7.1)	(1.3)	(3.2)	(4.6)	(6.7)	81.0	(7.8)	(1.8)	(5.4)	(7.3)	(0.3)	84.5	(7.9)	(0.8)	(3.1)	(3.9)	(3.5)	84.6	(8.0)
80 plus	146.1	39.9	12.8	52.7	(8.6)	34.3	(4.5)	(3.0)	(6.2)	(9.2)	(10.1)	74.1	(6.6)	(6.9)	(10.2)	17.0	(2.7)	74.1	(6.3)	(3.0)	(4.5)	(7.5)	(5.7)	80.6	(6.3)

Source: Austrian Microcensus June 1995. - Figures in brackets are in the range of random sample error (± 20%). - 1) Regular = "daily" and/or "at least once a week".

Physically disabled persons older than 60 years: Who helps most frequently daily or weekly?

June 1995

table 2

Age (completed years)	Total	Frequency of help received															
		Daily				At least once a week				Regular ¹⁾				Less frequently			
		Family members, further relatives	Friends	Social Services	Others	Family members, further relatives	Friends	Social Services	Others	Family members, further relatives	Friends	Social Services	Others	Family members, further relatives	Friends	Social Services	Others
in 1.000	in %				in %				in %				in %				
Total	925.7	78.7	(6.7)	9.9	(4.8)	42.3	15.5	28.9	13.3	63.8	10.3	17.7	8.3	39.5	(6.0)	34.7	19.8
60-69	393.8	86.1	(6.8)	(4.0)	(3.1)	(52.7)	(11.9)	(23.4)	(12.1)	71.6	(9.0)	(12.4)	(7.0)	(51.1)	(4.3)	(26.4)	(18.2)
70-79	328.1	80.7	(6.6)	(8.2)	(4.4)	42.8	(14.8)	(28.3)	(14.2)	63.0	(10.4)	17.6	(9.0)	40.3	(3.5)	(36.8)	(19.5)
80 plus	203.8	75.1	(6.7)	(12.7)	(5.5)	37.3	(17.6)	31.9	(13.2)	61.3	(10.7)	19.7	(8.3)	(30.8)	(9.6)	38.4	(21.2)
Males	354.7	81.9	(6.6)	(7.4)	(4.1)	(40.8)	(13.0)	(37.0)	(9.3)	69.2	(8.6)	(16.6)	(5.7)	(37.6)	(8.2)	(34.3)	(19.9)
60-69	182.0	(92.6)	(3.4)	(2.7)	(1.3)	(41.6)	(15.7)	(36.0)	(6.7)	(73.5)	(8.0)	(15.1)	(3.4)	(46.3)	(7.5)	(27.6)	(18.7)
70-79	114.9	86.0	(5.1)	(4.7)	(4.2)	(48.4)	(8.8)	(35.2)	(7.7)	74.5	(6.2)	(13.7)	(5.6)	(36.4)	(9.1)	(34.5)	(20.0)
80 plus	57.8	73.1	(9.5)	(12.0)	(5.3)	(33.9)	(13.8)	(39.4)	(12.8)	62.5	(10.7)	(19.6)	(7.1)	(26.9)	(8.6)	(43.0)	(21.5)
Females	571.1	77.1	(6.7)	(11.0)	(5.1)	42.7	(16.1)	26.8	(14.4)	61.7	10.9	18.1	9.3	40.2	(5.2)	34.8	19.8
60-69	211.8	(81.0)	(9.2)	(5.1)	(4.6)	(58.3)	(9.7)	(17.1)	(14.9)	70.5	(9.5)	(10.8)	(9.2)	(54.4)	(2.5)	(25.5)	(17.6)
70-79	213.2	77.9	(7.5)	(10.1)	(4.4)	(41.5)	(16.0)	(26.9)	(15.5)	58.8	(12.0)	(18.9)	(10.3)	(41.3)	(1.8)	(37.4)	(19.5)
80 plus	146.1	75.7	(5.7)	(13.0)	(5.6)	38.1	(18.5)	(30.1)	(13.2)	61.0	(10.7)	19.7	(8.6)	(31.7)	(9.8)	(37.3)	(21.2)

Source: Austrian Microcensus June 1995. - Figures in brackets are in the range of random sample error ($\pm 20\%$). - 1) Regular = "daily" and/or "at least once a week".

Austrians older than 10 years

Average of the week

table 3

Caring activities; age (in completed years)	Total			Males			Females		
	Time by all persons	Percentage of participating persons	Time by participants	Time by all persons	Percentage of participating persons	Time by participants	Time by all persons	Percentage of participating persons	Time by participants
	hours, minutes per day	%	hours, minutes per day	hours, minutes per day	%	hours, minutes per day	hours, minutes per day	%	hours, minutes per day
Care given to ill, elderly or disabled persons	0 01	1.0	1 35	0 01	0.5	1 59	0 01	1.5	1 28
Visiting a patient in the hospital or at home	0 02	1.5	1 48	0 01	1.1	1 52	0 02	1.8	1 46
Caring for others	0 03	2.4	1 44	0 02	1.6	1 55	0 03	3.2	1 39
Accompaniment of persons	0 01	1.6	0 43	0 01	1.7	0 45	0 01	1.5	0 41
Travel times	0 01	1.5	0 47	0 01	1.4	0 41	0 01	1.7	0 51
Total caring for others (including accompaniment and travel times)	0 04	3.9	1 41	0 03	3.2	1 38	0 05	4.5	1 42
of that:									
10 - 19	0 02	2.2	1 43	0 03	2.5	1 53	0 02	1.8	1 28
20 - 29	0 02	3.0	1 14	0 03	3.5	1 26	0 01	2.5	0 58
30 - 44	0 03	3.9	1 23	0 02	2.8	1 15	0 04	4.9	1 27
45 - 59	0 05	4.6	1 44	0 03	2.8	1 33	0 07	6.4	1 48
60 plus	0 06	5.1	2 05	0 06	4.5	2 06	0 07	5.4	2 05

Source: Time Use Survey, March and September 1992.

Kennzahlen

4

1 Familienname: _____ Vorname: _____
 2 Beruf: _____ Interviewer: _____ Wohnung: _____ Haushalt: _____ Person: _____

3 **Auskunft**
 Selbst erbt Anders Person
 4 **Evidenz**
 Geburt, Zuzug Tod Wegzug
 5 **Geburtsdatum**
 Monat: _____ Jahr: _____
 6 **Stellung im Haushalt**
 HV Ehegatte, Leb. gef. des HV Kind des HV
 Mutter, Vater des HV oder des Ehegatten, Leb. gef. des HV
 Sonstige Person Pers. Kz. Ehegatte, Leb. gef. im Haushalt
 Pers. Kz. Mutter/Vater im Haushalt
 7 **Geschlecht**
 Männlich Weiblich
 8 **Staatsbürgerschaft**
 Öster-reich (ehem.) Jugos-lawien Türkei Andere
 9 **Familienstand**
 Ledig Ver-heiratet Ver-witwet Ge-sch-weden
 10 **Schulbesuch oder Studium?**
 Ja Nein

11 **Erwerbstätigkeit**
 Erwerbstätig, auch geringfügige Tätigkeit Wer Arbeit neuer Stelle
 Präsenz-Zwischen Warten auf Wiedereinstellung
 Karenzurlaub Nichts davon
 12 **In der letzten Woche mind. 1 Stunde gegen Bezahlung gearbeitet oder im Familienbetrieb mitgearbeitet?**
 Ja Nein
 13 **Arbeitsuchend?**
 Ja Nein
 14 **In den letzten vier Wochen zur Arbeitssuche unternommen:**
 1. _____ 2. _____
 15 **Arbeitsantritt vom Befragten aus innerhalb von 2 Wochen möglich?**
 Ja Nein
 16 **Beim Arbeitsamt als arbeitslos vorgemerkt?**
 An alle Personen ab 15 Jahren! Ja Nein
 17 **Wie viele Wochen liegt letzter Kontakt mit Arbeitsamt zurück?**

18 **Stellung im Beruf**
 Bei Präsenz, Zwischen, Karenzurlaub: vor Antritt neuer Stelle, Warten auf Wiedereinstellung, Arbeitsuchenden und beim Arbeitsamt vorge-merkt: keine berufliche Stellung!
It. Liste 1
 19 **Berufliche Tätigkeit**
 20 **Wirtschaftszweig**
 21 **Normale wöchentliche Arbeitszeit in letzter Woche (in Stunden)**
 22 **Tatsächliche Arbeitszeit in letzter Woche (in Stunden)**
 23 **Höchste abgeschlossene Schulbildung**
 An alle Personen ab 15 Jahren!
It. Liste 3
 24 **Lebensunterhalt**
 An alle Personen ab 15 Jahren!
It. Liste 4
 25 **Frühere Stellung im Beruf**
 An Personalleist. und Haushaltsführende!
It. Liste 1
 26 **Hier keine Eintragung!**
 9a _____ 10 _____

KÖRPERLICHE BEEINTRÄCHTIGUNGEN (An alle Personen!)

27 **Auskunft abgelehnt**
 28 **Beeinträchtigung des Sehvermögens**
 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____
It. LISTE A
 29 **Durch Brille, Kontaktlinsen, Implantate behoben?**
 Ja Nein
 30 **Ursache der schwersten Beeinträchtigung**
 In welchem Alter begonnen?
It. LISTE B
 31 **Beeinträchtigung des Gehörs**
 1. _____ 2. _____
It. LISTE C
 32 **Verwendung der Gebärdensprache?**
 Ja Nein
 33 **Wird Beeinträchtigung durch Hörgerät ...**
 praktisch behoben teilweise korrigiert
 Hörgerät nicht vorhanden, wird ... benötigt nicht benötigt
 34 **Ursache der schwersten Beeinträchtigung**
 In welchem Alter begonnen?
It. LISTE B
 35 **Bewegungsbeeinträchtigung**
It. LISTE D
 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____
 36 **Ursache der schwersten Beeinträchtigung**
 In welchem Alter begonnen?
It. LISTE B
 37 **Chronische Krankheit**
It. LISTE E
 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____
 38 **Ursache der schwersten Krankheit**
 In welchem Alter begonnen?
It. LISTE B

39 **Ausübung folgender Tätigkeiten normalerweise möglich?**
 Ja, ohne Hilfe anderer Ja, nur mit Hilfe anderer Nicht möglich
 Pro Zeile eine Markierung!
 Zutretgehen und aufsteigen
 Sich waschen und anziehen
 In der Wohnung gehen
 Essen, trinken
 Leichtes Hausarbeit
 Schweres Hausarbeit
 Einkaufen
 Ausgehen, Besuche machen
 40 **Hilfe bei persönlichen Aktivitäten (Waschen, Anziehen, Essen) durch:**
 Pro Zeile eine Markierung!
 Familie, Verwandte
 Freunde, Bekannte
 Soziale Dienste
 Andere Personen
 41 **Hilfe bei Tätigkeiten des täglichen Lebens (Einkaufen, Kochen) durch:**
 Pro Zeile eine Markierung!
 Familie, Verwandte
 Freunde, Bekannte
 Soziale Dienste
 Andere Personen

42 **Soziale Dienste in Anspruch genommen?**
 Ja Nein, aber benötigt Nicht benötigt
 Hauskrankenpflege
 Pro Zeile eine Markierung!
 Heimhilfe, Altenhilfe
 Essen auf Rädern
 Begleit- oder Fahrdienste
 Medizinisch-therapeut. Dienst
 Beratungsdienste
 Besuchsdienste
 43 **Hilfsmittel**
 Ja, vorhanden Nicht vorhanden, aber benötigt Nicht benötigt
 Pro Zeile eine Markierung!
 Prothese, Stützgeräat, orthopäd. Schuhe, Krücken, Stock
 Rollstuhl
 Adaptiertes Motorfahrzeug
 Adaptierte Wohnung
 Besondere technische Geräte (z. B. Nahrungsfelder)
 Besondere Einrichtungen am Arbeitsplatz
 44 **Informiert über mögliche Dienste und Hilfen?**
 Ja, angedeutet
 Ja, gut Überhaupt nicht