

Annex 4. Small set of indicators - global coverage and the link to MDG indicators

Theme	Indicator	Alternative indicator worldwide	Source	Relevant MDG indicators (codes refer to the list of MDG indicators)*
TH1. Subjective well-being	Life satisfaction		World Happiness Database	
TH2. Consumption and income	Final consumption expenditure		United Nations	1.4
	Official Development Assistance (ODA) paid	Official Development Assistance (ODA) received	World Bank	8.1-8.5; 8.9
	Imports from developing countries	<i>Not relevant</i>	-	
	Income inequality	Share of poorest quintile in national consumption	United Nations (MDG database)	1.1; 1.2; 1.3; 1.6
	Gender pay gap		United Nations	3.1- 3.3
TH3. Nutrition	Obesity prevalence	Malnutrition prevalence	United Nations	1.8; 1.9
TH4. Health	Life expectancy at birth		United Nations	4.1- 4.3; 5.1-5.6; 6.1-6.10; 7.9
TH5. Labour	Employment rate		United Nations	1.5; 1.7
TH6. Education	Educational attainment		United Nations	2.1-2.3
TH7. Housing	Living without housing deprivation	Urban population in slums	United Nations (MDG database)	7.10
TH8. Leisure	Leisure time		Multinational Time Use Survey Database	
TH9. Physical safety	Death by assault/homicide rate		United Nations	
TH10. Land and ecosystems	Bird index	Bird species threatened	World Bank (WDI)	7.1; 7.6, 7.7
TH11. Water	Water abstractions		United Nations	7.4-7.6; 7.8
TH12. Air quality	Urban exposure to particulate matter		United Nations	
TH13. Climate	GHG-emissions	CO ₂ -emissions	World Bank	7.2; 7.3
TH14. Energy resources	Energy consumption		United Nations	
TH15. Non-energy resources	Domestic material consumption		Sustainable Europe Research Institute	
TH16. Trust	Generalised trust	Public sector management (University of Calgary, Canada, Centre for Public Interest Accounting)	World Bank (World Development Indicators)	
TH17. Institutions	Voter turnout		International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance	
TH18. Physical capital	Gross capital formation		United Nations	
TH19. Knowledge capital	R&D expenditures		United Nations	
TH20. Financial capital	Consolidated government debt		World Bank (World Development Indicators)	8.10

* Information on MDG indicators is available on this website:

<http://mdgs.un.org/unsd/mdg/Host.aspx?Content=Indicators/OfficialList.htm>