WOMEN

SECTION 0: HOUSEHOLD

001. How many persons, including yourself, usually live in your household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>U</th>
<th>A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now I would like some information about each member of your household, starting with yourself?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Res-</th>
<th>pon-</th>
<th>dent</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11 Grandparent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21 Parent/step-parent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22 Partner's parent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31 Partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32 Partner's brother/sister</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33 Brother/sister</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34 Brother/sister's partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41 Son/daughter</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42 Son/daughter's partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43 Adopted child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44 Partner's child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 Fosterchild</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51 Grandchild</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61 Other relative</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71 Non-relative</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

005. Sex

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

006. Age at last birthday?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>&lt;15...1--</th>
<th>&lt;15...1--</th>
<th>&lt;15...1--</th>
<th>&lt;15...1--</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>011&lt;---</td>
<td>011&lt;---</td>
<td>011&lt;---</td>
<td>011&lt;---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15+</td>
<td>008 15+</td>
<td>008 15+</td>
<td>008 15+</td>
<td>008 15+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

007. CHECK 006:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Res-</th>
<th>pon-</th>
<th>dent</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

008. Marital status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>+-----</th>
<th>+-----</th>
<th>+-----</th>
<th>+-----</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;15...1--</td>
<td>&lt;15...1--</td>
<td>&lt;15...1--</td>
<td>&lt;15...1--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------------</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married but does not live with spouse</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married but separated awaiting divorce</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In cohabitation</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Main activity</th>
<th>Ŷ</th>
<th>Ŷ</th>
<th>Ŷ</th>
<th>Ŷ</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home worker</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternity leave</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child care leave</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laid-off</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houswife/housman</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disability</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK</td>
<td>Ŷ</td>
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<td>Ŷ</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

011. REPEAT 004-009 FOR NEXT MEMBER

013. Is this dwelling unit owned or rented?

1 Owned
2 Rented
3 Other

SECTION 1: CHILDHOOD

Now I would like to ask a few questions about your parental home.

101. Including yourself, how many children has your mother had in all who were born alive? DK=7.

+---------+
| Ŷ | Ŷ | Ŷ |
+---------+

102. In what month and year were you born?

+---------+
| Month   |
| Ŷ | Ŷ | Ŷ |
+---------+
103. In which city, town or village did you live most of time up to age 15?

+--------+
| Country........................ | Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ |
+--------+
| City........................... | Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ |
+--------+
| Region (village)................ | Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ |
+--------+
| Code: Country/type of residence | Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ |
+--------+

104. With whom did you live most of that time?

1. With both parents
2. With father only
3. With mother only
4. With neither parent

105. Did your parents ever separate or divorce?

1. Yes
2. No
7. Don't know

106. How old were you when that occurred? DK=97.

+--------+
| Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ |
+--------+

107. Did you ever leave your (foster)parent(s) to start living on your own?

1. Yes
2. No

108. In what month and year did you first leave your (foster)parent(s) to start living on your own?

+--------+
| Month Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ |
+--------+
| Year 19Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ |
+--------+
| Age Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ |
+--------+

109. Does this mean that you are still living with your (foster)parent(s)?
1 Yes
2 No

------------------------------------------------------------------------
Ý CODE FOR 103, 110, 113, 118 and 127 Ý
------------------------------------------------------------------------
Ý a) Country: Ý
Ý 1 Lithuania 5 Latvia, Estonia Ý
Ý 2 Russia 6 Other republics of forme USSRÝ
Ý 3 Ukraine 7 Other countries Ý
Ý 4 Belorus Ý
Ý b) Type of residence: Ý
Ý 1 = rural Ý
Ý 2 If under 9999 = urban Ý
Ý 3 If 10000 - 99999 = urban Ý
Ý 4 If 100000 - 999999 = urban Ý
Ý 5 If 1000000+ = urban Ý
Ý 7 DK Ý

SECTION 1a: MIGRATION HISTORY

110. Your place of birth: (enter the literally, to be coded later).

        +-------+
    Country......................... Ý Ý Ý
        +-------+
    City......................... Ý Ý Ý
        +-------+
    Region (village)............ Ý Ý Ý
        +-------+
    Code: Country/type of residence. Ý Ý Ý
        +-------+

113. Now I would like to think back to the time you were
15 years old. In which city, town or village did you
live at that time?

       +-------+
    Country......................... Ý Ý Ý
       +-------+
    City......................... Ý Ý Ý
       +-------+
    Region (village)............ Ý Ý Ý
       +-------+
    Code: Country/type of residence Ý Ý Ý
       +-------+

114. Do you remember how many times you had changed the
residence before reaching that age? (Do not include
changes of the residence within the settlement).
(NEVER CHANGED = 00, DON’T KNOW = 97)

       +-------+
115. Next I would like to talk about all the different residences at which you have lived for 3 month or longer since reaching 15 years of age. Can you tell me how many time you have changed residence since then (NEVER CHANGED = 00 -----126)

116. In what month and year was you first, next change of residence?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[ ]</td>
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<td>[ ]</td>
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<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

118. To which city, town or village did you move? (Do not include changes of the residence within the settlement.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>City</th>
<th>Region (village)</th>
<th>Code: country/type of residence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
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<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

119. Why did you move? Indicate one main reason.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Moved with parent(s)</td>
<td>01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left parent(s)</td>
<td>02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned to parent(s)</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start/end partnership</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arrival/departure</td>
<td>05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>children</td>
<td>05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start/end own study</td>
<td>06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start/end partner's</td>
<td>07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>study</td>
<td>07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start/end own job</td>
<td>08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start/end partner's</td>
<td>09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>job</td>
<td>09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Other (voluntary) reasons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Deportation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Prison</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Displacement (because of land-reclamation, road construction, etc.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Other (forced) reasons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td>DK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

120. Was/is this a single room, a flat or apartment, or a house (that you moved to at that time)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Single room</th>
<th>1+</th>
<th>1++</th>
<th>1+++</th>
<th>1++++</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>124&lt;+</td>
<td>124&lt;+</td>
<td>124&lt;+</td>
<td>124&lt;+</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Flat (apartment)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>House</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Intramural</td>
<td>4-+</td>
<td>4-+</td>
<td>4-+</td>
<td>4-+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

123. How many rooms (excluding kitchen) did/does it have?

| Number | +-----+ +-----+ +-----+ +-----+ |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|        | Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ | +-----+ +-----+ +-----+ +-----+ |

124. Including yourself, how many persons maximum live(d)here most of the time?

| Number | +-----+ +-----+ +-----+ +-----+ |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|        | Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ | +-----+ +-----+ +-----+ +-----+ |

125. REPEAT 116 - 124 FOR NEXT MOVE

126. Do you wish to change the residence in the nearest future?

| 1 Yes |
| 2 No  | ---+ |
| 7 Don't know, don't think | -------->200 |

127. Where would you like to move?
1 Another settlement in Lithuania 
(enter literally town, region, village)..............
..............................................
+--------+
Ý Ý Ý Ý
+--------+
2 The republics of the former USSR-----+
(indicate) +--------+ Ý
.............................................Ý Ý Ý Ý
+--------+ ------>129
3 Other countries (indicate) Ý
+--------+ Ý
.............................................Ý Ý Ý Ý
+--------+ Ý
------+

128. The reasons to change the residence within Lithuania
(Choose no mo 2 reasons)

01 Receiving the property
02 Start/end own study
03 Start/end partner's study
04 Start/end own job
05 Start/end partner's job
06 Have no dwelling
07 Return to parents
08 Marriage
09 Want to change environment, social status
10 Other (indicate)..............................

129. The reasons for emigration (Choose no more 2 reasons).

1 Return to the Homeland, repatriation
2 Strained interethnic relations
3 Economic difficulties
4 The wish to see the world
5 Studies, improvement of skill
6 Go/return to parents, relatives, friends
7 For work
8 Other (indicate)..............................

130. Do you want to move for permanent stay or temporally?

1 Temporarily
2 For permanent stay
7 Don't know, still did not decided

SECTION 2: PARTNERSHIPS

200. The following questions are about partners with whom you
have had an intimate relationship, whether you were married
or not, and with whom you have lived for some time in the
same household. If you have lived twice with the same
partner, that counts as two different partnerships!

201. Let me first ask, have you ever been married?

1 Yes
2 No ---->206

202. How many time have you been married altogether?

+---------+
|         |
y yy y y
+---------+

204. Is your husband currently living with you in this household?

1 Yes -----------206
2 Not any more
3 Not yet

205. Why not, if I may ask?

1 Marital discord
2 Forced "living apart together"

206. Have you ever lived in the same household with someone with whom you had an intimate relationship but did not marry?

1 Yes
2 No ---->208

207. How many such partnerships have you had altogether, including multiple partnerships with the same partner?

+---------+
| Number   |
y y y y   
+---------+

208. CHECK 204 AND 205:

204 = blank or---+ 204 = 1 or---+
205 = 1 -----------209 205 = 2 ------->216

209. CHECK 206:

206 = 1---->210 206 = 2---->216

210. Are you currently living in the same household with someone with whom you have an intimate relationship but with whom you are not married?
214. Do you intend to marry within the next 2 years?

1 Yes
2 No
7 Don't know

--------------------

216. CHECK 202 AND 207:
202 or/and 207 > 0-->218
202 and 207 = 0
or blank-->300

--------------------

Now I would like to ask a few questions about (each of) your partnership(s) (starting with the first one)  

218. In what month and year did you first start living with your (first, second, ...) partner in the same household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If NOT YET, enter 3 x 99 and SKIP to 226.

219. How old was your partner when you started living together? DK = 97.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

220*. What nationality (ethnicity) he is (was)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lithuanian</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3 Polish 3 3 3 3
4 Belorussian 4 4 4 4
5 Ukrainian 5 5 5 5
6 Jewish 6 6 6 6
7 Other 7 7 7 7

222*. Did he already have children of his own at that time (including any adopted or foster children) which he brought along with him when you started living together?

1 Yes 1 1 1 1
2 No 2 2 2 2

223. CIRCLE 2 WITHOUT ASKING IF 201 = 2.
Were you married to him when you started living together?

1 Yes 1-->226 1-->226 1-->226 1-->226
2 No 2 2 2 2

224. What was his marital status then?

1 Single 1 1 1 1
2 Married 2 2 2 2
3 Widowed 3 3 3 3
4 Divorced 4 4 4 4

225. CIRCLE 2 WITHOUT ASKING IF 201=2.
Did you later marry him?

1 Yes 1-->228 1-->228 1-->228 1-->228
2 No 2-->228 2-->228 2-->228 2-->228

226. In what month and year did you marry him?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Month</td>
<td>+--------+ +--------+ +--------+ +--------+</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>+--------+ +--------+ +--------+ +--------+</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>+--------+ +--------+ +--------+ +--------+</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---
228. CHECK 204 AND 210: 204 = 1 or 3--
CURRENTLY LIVING 210 = 1 -------->300 210 = 2------>229
WITH PARTNER?

229. In what month and year
did you stop living with
your partner in the same
household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Month</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Y</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

230. How did your partnership
end at that time?

1 Divorce 1 1 1 1
2 Partner died 2 2 2 2
3 Forced L.A.T 3 3 3 3

231. REPEAT 218-230 FOR NEXT PARTNERSHIP;
IF NO MORE PARTNERSHIPS, SKIP TO 300.

SECTION 3: CHILDREN/MATERNITY

300. Now I would like to talk about children, including any
adopted, or step-children you may have had.

301. Have you ever given birth to a child who was born alive?

1 Yes
2 No -------->304

302. How many children have had altogether?

| ---+
| Y   |
| Y   |
| Y   |

304. If you have had adopted children, how many?
(If not = 00)

----------
306. If you have had stepchildren, how many?  
(If not = 00)

+-----------+
Number  
+-----------+

314. In what month and year was the (first, second ...) child born?

(1) (2) (3) (4)
+-------+ +-------+ +-------+ +-------+
Month  
+---+---+ +---+---+ +---+---+ +---+---+
Year  
+-------+ +-------+ +-------+ +-------+

315. Was it a boy or a girl?

1 Boy  1 1 1 1
2 Girl  2 2 2 2

320. Before this child was born, did you have any pregnancy that miscarried, was aborted or ended in a stillbirth?

1 Yes  1 1 1 1 1
2 No  2 2 2 2 2

321. How many such pregnancy did you have before this child was born?

+--------+ +--------+ +--------+ +--------+
Number  
+--------+ +--------+ +--------+ +--------+

323. REPEAT 314 - 321 FOR NEXT CHILD;

401. After the birth of your last own child, did you have any pregnancy that miscarried, was aborted, or ended in a stillbirth?
1 Yes  
2 No ----->412

402. How many such pregnancies did you have after the birth of your last own child?
   +--------+
   Number ÿ ÿ ÿ  
   +--------+

412. Are you currently pregnant?
   1 Yes  
   2 No --------> 500

413. When is the baby expected to born?
    +--------+
    Month ÿ ÿ ÿ  
    +--------+
    Year ÿ ÿ ÿ  
    +--------+

SECTION 5: FERTILITY REGULATION

-----------------------------------------------------------------
500. CHECK 301 and 412: if "yes" -------->502
-----------------------------------------------------------------

501. To avoid unnecessary questions later I would like to ask: have you ever had sexual intercourse?
   1 Yes  
   2 No -------->602

502. How old were you when you intercourse for the very first time in your life? (DK=97)
    +--------+
    Age ÿ ÿ ÿ  
    +--------+

503. At this very first sexual intercourse, did you and/or the other person do or use anything to avoid your becoming pregnant, anything at all?
    1 Yes -------->506  
    2 No

504. Have you and/or the other person ever done or used anything to avoid your becoming pregnant, anything at all?
1 Yes
2 No --->507

505. How old were you when you and/or the other person first did or used something to avoid your becoming pregnant? (DK=97)

+---------+
Age Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ
+---------+

506. Which contraceptive method did you and/or the other person use at that time? (Indicate only one method.)

04 Pill
05 Intra-uterine device
06 Injections
07 Diaphragm
08 Condom
09 Periodic abstinence, rhythm, safe period
10 Withdrawal
11 Any other method(s)

-----------------------------------------------------------------

507. CHECK 412 AND 504: CURRENTLY PREGNANT? EVER USED CONTRACEPTION?
Not pregnant Pregnant (412=1) Pregnant (412=1)
(412=2)--->508 Ever used Never used (504=2)--->607
(504=1, or blank)--->526

-----------------------------------------------------------------

508. As far as you know, is it physically possible for you personally to have a child, supposing you wanted one?

1 Certainly yes
2 Probably yes
3 Probably not -----------+
4 Certainly not Ŷ
7 Don't know (for sure)-------->526

512. Have you had sexual intercourse in the last 4 weeks?

1 Yes
2 No

-----------------------------------------------------------------

513. CHECK 504: EVER USED CONTRACEPTIONS?
Yes (504=1 or blank)--->514 No (504=2)--->602

-----------------------------------------------------------------
514. Have you and/or your partner used any contraceptive method or combination of methods in the last 4 weeks?

1 Yes  
2 No ----->526

515. Which contraceptive method or combination of methods have you and/or your partner used in the last 4 weeks? (Indicate two main methods.)

04 Pill  
05 Intra-uterine device  
06 Injections  
07 Diaphragm  
08 Condom  
09 Periodic abstinence, rhythm, safe period  
10 Withdrawal  
11 Any other method(s)

526. If you or your partner stopped using contraceptive method or combination of methods, why? (ONE REASON ONLY: MAIN REASON)

01 Method failed: pregnancy  
02 Wanted a child  
03 Partner disapproved  
04 Side effects  
05 Health concerns  
06 Access/availability  
07 Wanted other method  
08 Inconvenient to use  
09 No sexual relations  
10 Cost  
11 Cannot have children  
12 Partner cannot have children  
13 Other

-----------------------------------------------------------------
CHECK 412: Yes(412=1)----->607 No(412=2)----> CHECK 508:  
If 3, 4 or 7 ---->612;  
If 1 or 2 ---->601
-----------------------------------------------------------------

SECTION 6:  
VIEW ON HAVING CHILDREN

-----------------------------------------------------------------
601. CHECK 301: ANY LIVE BIRTHS?

No (301=2)---->602 Yes (301=1)---->605

-----------------------------------------------------------------

602. Do you want to have children of your own some time?

1 Yes
2 No ------->609
7 Don't know ------->612

603. How many children of your own do you want in all?
  (DK=97, "2 or 3" = 23, ETC.)


604. At what age do you want to have your first child, at the latest? (DK=97 and skip to 614)


605. Do you want to have another child sometime?

  1 Yes
  2 No ------->609
  7 Don't know ------->612

606. How many more children do you want?
  (DK=97, "2 or 3" = 23, ETC.) SKIP TO 613.


607. In addition to the child you are now expecting, do you think that you would want to have another child sometime?

  1 Yes
  2 No ----+
  7 Don't know ------->612

608. In addition to the child you are now expecting, how many more children do you want to have?
  (DK=97, "2 or 3" = 23, ETC.) SKIP TO 613.


609. I am going to read out a number of possible reasons for not wanting a(nother) child. Could you please tell me for each of them whether, for you personally, that reason is important or not important at this time?

(A) Children are expensive,
especially when they grow up (A) 1 2 7
(B) Children make it harder for a woman to have a job (B) 1 2 7
(C) Pregnancies, births, and the care of children are hard on a woman (C) 1 2 7
(D) There would not be enough time for other important things in life (D) 1 2 7
(E) Bringing up children entails many worries and problems (E) 1 2 7
(F) My house is not suitable for a large family (F) 1 2 7

CHECK 609: HOW MANY REASONS IMPORTANT?
More than one ------->611 Only one or none ------->612

611. Of those reasons that you have indicated as important for not wanting a(mother) child, which one would you say is the single most important for you personally at this time? DK=7.

+-----+
A,B,C,D,E,F Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ
+-----+

612. If you become unintentionally pregnant anyway, what would you do:

1 Have the baby and keep yourself
2 Have the baby and give it up for adoption Ŷ
3 Maybe have an abortion +-->617
4 Certainly have an abortion Ŷ
7 Don't know --------------------------------+

613. At what age do you want to have your next child, at the latest? DK=97.

+----------+
Age Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ
+----------+

614. I am going to read out a number of possible reasons for wanting a(mother) child. Could you please tell me for each of them whether, for you personally, that reason is important or not important at this time?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Important</th>
<th>Not Important</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(A) Children make it less likely that one will be lonely in his old age</td>
<td>(A) 1 2 7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(B) Children give a sense of responsibility and help a person to develop</td>
<td>(B) 1 2 7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(C) It is a fine thing to see children grow up and develop (C) 1 2 7
(D) It gives satisfaction to see the family carried on (D) 1 2 7
(E) Having children imparts a special feeling of joy (E) 1 2 7
(F) Having children strengthens the relationship with partner (F) 1 2 7

616. Of those reasons that you have indicated as important for wanting another child, which one would you say is the single most important for you personally at this time? DK=7.

+-----+
A,B,C,D,E,F Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ
+-----+

617. How many children do you think is the ideal number for a family to have in Lithuania?
(DK=97, "2 or 3"= 23, ETC.)

+--------------+
Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ
+--------------+

705. Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(A) When the mother's health is at risk from the pregnancy</th>
<th>Disap-Approve DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(B) When the child is likely to be born physically handicapped</td>
<td>(A) 1 2 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(C) When the woman is not married</td>
<td>(B) 1 2 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(D) When a married couple does not want to have any more children</td>
<td>(C) 1 2 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(E) When the woman does not wish to have a child for the time being</td>
<td>(D) 1 2 7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 7: VALUES AND BELIEFS
CHECK 008: If 008 = 2, 3, 4, or 7 ----> 709
If 008 = 1, 5, 6 ----> 710

709. Who would you say is the person in your relationship?

---

Ý (1)=Almost excl. me Ý
Ý (2)=Mostly me Ý
Ý (3)=Both equally Ý
Ý (4)= Mostly partner Ý
Ý (5)=Almost excl. partner Ý
---

(A) Whose work/occupation is most important?

(B) Who takes the initiative in resolving quarrels or conflicts?

(C) Who makes the major decisions?

(D) Who provides the emotional support?

(E) Who has the major responsibility for earning money?

710. People talk about changing roles of men and women today. Can you tell me how much you agree or disagree with each following statements?

---

Ý (1)=Strongly agree, Ý
Ý (2)=Agree, Ý
Ý (3)=Neither agree nor disagree, Ý
Ý (4)=Disagree, Ý
Ý (5)=Strongly disagree)

(A) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother does not work

(B) Having a job is the best way for woman to be an independent person

(C) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

(D) Both the man and the woman should contribute to the household income

(E) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his/her
mother works (E) 1 2 3 4 5
(F) A job is all right, but what most woman really want is a home and children (F) 1 2 3 4 5

711. Considering marriage and cohabitation, how do you evaluate the possibility of achieving the following by living together instead of being married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
<th>(5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ý (1)=Very favour</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (2)=Favour</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (3)=Neither favour nor unfavour</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (4)=Unfavour</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (5)=Very unfavour</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

712. Do you tend to agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
<th>(5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ý (1)=Strongly agree,</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (2)=Agree,</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (3)=Neither agree nor disagree,</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (4)=Disagree,</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (5)=Strongly disagree)</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

720. How do you consider the following issues?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
<th>(4)</th>
<th>(5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ý (1)=Strongly agree,</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (2)=Agree,</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (3)=Neither agree nor disagree,</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (4)=Disagree,</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ý (5)=Strongly disagree)</td>
<td>Ý</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(A) People are much too concerned with material things these days  (A) 1 2 3 4 5
(B) It isn't really my problem if others are in trouble and need help (B) 1 2 3 4 5
(C) People should help for poor and disabled (C) 1 2 3 4 5
(D) Finding purpose and meaning in life is what really matters (D) 1 2 3 4 5

721. How important or unimportant to you personally is each of the following work motivations?
++--  +++
Ý (1)=Totally unimportant Ý (1)
Ý (2)=Unimportant Ý (2)
Ý (3)=Neither unimportant nor important Ý (3)
Ý (4)=Important Ý (4)
Ý (5)=Very important Ý (5)
++--  +++

(A) A job that gives me an opportunity to be directly helpful to other is (A) 1 2 3 4 5
(B) A job which provides me with a chance to earn a good deal of money is (B) 1 2 3 4 5
(C) A job where the chances for advancement and promotion are good is (C) 1 2 3 4 5
(D) Privileges (D) 1 2 3 4 5

SECTION 8: EDUCATION

800. Next are a few questions on your educational and occupational careers.

801. What is the highest level/stage of that you have successfully completed?

1 Higher
2 Special secondary
3 Secondary - professional
4 Secondary
5 Professional with not completed secondary
6 Not completed secondary (eight/nine years)
7 Primary (preceding primary)

802. When you reached 15 years of age, were you still attending school?
1 Yes ⟷ 805
2 No ⟷ 812

803. Did you attend school at a later age?
1 Yes
2 No

804. In what month and year did you start your next studies?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Age</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

805. At which level/stage of education did you study?
1 Secondary school
2 Vocational school (without secondary education)
3 Vocational school (with secondary education)
4 Professional high school (technikumas)
5 Professional high school (technikumas) (Correspondence department)
6 University
7 University (evening department)
8 University (correspondence department)
9 Post-graduate studies
10 Other

806. What was the subject-matter of your study?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>(1)</th>
<th>(2)</th>
<th>(3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General programme of the secondary school</td>
<td>01</td>
<td>01</td>
<td>01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programme of primary school</td>
<td>08</td>
<td>08</td>
<td>08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pedagogy</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine and applied arts</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities programme</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion and theology</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social sciences</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law and jurisprudence</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural science</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics and computer science</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicine</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade, Craft, Industrial</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>programmes</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering sciences</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Architecture</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, forestry, fishery</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
808. Did you successfully complete this study?

1 Yes 1 1 1
2 No 2 2 2
3 Still study 3-- 3-- 3--

809. In what month and year did you start completing/stopping this study?

810. Have you ever taken any other education?

1 Yes 1 1 1
2 No 2 2 2

SECTION 8a: OCCUPATION

812. Now I would like to talk about your occupational career. I am interested in periods of 3 consecutive months or longer of paid employment, own-account work, unpaid work in family businesses or producers' cooperatives, and so on. Have you ever had a job for so long, whether you are paid or not?

1 Yes
2 No 901

813. In what month and year did you start your first/next job?

1 (1) (2) (3)
2

810<-- 810<-- 810<--
814. CHECK 813 FOR GAP WITH END PREVIOUS JOB (820)
     Gap -------> 815 No gap -------> 816

815. What was your main activity before this new job (and after the previous one)?

11 Home worker 11 11 11
12 Maternity leave 12 12 12
13 Child care leave 13 13 13
21 Unemployed 21 21 21
22 Laid-off 22 22 22
31 House wife 31 31 31
41 Student, schoolchild 41 41 41
51 Pensioner 51 51 51
61 Disability 61 61 61
71 Other 71 71 71
97 Do not remember 97 97 97

816. What kind of work did/do you do exactly in this job?
Enter literally, to be coded later.

..................................  Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ Ŷ

817. What was/is your "status of employment" in this job?

11 Employer 11 11 11
21 Self-employed worker 21 21 21
31 Employee (in state sector) 31 31 31
32 Employee, worker (in private sector) 32 32 32
41 The member of cooperative agriculture community 41 41 41
51 Other 51 51 51

818. How many hours per week on average did/do you work at this job?

0  <10 h/w  0  0  0
1  10-24 h/w  1  1  1
2  25-34 h/w  2  2  2
3  35-44 h/w  3  3  3
4  45+ h/w  4  4  4
5  Variable  5  5  5
819. Do you still have this same job?

1 Yes ------->901
2 No

820. In what month and year did
you quit this job?

+-------+ +-------+ +-------+
| Month  |    ÿ    |    ÿ    |    ÿ    |
| Year   |    ÿ    |    ÿ    |    ÿ    |
| Age    |    ÿ    |    ÿ    |    ÿ    |
+-------+ +-------+ +-------+

REPEAT 813 - 820 FOR NEXT JOB

SECTION 9: YOU AND YOUR PARTNER

901. CHECK 204 AND 210: CURRENTLY LIVING WITH PARTNER?
If 1 -------> 902 If 2 or 3 -------> 916

902. To conclude this interview I would like to ask a few other questions about you and your partner. Could you indicate who usually performs each of the following household activities: mostly yourself, mostly your partner, both of you equally, mostly other members of this household, or mostly other persons not belong to this household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Self</th>
<th>Partner</th>
<th>Both Members</th>
<th>Others</th>
<th>NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preparing the daily meals</td>
<td>(A) 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vacuum-cleaning</td>
<td>(B) 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washing clothes</td>
<td>(C) 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shopping</td>
<td>(D) 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keeping the household budget</td>
<td>(E) 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filling out the tax forms</td>
<td>(F) 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doing the dishes</td>
<td>(G) 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Looking after the elderly and sick</td>
<td>(H) 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

903. CHECK 004 and 006: ANY CHILD < 15 ----> 904
NO CHILD < 15 ---->905

904. And what about the care of children? Could you indicate who usually performs each of the following activities?
(A) Taking care of infant's meals  (A) 1 2 3 4 5 9
(B) Getting them dressed  (B) 1 2 3 4 5 9
(C) Looking after them when ill  (C) 1 2 3 4 5 9
(D) Playing with them  (D) 1 2 3 4 5 9
(E) Helping them with their homework  (E) 1 2 3 4 5 9

-----------------------------------------------

905. CHECK 009: If 11 and 12 --->906
IF > 12 ----> 909
-----------------------------------------------

906. What kind of work does your partner do exactly? (Enter literally, to be coded later as in 816.)

+-------+
....................... Ÿ Ÿ Ÿ
+-------+

907. What is the 'employment status' of your partner in this job?

11 Employer
21 Self-employed worker
31 Employee (in state sector)
32 Employee, worker (in private sector)
41 The member of cooperative agriculture community
51 Other

908. 818. How many hours per week on average does your partner work at this job?

0 <10 h/w
1 10-24 h/w
2 25-34 h/w
3 35-44 h/w
4 45 + h/w
5 Variable

909. What is the highest level/stage of education your partner has attended?

1 Higher
2 Special secondary
3 Secondary - professional
4 Secondary
5 Professional with not completed secondary
6 Not completed secondary (eight/nine years)
7 Primary (preceding primary)
911. We have talked about your desire to have a(nother) child or not. Does your partner want the same number of children you want, or does he want more or fewer than you do?

1 Same
2 More
3 Fewer
7 Don't know ---->913

912. Can you indicate how many children your partner wants? DK=97.

+---------+
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913. Is your partner religious?

1 Yes
2 Somewhat
3 No ----+
7 Don't know ------->916

914. Which religion does he adhere to?

1 Catholic
2 Protestant
3 Christian orthodox
4 Jewish
5 Islamic
6 Other

916. Are you religious?

1 Yes
2 Somewhat
3 No ----+
7 Don't know ------->918

917. Which religion do you adhere to?

1 Catholic
2 Protestant
3 Christian orthodox
4 Jewish
5 Islamic
6 Other

918. Your partner's nationality?

1 Lithuanian
2 Russian
3 Polish
919. Your nationality?

1 Lithuanian
2 Russian
3 Polish
4 Belorussian
5 Ukrainian
6 Jewish
7 Other

SECTION 9a: FAMILY POLICY

920. The following questions are about some population problems regularly discussed on radio, television, and in newspapers. We would be interested to know your personal opinions on these issues.

921. Nowadays women have fewer children than in previous generations. Do you think that the following circumstances have played a very important or fairly important, or an unimportant role?

(1) = Very important
(2) = Fairly important
(3) = Unimportant
(DK) = Don't know

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(A) The economics crisis and unemployment
(B) The increasing number of women working outside the home
(C) The large number of divorces
(D) People want to live more comfortably than in the past
(E) Insufficient child-care facilities
(F) The financial burden of raising children
(G) The growing desire among men and women for independence and personal advancement
(H) Poor housing conditions
(I) Fear of the future
(J) The idea that a small family is better for the children
(K) The increased availability of contraception (OPTIONAL)
923. I will mention a number of things which could be important or unimportant in a person's life. How important are the following to you?

+--- ---+
| (1) | Very important | (2) | Fairly important | (3) | Unimportant |
--- ---+------------+------------+------------
| (DK) | Don't know |
+--- ---+

(A) Having enough time for yourself and for your own interests (A) 1 2 3 7
(B) Not being neglected in old age (B) 1 2 3 7
(C) Being satisfied and happy with your life (C) 1 2 3 7
(D) A more equal division of household tasks between men and women (D) 1 2 3 7
(E) Being appreciated and respected outside your family (E) 1 2 3 7
(F) Having enough incom/money (F) 1 2 3 7
(G) Living according to the rules of your faith or religion (G) 1 2 3 7
(H) Being able to give enough care and attention to your children (H) 1 2 3 7
(I) Having a professional career (I) 1 2 3 7
(J) Having a complete and happy family life (J) 1 2 3 7
(K) Having enough time for the household while also having a full-time job (K) 1 2 3 7
(L) Living in a nice, spacious house (L) 1 2 3 7
(M) Being able to give your children a proper education (M) 1 2 3 7

924. I have just asked how important certain things in life are for you. Could you now tell me how many children someone could have and still achieve these things? Please give me your personal opinion.

+--- ---+
| (0) | Not children at all | (1) | 1 child | (2) | 2 children | (3) | 3 or more |
--- ---+------------+-----------+-----------+----------
| (4) | Doesn't matter | (DK) Don't know |
+--- ---+

(A) Having enough time for your own interests (A) 0 1 2 3 4 7
(B) Not being neglected in old age (B) 0 1 2 3 4 7
(C) Being satisfied and happy with your own life (C) 0 1 2 3 4 7
(D) A more equal division of household tasks between men and women (D) 0 1 2 3 4 7
926. There are many ways for women to combine a job and family, or to choose either one. What would be your ideal choice? On this list are several possibilities. Please indicate for each whether it would have your first or your second preference?

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<tr>
<td>No children</td>
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<tr>
<td>(A) A full-time job</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>(B) A part-time job</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(C) No job at all</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>One child</td>
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<tr>
<td>(D) A full-time job</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>(E) A part-time job</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>(F) No job as long as the child is young</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>(G) No job at all when there is child</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Two children</td>
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<tr>
<td>(H) A full-time job</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>(I) A part-time job</td>
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<tr>
<td>(J) No job as long as the children are young</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(K) No job at all when there are children</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>More than two children</td>
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<tr>
<td>(L) A full-time</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(M) A part-time job</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(N) No job as long as the children are young  (N) 1  2  7
(O) No job at all when there are children  (O) 1  2  7

927. How in your opinion should be cared little children?

Children under 3 years
1 Attending nurse full day
2 Attending nurse part day
3 Home care by child-care worker
4 Home care by working parents cooperating with grandparents
5 Home care by nonworking parent
6 Other
7 Don't know, did not think

Children between ages of 3 and 6
1 Attending kindergarten full day
2 Attending kindergarten part day
3 Home care by child-care worker
4 Home care by working parents cooperating with grandparents
5 Home care by nonworking parent
6 Other
7 Don't know, did not think

928. On this card are various policy measures some European governments have actually implemented or are considering implementing to make it easier for people to have, look after, and raise children. For each of them, I would like to know whether you are strongly in favour, against, or very much against their implementation?

+---+-++
Ý (1)=Strongly in favour  Ý
Ý (2)=Moderately in favour  Ý
Ý (3)=Against  Ý
Ý (4)=Very much against  Ý
Ý (DK)=Don't know  Ý
+---+-++

(A) Improved maternity leave arrangements for working women who are having babies  (A) 1  2  3  4  7
(B) Lower income taxes for people with dependent children  (B) 1  2  3  4  7
(C) Better day-care facilities for children under three years age  (C) 1  2  3  4  7
(D) Better day-care facilities for children three to seven years old  (D) 1  2  3  4  7
(E) An allowance for families with children dependent on family income  (E) 1  2  3  4  7
929. If you had to choose, which of these measures would you most like to see implemented by the government? (Name no more than three. If none, leave blank and skip to 932).

\[\text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \]
\[\Y \Y \Y \Y \Y \]
\[\text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \]

930. If the measures you consider desirable were introduced, would this have consequences for your personal life? Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements:

\[\text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \]
\[\Y (1)=\text{Agree} \quad \Y \]
\[\Y (2)=\text{Disagree} \quad \Y \]
\[\Y (\text{DK})=\text{Don't know} \quad \Y \]
\[\text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \quad \text{-----} \]

(A) It would make it easier for me to have the number of children I intend to have \( \text{(A) 1 2 7} \)
(B) It would then be possible for me to have my first/next child sooner \( \text{(B) 1 2 7} \)
(C) I would then reconsider the possibilities of having another child \( \text{(C) 1 2 7} \)
(D) I would then probably decide to have another child \( \text{(D) 1 2 7} \)
(E) I definitely do not want another child \( \text{(E) 1 2 7} \)
(F) These measures should be normal part of life's necessities in any case \( \text{(F) 1 2 7} \)
(G) Nothing would help to change my attitude concerning the number of children \( \text{(G) 1 2 7} \)
932. Why did you stop working?

01 Because of marriage
02 I became pregnant, gave birth
03 Household duties became too taxing
04 It became too difficult because of the children
05 It was no longer financially necessary
06 My partner did not want me to work any more
07 I became unemployed
08 I was declared medically unfit
09 (early) retirement
10 Other (specify)..................................

933. What is the major source of income for your household?

01 Income from employment
02 Income from capital
03 State-financed old-age pension
05 Social welfare
06 Unemployment benefit
07 General disability benefit
08 Other social security benefits
09 Educational grant
10 Maintained by (foster)parent(s)
11 Alimony
12 Other (specify)..................................

950. Suppose, that there are 9 degrees of living standard in Lithuania. At the highest step are people who are well-off, at the lowest (1 step) are those who live in poverty. Please indicate in accordance with your opinion at what level you are?

[Diagram of 9 steps indicating levels of living standard]

10 I have no opinion about it

951. What do you think about your future standard of living?

1 It will become much worse
2 It will fall down a little
3 It will not change
4 It will rise a little ------+
5 It will rise significantly -----> 953
7 I don't know

952. If you think that your level is falling down who is to be blamed of that? (Only one answer)

1 I am to blame
2 It is of the authorities
3 It is such a contingency
7 I don't know

953. If you think your situation will improve, it will depend:

1 Only on my work and initiative
2 The situation of the country will improve
3 Relatives will help
7 I don't know

954. Some people lack free time (for reading, watching TV, communicating, etc.), others have excess of it. What about you? Do you lack it or have too much of it?

1 Enough ------------>956
2 Sometimes lack
3 Often lack
4 No free time

955. What is determinant of the lack of free time?

1 Much time is devoted to my work
2 Additional earnings
3 Much domestic work
4 Much time is needed for children care

956. Would you consent to having less free time in order to get extra money?

1 With pleasure
2 Rather yes
3 Rather no
4 Would refuse

957. What is your attitude towards your work? (Only one answer)

1 My job is my calling and it allows me to be well-off
2 My job allows me to be well-off, but it is not my calling
3 It is my calling, but it does not allow me to be well-off
4 Though my job doesn't allow me to be well-off and I don't like it, I have no other way out at present
958. Are you engaged in sole proprietorship, commerce, other business?

1 Yes
2 Intend to
3 No ----------> 961

959. If you are in sole proprietorship, commerce, other business how did you concentrate the necessary initial financing? (Some answers)

1 I had my own savings
2 Received a credit
3 My family or friends lent
4 Inherited the parent's property
5 I was in a small business

960. What are the obstacles of your own business? (Only one answer)

1 It is difficult to receive good premises an capital goods
2 Unfavorable tax system
3 I haven't enough knowledge, experience
4 It is difficult to receive credit
5 I fear to be deceived, robbed

961. How do you evaluate your material state? (Only one answer)

1 Our life is difficult uncertain we live from hand to month, borrow money
2 I have means only for everyday expenses
3 It is enough money only for necessary expenditures, but it is not enough for purchasing clothes. We are forced to borrow and save it
4 We are short of money to buy only such expensive things as a car, new lodgings, etc.
5 We have everything and the money too

962. What is the main concern for you now? (Mark only 3 main answers).

1 To endeavor to work more in order to provide everyday life minimum (meals, clothes, etc.)
2 To bring children up
3 To rise own business
4 To purchase lodgings (house)
5 To purchase real estate, shares
6 To avoid unemployment
7 To find more free time for hobbies

963. Many people are growing rich now but others live in poverty. What do you think about these differentiations? (Only one answer)
1 It is quite normal: some people are well-off, others live in poverty because of their different abilities and work intensity.
2 I am indifferent to an inequality of growing riches
3 It is not good that some people are growing rich and others live in poverty. It would be better to distribute incomes justly

964. Whose children to your opinion have more chances to score bigger successes at present? (Only one answer)

1 The children whose parents are businessmen
2 The children whose parents are artists
3 The children whose parents are politicians
4 The children whose parents are managers
5 The children whose parents are workers
6 The children whose parents are farmers
7 The children whose parents are merchants (dealers)
8 The children whose parents are scientists