

Status of the Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution and its related Protocols (as of 15 November 2011, page 1)

	1979 Convention (a)		1984 EMEP Protocol (b)		1985 Sulphur Protocol (c)		1988 NOx Protocol (d)		1991 VOC Protocol (e)	
	Signature	Ratification*	Signature	Ratification*	Signature	Ratification*	Signature	Ratification*	Signature (1)	Ratification* (2)
Albania		02.12.05 (Ac)		06.09.2011 (Ac)		16.06.2009 (Ac)		16.06.2009 (Ac)		
Armenia		21.02/1997 (Ac)								
Austria	13.11.1979	16.12.1982 (R)		04.06.1987 (Ac)	9.7.1985	04.06.1987 (R)	1.11.1988	15.01.1990 (R)	19.11.1991	23.08.1994 (R)
Azerbaijan		03.07.2002 (Ac)								
Belarus	14.11.1979	13.06.1980 (R)	28.09.1984	04.10.1985 (At)	9.7.1985	10.09.1986 (At)		08.06.1989 (At)		
Belgium	13.11.1979	15.07.1982 (R)	25.02.1985	05.08.1987 (R)	9.7.1985	09.06.1989 (R)	1.11.1988	31.10.2000 (R)	19.11.1991	31.10.2000 (R)
Bosnia and Herzegovina		06.03.1992 (Sc)		06.03.1992 (Sc)						
Bulgaria	14.11.1979	09.06.1981 (R)	04.04.1985	26.09.1986 (Ap)	9.7.1985	26.09.1986 (Ap)	1.11.1988	30.03.1989 (R)	19.11.1991	27.02.1998 (R)
Canada	13.11.1979	15.12.1981 (R)	03.10.1984	04.12.1985 (R)	9.7.1985	04.12.1985 (R)	1.11.1988	25.01.1991 (R)	19.11.1991	
Croatia		08.10.1992 (Sc)		08.10.1992 (Sc)				03.03.2008 (Ac)		03.03.2008 (Ac)
Cyprus		20.11.1991 (Ac)		20.11.1991 (Ac)				02.09.2004 (Ac)		
Czech Republic		01.01.1993 (Sc)		01.01.1993 (Sc)		01.01.1993 (Sc)		01.01.1993 (Sc)		01.07.1997 (Ac)
Denmark	14.11.1979	18.06.1982 (R)	28.09.1984	29.04.1986 (R)	9.7.1985	29.04.1986 (R)	1.11.1988	01.03.1993 (At)(6)	19.11.1991	21.05.1996 (At)(6)
Estonia		07.03.2000 (Ac)		07.12.2001 (Ac)		07.03.2000 (Ac)		07.03.2000 (Ac)		07.03.2000 (Ac)
Finland	13.11.1979	15.04.1981 (R)	07.12.1984	24.06.1986 (R)	9.7.1985	24.06.1986 (R)	1.11.1988	01.02.1990 (R)	19.11.1991	11.01.1994 (At)
France	13.11.1979	03.11.1981 (Ap)	22.02.1985	30.10.1987 (R)	9.7.1985	13.03.1986 (Ap)	1.11.1988	20.07.1989 (Ap)	19.11.1991	12.06.1997 (Ap)
Georgia		11.02.1999 (Ac)								
Germany	13.11.1979	15.07.1982 (R)(2)	26.02.1985	07.10.1986 (R)(2)	9.7.1985	03.03.1987 (R)(2)	1.11.1988	16.11.1990 (R)	19.11.1991	08.12.1994 (R)
Greece	14.11.1979	30.08.1983 (R)		24.06.1988 (Ac)			1.11.1988	29.04.1998 (R)	19.11.1991	
Holy See	14.11.1979									
Hungary	13.11.1979	22.09.1980 (R)	27.03.1985	08.05.1985 (Ap)	9.7.1985	11.09.1986 (R)	3.05.1989	12.11.1991 (Ap)	19.11.1991	10.11.1995 (R)
Iceland	13.11.1979	05.05.1983 (R)								
Ireland	13.11.1979	15.07.1982 (R)	04.04.1985	26.06.1987 (R)			1.05.1989	17.10.1994 (R)		
Italy	14.11.1979	15.07.1982 (R)	28.09.1984	12.01.1989 (R)	9.7.1985	05.02.1990 (R)	1.11.1988	19.05.1992 (R)	19.11.1991	30.06.1995 (R)
Kazakhstan		11.01.2001 (Ac)								
Kyrgyzstan		25.05.2000 (Ac)								
Latvia		15.07.1994 (Ac)		18.02.1997 (Ac)						
Liechtenstein	14.11.1979	22.11.1983 (R)		01.05.1985 (Ac)	9.7.1985	13.02.1986 (R)	1.11.1988	24.03.1994 (R)	19.11.1991	24.03.1994 (R)
Lithuania		25.01.1994 (Ac)		07.11.2003 (Ac)		15.03.2007 (Ac)		26.05.2006 (Ac)		22.05.2007 (Ac)
Luxembourg	13.11.1979	15.07.1982 (R)	21.11.1984	24.08.1987 (R)	9.7.1985	24.08.1987 (R)	1.11.1988	04.10.1990 (R)	19.11.1991	11.11.1993 (R)
Malta		14.03.1997 (Ac)		14.03.1997 (Ac)						
Monaco		27.08.1999 (At)		27.08.1999 (At)						26.07.2001 (Ac)
Montenegro		23.10.2006 (Sc)		23.10.2006 (Sc)						
Netherlands	13.11.1979	15.07.1982 (At)(3)	28.09.1984	22.10.1985 (At)(3)	9.7.1985	30.04.1986 (At)(3)	1.11.1988	11.10.1989 (At)(3)	19.11.1991	29.09.1993 (At)
Norway	13.11.1979	13.02.1981 (R)	28.09.1984	12.03.1985 (At)	9.7.1985	04.11.1986 (R)	1.11.1988	11.10.1989 (R)	19.11.1991	07.01.1993 (R)
Poland	13.11.1979	19.07.1985 (R)(2)		14.09.1988 (Ac)			1.11.1988			
Portugal	14.11.1979	29.09.1980 (R)		10.01.1989 (Ac)					02.04.1992	
Republic of Moldova		09.06.1995 (Ac)								
Romania	14.11.1979(1)	27.02.1991 (R)		28.04.2003 (Ac)						
Russian Federation	13.11.1979	22.05.1980 (R)	28.09.1984	21.08.1985 (At)	9.7.1985	10.09.1986 (At)	1.11.1988	21.06.1989 (At)		
San Marino	14.11.1979									
Serbia		12.03.2001 (Sc)		12.03.2001 (Sc)						
Slovakia		28.05.1993 (Sc)		28.05.1993 (Sc)		28.05.1993 (Sc)		28.05.1993 (Sc)		15.12.1999 (Ac)
Slovenia		06.07.1992 (Sc)		06.07.1992 (Sc)				05.01.2006 (Ac)		
Spain	14.11.1979	15.07.1982 (R)		11.08.1987 (Ac)			1.11.1988	04.12.1990 (R)	19.11.1991	01.02.1994 (R)
Sweden	13.11.1979	12.02.1981 (R)	28.09.1984	12.08.1985 (R)	9.7.1985	31.03.1986 (R)	1.11.1988	27.07.1990 (R)	19.11.1991	08.01.1993 (R)
Switzerland	13.11.1979	06.05.1983 (R)	03.10.1984	26.07.1985 (R)	9.7.1985	21.09.1987 (R)	1.11.1988	18.09.1990 (R)	19.11.1991	21.03.1994 (R)
The FYR of Macedonia**		30.12.1997 (Sc)		10.03.2010 (A)		10.03.2010 (A)		10.03.2010 (A)		10.03.2010 (A)
Turkey	13.11.1979	18.04.1983 (R)	03.10.1984	20.12.1985 (R)						
Ukraine	14.11.1979	05.06.1980 (R)	28.09.1984	30.08.1985 (At)	9.7.1985	02.10.1986 (At)	1.11.1988	24.07.1989 (At)	19.11.1991	
United Kingdom	13.11.1979	15.07.1982 (R)(4)	20.11.1984	12.08.1985 (R)			1.11.1988	15.10.1990 (R)(4)	19.11.1991	14.06.1994 (R)(5)
United States	13.11.1979	30.11.1981 (At)	28.09.1984	20.10.1984 (At)			1.11.1988(1)	13.07.1988 (At)	19.11.1991	
European Union	14.11.1979	15.07.1982 (Ap)	28.09.1984	17.07.1986 (Ap)				17.12.1993 (Ac)	02.04.1992	
Total:	32	51	22	44	19	25	25	34	23	24

(a) Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution, adopted 13.11.1979 in Geneva, entry into force 16.3.1983

(b) Protocol to the 1979 CLRTAP on Long-term Financing of the Cooperative Programme for Monitoring and Evaluation of the Long-range Transmission of Air Pollutants in Europe (EMEP), adopted 28.9.1984 in Geneva, entry into force 28.1.1988.

(c) Protocol to the 1979 CLRTAP on the Reduction of Sulphur Emissions or their Transboundary Fluxes by at least 30 per cent, adopted 8.7.1985 in Helsinki, entry into force 2.9.1987.

(d) Protocol to the 1979 CLRTAP concerning the Control of Emissions of Nitrogen Oxides or their Transboundary Fluxes, adopted 31.10.1988 in Sofia, entry into force 14.2.1991.

(e) Protocol to the 1979 CLRTAP concerning the Control of Emissions of Volatile Organic Compounds or their Transboundary Fluxes, adopted 18.11.1991 in Geneva, entry into force 29.9.1997.

**Notes:**

\*\* The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

- (1) With declaration upon signature.
- (2) With declaration upon ratification.
- (3) For the Kingdom in Europe.
- (4) Including the Bailiwicks of Jersey and Guernsey, the Isle of Man, Gibraltar, the United Kingdom Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekelia on the Island of Cyprus.
- (5) Including the Bailiwicks of Jersey and Guernsey, the Isle of Man, Gibraltar, the United Kingdom Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekelia on the Island of Cyprus.
- (6) Not applying to the Faeroe Islands and Greenland.

Status of the Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution and its related Protocols (as of 15 November 2011, page 2)

	1994 Sulphur Protocol (f)			1998 Heavy Metals Protocol (g)		1998 POPs Protocol (h)		1999 Multi-effect Protocol (i)		
	Signature	Ratification*		Signature	Ratification*	Signature	Ratification*	Amendment Annexes I & II	Signature	Ratification*
Albania										
Armenia				18.12.1998		18.12.1998			01.12.1999	
Austria	14.06.1994	27.08.1998 (R)		24.06.1998	17.12.2003 (R)	24.06.1998	27.08.2002 (R) (2)		01.12.1999	
Azerbaijan										
Belarus										
Belgium	14.06.1994 (1)	31.10.2000 (R)		24.06.1998 (1)	08.06.2005 (R)	24.06.1998 (1)	25.05.2006 (R)		4.2.2000 (1)	13.09.2007 (R)
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Bulgaria	14.06.1994	05.07.2005 (R)		24.06.1998	28.10.2003 (R)	24.06.1998	05.12.2001 (R)		01.12.1999	05.07.2005 (R)
Canada	14.06.1994	08.07.1997 (R)		24.06.1998	18.12.1998 (R) (2)	24.06.1998	18.12.1998 (R) (2)		01.12.1999	
Croatia	14.06.1994	27.04.1996 (At)		24.06.1998	06.09.2007 (R)	24.06.1998	06.09.2007 (R)		01.12.1999	07.10.2008 (R)
Cyprus		26.04.2006 (Ac)		24.06.1998	02.09.2004 (R)	24.06.1998	02.09.2004 (R)			11.04.2007 (Ac)
Czech Republic	14.06.1994	19.06.1997 (R)		24.06.1998	06.08.2002 (R)	24.06.1998	06.08.2002 (R)		01.12.1999	12.08.2004 (R)
Denmark	14.06.1994	25.08.1997 (Ap) (6)		24.06.1998	12.07.2001 (Ap)	24.06.1998	06.07.2001 (Ap)		01.12.1999	11.06.2002 (Ap) (6)
Estonia					24.03.2006 (Ac)		11.05.2005 (Ac)			
Finland	14.06.1994	08.06.1998 (At)		24.06.1998	20.06.2000 (At) (2)	24.06.1998	03.09.2002 (At) (2)		01.12.1999	23.12.2003 (At)
France	14.06.1994	12.06.1997 (Ap)		24.06.1998	26.07.2002 (Ap)	24.06.1998	25.07.2003 (Ap)		01.12.1999	10.04.2007 (Ap)
Georgia										
Germany	14.06.1994	03.06.1998 (R)		24.06.1998	30.09.2003 (R)	24.06.1998	25.04.2002 (R)		01.12.1999	21.10.2004 (R)
Greece	14.06.1994	24.02.1998 (R)		24.06.1998		24.06.1998			1.03.2000	
Holy See										
Hungary	08.12.1994	11.03.2002 (R)		18.12.1998	19.04.2005 (R)	18.12.1998	07.01.2004 (R)		01.12.1999	13.11.2006 (Ap)
Iceland				24.06.1998		24.06.1998	29.05.2003 (R)			
Ireland	17.10.1994	04.09.1998 (R)		24.06.1998		24.06.1998			01.12.1999	
Italy	14.06.1994	14.09.1998 (R)		24.06.1998		24.06.1998	20.06.2006 (R)		01.12.1999	
Kazakhstan										
Kyrgyzstan										
Latvia				24.06.1998	28.10.2004 (R)	24.06.1998	28.10.04 (R)		01.12.1999	25.05.2004 (At)
Liechtenstein	14.06.1994	27.08.1997 (At)		24.06.1998	23.12.2003 (At)	24.06.1998	23.12.2003 (At)		01.12.1999	
Lithuania		22.04.2008 (Ac)		24.06.1998	28.10.2004 (R)	24.06.1998	16.06.2002 (R)			02.04.2004 (Ac)
Luxembourg	14.06.1994	14.06.1996 (R)		24.06.1998	01.05.2000 (R) (2)	24.06.1998	01.05.2000 (R) (2)	17.08.2011 (At)	01.12.1999	07.08.2001 (R)
Malta										
Monaco		09.04.2002 (Ac)			13.11.2003 (Ac)					
Montenegro										
Netherlands	14.06.1994	30.05.1995 (At) (2)		24.06.1998	23.06.2000 (At)	24.06.1998	23.06.2000 (At)		01.12.1999	05.02.2004 (At) (3)
Norway	14.06.1994	03.07.1995 (R)		24.06.1998	16.12.1999 (R) (2)	24.06.1998	16.12.1999 (R) (2)		01.12.1999	30.01.2002 (R)
Poland	14.06.1994			24.06.1998		24.06.1998			30.05.2000	
Portugal				24.06.1998		24.06.1998			01.12.1999	16.02.2005 (Ac)
Republic of Moldova				24.06.1998	01.10.2002 (R)	24.06.1998	01.10.2002 (R)		23.05.2000	
Romania				24.06.1998	05.09.2003 (R)	24.06.1998	05.09.2003 (R)		01.12.1999	05.09.2003 (R)
Russian Federation	14.06.1994									
San Marino										
Serbia										
Slovakia	14.06.1994	01.04.1998 (R)		24.06.1998	30.12.2002 (At) (2)	24.06.1998	30.12.2002 (At) (2)		01.12.1999	28.04.2005 (R)
Slovenia	14.06.1994	07.05.1998 (R)		24.06.1998	09.02.2004 (R)	24.06.1998	15.11.2005 (R)		01.12.1999	04.05.2004 (R)
Spain	14.06.1994	07.08.1997 (R)		25.06.1998	21.09.2011	25.06.1998	15.02.2011		01.12.1999	28.01.2005 (R)
Sweden	14.06.1994	19.07.1995 (R)		24.06.1998	19.01.2000 (R)	24.06.1998	19.01.2000 (R)		01.12.1999	28.03.2002 (R)
Switzerland	14.06.1994	23.01.1998 (R)		24.06.1998	14.11.2000 (R)	24.06.1998	14.11.2000 (R)		01.12.1999	14.09.2005 (R)
The FYR of Macedonia**		10.03.2010 (Ac)			01.11.2010 (Ac)		01.11.2010 (Ac)			01.11.2010 (Ac)
Turkey										
Ukraine	14.06.1994			24.06.1998		24.06.1998				
United Kingdom	14.06.1994	17.12.1996 (R)		24.06.1998	06.07.2005 (R)	24.06.1998	02.09.2005 (R)		01.12.1999	08.12.05 (R)
United States				24.06.1998	10.01.2001 (At)	24.06.1998			01.12.1999	22.11.04 (At)
European Union	14.06.1994	24.04.1998 (Ap) (2)		24.06.1998	03.05.2001 (Ap)	24.06.1998	30.04.2004 (Ap)			23.06.2003 (Ac)
Total:	28	29		36	31	36	31	1	31	26

(f) Protocol to the 1979 CLRTAP on Further Reduction of Sulphur Emissions, adopted 14.6.1994 in Oslo, entry into force 5.8.1998.

(g) Protocol to the 1979 CLRTAP on Heavy Metals, adopted 24.6.1998 in Aarhus (Denmark), entry into force 29.12.03

(h) Protocol to the 1979 CLRTAP on Persistent Organic Pollutants, adopted 24.6.1998 in Aarhus (Denmark), entry into force 23.10.03.

(i) Protocol to the 1979 CLRTAP to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-level Ozone, adopted 30.11.1999 in Gothenburg (Sweden), entry into force 17.05.05.

Notes: \* R = Ratification, Ac = Accession, Ap = Approval, At = Acceptance, Sc = Succession \*\* The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

(1) With declaration upon signature. (3) For the Kingdom in Europe. (5) Including the Bailiwicks of Jersey and Guernsey, the Isle of Man. (6) Not applying to the Faeroe Islands and Greenland.

(2) With declaration upon ratification. (4) Including the Bailiwicks of Jersey and Guernsey, the Isle of Man, Gibraltar, the United Kingdom Sovereign Base Areas of Akrotiri and Dhekhelia on the Island of Cyprus.