

Questionnaire for the report of [NAME OF COUNTRY] on the implementation of the Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment in the period 2016–2018

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Part one

Current legal and administrative framework for the implementation of the Protocol

In this part, please describe the legal, administrative and other measures taken in your country to implement the provisions of the Protocol. This part should describe the framework for your country's implementation, and not experience in the application of the Protocol.

Article 3

General provisions

I.1. Please provide the main legislative, regulatory and other measures you have adopted in your country to implement the Protocol (art. 3, para. 1) (more than one option may apply):

(a) Law on SEA (please indicate number/year/name): Law 21/2013, of 9 December, on environmental assessment (Spanish Official Diary of 11/12/2013: <https://www.boe.es/buscar/act.php?id=BOE-A-2013-12913>) modified by Law 9/2018, of 5 of December, Spanish Official

(b) SEA provisions are transposed into another law(s) (please specify): no

(c) Regulation (please indicate number/year/name): no

(d) Administrative rule (please indicate number/year/name): no

(e) Other (please specify): no

Your comments:

Article 4

Field of application concerning plans and programmes

I.2. List the types of plans and programmes that require SEA in your legislation: all types of plan and programmes related to agriculture, farms, forestry, aquaculture, fishing, energy, mine, industry, transport, waste management, management of water resources, occupation of public maritime land, use of maritime medium, telecommunicati.

I.3. Explain how you define whether a plan or programme “set the framework for future development consent” (art. 4, para. 2): there is no definition, but the projects are related to the activities described above.

I.4. Explain how the terms “plans and programmes ... which determine the use of small areas at local level” (art. 4, para. 4) are interpreted in your legislation: Plans and programs listed above that establish the use, within the municipality, in reduced areas

I.5. Explain how you identify in your legislation a “minor modification” to a plan or programme (art. 4, para. 4): on a case by case basis

Article 5 Screening

I.6. How do you determine which other plans and programmes should be subject to a SEA as set out in article 4, paragraphs 3 and 4, in accordance with article 5, paragraph 1? Please specify:

- (a) On a case-by-case basis
- (b) By specifying types of plans and programmes
- (c) By using a combination of (a) and (b)
- (d) Other (please specify):

Your comments:

I.7. Do you provide opportunities for the public concerned to participate in screening and/or scoping of plans and programmes in your legislation (art. 5, para. 3, and art. 6, para. 3)?

No

Yes (please specify (more than one option may apply)):

- (a) By sending written comments to the competent authority
- (b) By sending written comments to the local municipality
- (c) By providing answers to a questionnaire
- (d) By taking part in a public hearing
- (e) By sending written comments to the consultants/SEA experts or persons preparing the plans and programmes
- (f) Other (please specify):

Your comments:

Article 6 Scoping

I.8. How do you determine what is the relevant information to be included in the environmental report, in accordance with article 7, paragraph 2 (art. 6, para. 1)? There is a minimum information to be provided described in 10 points along the annex IV of the Law on Environmental Assessment. In addition, the environmental report must include the main issues raised by the public concerned consulted.

Article 7 Environmental report

I.9. How do you determine “reasonable alternatives” in the context of the environmental report (art. 7, para. 2)? Please specify:

- (a) On a case-by-case basis
- (b) As defined in the national legislation (please specify):
- (c) By using a combination of (a) and (b)

(d) Other (please specify):

Your comments:

I.10. How do you ensure sufficient quality of the reports? Please specify:

(a) The competent authority checks the information provided and ensures it includes all information required under annex IV as a minimum before making it available for comments

(b) By using quality checklists

(c) There are no specific procedures or mechanisms

(d) Other (please specify):

Your comments:

Article 8

Public participation

I.11. How do you ensure the “timely public availability” of draft plans and programmes and the environmental report (art. 8, para. 2)? Please specify (more than one option may apply):

(a) Through public notices

(b) Through electronic media

(c) Through other means (please specify):

Your comments:

I.12. How do you identify the public concerned (art. 8, para. 3)? Please specify (more than one option may apply):

(a) Based on the geographical location of the plans and programmes

(b) Based on the environmental effects (significance, extent, accumulation, etc.) of the plans and programmes

(c) By making the information available to all members of the public and letting them identify themselves as the public concerned

(d) By other means (please specify):

Your comments:

I.13. How can the public concerned express its opinion on the draft plans and programmes and the environmental report (art. 8, para. 4)? Please specify (more than one option may apply):

(a) By sending comments to the relevant authority/focal point

(b) By providing answers to a questionnaire

(c) Orally

(d) By taking part in a public hearing

(e) Other (please specify):

Your comments:

I.14. Do you have a definition in your legislation of the term “within a reasonable time frame” (art. 8, para. 4)? Please specify:

(a) No, the time frame is determined by the number of days fixed for each commenting period

(b) No, it is defined case by case

(c) Yes (please provide the definition): The time frame is 45 working days

(d) Other (please specify):

Your comments:

Article 9

Consultation with environmental and health authorities

I.15. How are the environmental and health authorities identified (art. 9, para. 1):

- (a) On a case-by-case basis:
- (b) As defined in the national legislation:
- (c) Other (please specify)

Your comments:

I.16. How are the arrangements for informing and consulting the environmental and health authorities determined (art. 9, para. 4):

- (a) On a case-by-case basis:
- (b) As defined in the national legislation:
- (c) Other (please specify)

Your comments:

I.17 Does your national legislation call for consultations with environmental and health authorities?

- (a) Yes
- (b) No

I.18. How can the environmental and health authorities express their opinion (art. 5, para. 2, art. 6, para. 2, and art. 9, para. 3):

- (a) By sending comments
- (b) By providing answers to a questionnaire
- (c) In a meeting
- (d) By other means (please specify)

Your comments:

Article 10

Transboundary consultations

I.19. As a Party of origin, when do you notify the affected Party (art. 10, para. 1)? Please specify:

- (a) During scoping
- (b) When the draft plan or programme and the environmental report have been prepared
- (c) At other times (please specify):

Your comments: The affected party usually is notified at the scoping phase. Additionally when the spanish environmental body considers that there are transboundary effects, the affected party is notified once more during the public information.

I.20. As a Party of origin, what information do you include in the notification (art. 10, para. 2)? Please specify:

(a) The information required by article 10, paragraph 2

(b) The information required by article 10, paragraph 2, plus additional information (please specify):

Your comments:

I.21. As a Party of origin, does your legislation indicate a reasonable time frame for the transmission of comments from the affected Party (art. 10, para. 2)? Please specify:

(a) No

(b) Yes (please indicate how long): The law indicates that a reasonable frame time must be established. Nevertheless, this frame must not exceed 3 months.

Your comments:

I.22. If the affected Party has indicated that it wishes to enter into consultations, how do the Parties agree on detailed arrangements to ensure that the public concerned and the authorities in the affected Party are informed and given an opportunity to forward their opinion on the draft plan or programme and the environmental report within a reasonable time frame (art. 10, paras. 3 and 4)?

(a) Following those of the Party of origin

(b) Following those of the affected Party

(c) Other (please specify):

Your comments:

Article 11 Decision

I.23. When a plan or programme is adopted, explain how your country ensures, in accordance with article 11, paragraph 1, that due account is taken of:

(a) The conclusions of the environmental report

(b) Mitigation measures

(c) Comments received in accordance with articles 8 to 10

Your comments: The strategic environmental statement (which is the final document in the environmental strategic assessment and includes the information mentioned in previous a), b) and c)) is incorporated in the plan

I.24. How and when do you inform your own public and authorities (art. 11, para. 2)? Within 15 days after the plan is approved, the authority that approves the plan has to publish (in the Official Diary and in the authority's web) how the plan has integrated the environmental aspects

I.25. How do you inform the public and authorities of the affected Party (art. 11, para.

(a) By informing the point of contact

(b) By informing the contact person of the ministry responsible for SEA, who then follows the national procedure and informs his/her own authorities and public

(c) By informing all the authorities involved in the assessment and letting them inform their own public

(d) Other (please specify):

Your comments: The channel of information is through the Ministry of the Foreign Affairs and Cooperation

I.26. How do you ensure that, when a plan or programme is adopted, the public, the authorities and the Parties consulted are informed and that the information mentioned in article 11, paragraph 2, is made available to them?

(a) Pursuant to national legislation (please refer to specific provisions and provide citations in order to clarify the procedure followed):

(b) Other (please specify):

Your comments:

Article 12 Monitoring

I.27. Describe the legal requirements for monitoring the significant environmental, including health, effects of the implementation of the plans and programmes adopted under article 11 (art. 12, paras. 1 and 2): The strategic environmental declaration includes surveillance and monitoring conditions

Part two Practical application during the period 2016–2018

In this part, please report on your country's practical experiences in applying the Protocol (and not your country's procedures, which were described in part one). The focus of this section should be on identifying good practices as well as difficulties encountered in applying the Protocol in practice. The goal is to enable Parties to share solutions. Please therefore provide appropriate examples highlighting application of the Protocol in your country and innovative approaches to improve its application.

II.1. Does your country object to the information on SEA procedures provided in this section being compiled and made available on the website of the Protocol? Please specify (indicate "yes" if you object):

(a) Yes

(b) No

Your comments:

1. Consideration of health effects

II.2. Does your SEA documentation always include specific information on health effects? Please specify:

(a) Yes The environmental authority consults the health authority about possible effects on health due to the plan

(b) No, only when potential health effects are identified

2. Domestic and transboundary implementation in the period 2016–2018

II.3. Does your SEA documentation always include specific information on potential transboundary environmental, including health, effects? Please specify:

- (a) Yes
- (b) No, only when potential transboundary effects are identified

3. Cases during the period 2016–2018

II.4. Please provide the (approximate) number of transboundary SEA procedures initiated during the period 2013–2015 and list them, grouped by the sectors listed in article 4, paragraph 2: three plans related to Water Management:

[Tajo Basin Management Plan](#)

[Guadiana Basin Management Plan](#)

[Duero Basin Management Plan](#)

4. Experience with the strategic impact assessment procedure in 2016–2018

II.5. Has your country experienced substantial difficulties in interpreting particular terms (or particular articles) in the Protocol?

- (a) No
- (b) Yes (please indicate which ones):

II.6. How does your country overcome the(se) problem(s), if any, for example by working with other Parties to find solutions? Please provide examples:

II.7. With regard your country's experience with domestic procedures, in response to each of the questions below, either provide one or two practical examples or describe your country's general experience. You might also include examples of lessons learned in order to help others. Please detail:

(a) Has your country carried out monitoring according to article 12 and, if so, for what kinds of plans or programmes (cite good practice cases or good practice elements (e.g., consultation or public participation), if available)? [In Spain, monitoring is established in the strategic environmental report and the strategic environmental declaration. Monitoring usually is carried out through indicators that measure environmental impacts and detect unforeseen impacts.](#)

(b) Would your country like to present a case to be published on the website of the Convention and its Protocol as a "case study fact sheet"?

- (i) No
- (ii) Yes (please indicate which ones):

II.8. With regard your country's experience with transboundary procedures, in response to each of the questions below, either provide one or two practical examples or describe your country's general experience. You might also include examples of lessons learned in order to help others. Please detail:

(a) What difficulties has your country experienced and what solutions has it found?

(i) Translation and interpretation?: We have not found particular difficulties with regard to translation.

(ii) Other issues

(b) What does your country usually translate as a Party of origin? The developer has to translate the information regarding transboundary environmental impact effects. This information is included in a specific separate chapter of the environmental report, and also the non-technical summary must be translated.

(c) As an affected Party, has your country ensured the participation of the public concerned and the authorities pursuant to article 10, paragraph 4?

(i) No

(ii) Yes (please indicate how): The environmental authority identifies concerned public and authorities, and submits the information to gather their opinions.

(d) What has been your country's experience of the effectiveness of public participation? The participation is highly dependent on local organisations involvement

(e) Does your country have examples of organizing transboundary SEA procedures for joint cross-border plans and programmes?

(i) No

(ii) Yes (please describe): Water management plans

(f) As an affected Party, how do you ensure that the public concerned and the authorities are informed and given an opportunity to forward their opinion on the draft plan or programme and the environmental report within a reasonable time frame (art. 10, para. 4)? The law sets out the same timeframes and mechanisms than those applicable in domestic procedures.

5. Experience regarding guidance in 2016–2018

II.9. Are you aware of any use in your country of the online *Resource Manual to Support Application of the Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment (ECE/MP.EIA/17)*?¹:

(a) No:

(b) Part of it (Please specify): Chapters A3 and A5

(c) Yes (please describe your experience):

Your comments on how the Guidance might be improved or supplemented: Examples or tools to determine when an environmental impact should be considered as significant. Also, a chapter about risks

6. Awareness of the protocol

II.10. Does your country see a need to improve the application of the Protocol in your country?

¹ Available from http://www.unece.org/env/eia/pubs/sea_manual.html.

(a) No:

(b) Yes Please describe how your country intends to improve application of the Protocol:

7. Suggested improvements to the report

II.11. Please provide suggestions for how this report may be improved: It would be inspiring to include practical cases where making SEA has got a qualitative difference and progress respect to the plan itself.
