



Transition of Kazakhstan to BAT implementation

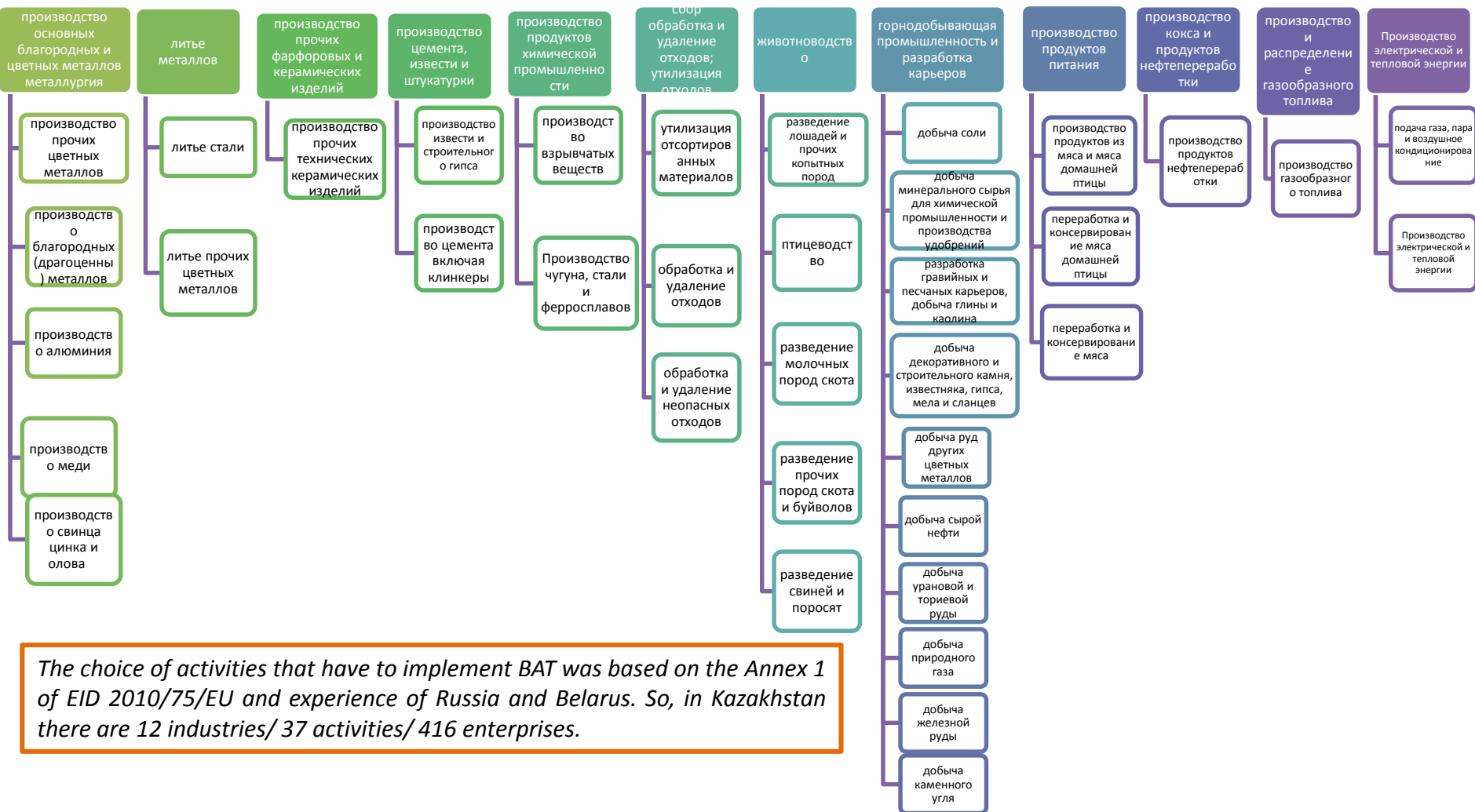
Ministry of Energy of the Republic of Kazakhstan
Saule Sabiyeva

Reform of the Environmental Code

- Transition to standards in the field of environmental protection and economic mechanisms in the area of environmental regulation (BAT standards);
- Review of EIA procedures, implementation of strategic environmental assessment;
- Refining the "Polluter pays" principle;
- Adoption of integrated environmental permits based on BAT standards;
- The working group was established to update the Environmental Code, which includes representatives of international organizations (OECD, the American Chamber of Commerce), the business, NGOs and government agencies.

- For the transition of Kazakhstan to BAT there will be introduced the development of BAT reference documents including existing in Kazakhstan technologies, equipment's, fuels, and also considering the economic, social and climate aspects.
- TWGs will be created for developing BAT reference documents which will be regulated by the authority bodies in environmental and technical regulations according to the methodological recommendations;
- The coordination of BAT work is planned to pin after the BAT Bureau (IGTIC).

LIST OF ACTIVITIES IN KAZAKHSTAN FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF BAT PRINCIPLES



The choice of activities that have to implement BAT was based on the Annex 1 of EID 2010/75/EU and experience of Russia and Belarus. So, in Kazakhstan there are 12 industries/ 37 activities/ 416 enterprises.

REGULATORS WHERE BAT HAVE TO BE IMPLEMENTED

- 20 activities
– 208 enterprises

Ministry of industry
and infrastructure
development of RK



- 9 activities
-165 enterprises

Ministry of energy
of RK



- 8 activities
– 43 enterprises

Ministry of
agriculture of RK



DIFFICULTIES IN IMPLEMENTING BAT

- common policy have to be developed between all state bodies in terms of implementing BAT;
- lack of economic stimulating measures for the enterprises;
- identify the period for enterprises to implement BAT.

Thank you for your attention!