PROVEN VAM RTO TECHNOLOGY

JUNE 2019

1. Successful VAM processing
2. VAM RTO pilot projects
3. Official commercial VAM projects
4. How RTO processing works
5. Guide Lines for VAM RTO projects
Several VAM processing technologies are under development. These include:

- new methane catalyst processes
- lean gas turbines
- concentrators

These are all yet to be deployed on a commercial basis.
Several VAM processing technologies are under development. These include:

- new methane catalyst processes
- lean gas turbines
- concentrators

These are all yet to be deployed on a commercial basis.

Traditional RTO (Regenerative Thermal Oxidation) technology is well proven in the commercial VAM installations already executed. These have been provided by RTO suppliers with extensive experience from thousands of RTO installations, whereof many in industries with very high demands on safety.
First successful VAM pilots

- in 1994, processing VAM several months at British Coal, UK
- In 1997-98, generating steam from processing VAM during 12 months at BHP, Australia
- In 2007-08, processing abandoned mine methane, injected into fresh air to simulate various VAM concentrations at CONSOL Energy, USA.

VAM abatement China - several projects by domestic new RTO manufacturers. No info found on status or on performance.

VAM abatement Australia - recent pilot tests by domestic new RTO manufacturer.

RTO producers established in other industrial applications are seeking VAM pilot installations.
Like all VOC gases, methane oxidize at 850-900°C to form water and CO₂.

And release Energy!
Single can RTO

**RTO FUNCTION:**
1. Heat center cross section of ceramic bed to 1000°C.
2. Pass ventilation air through, heating media, oxidizing all VAM in air passing the hot zone.
3. Change direction of flow, making hot zone remain in center bed section.

**No catalyst**
operate at natural oxidizing temperature
Main difference between the single can RTO and 2 can or multiple can RTO’s: Oxidation in a combustion chamber instead of in the ceramic bed.
RTO installations typically consist of multiple modular RTO units.
VAM Energy Recovery with RTO’s as boiler units

0.2 % methane needed to maintain oxidation. Energy of concentrations above 0.2 % can be recovered.

**Example:** 800 000 m³/h
- 1 % CH₄

\[ \rightarrow 72 \text{ MW}(th) \rightarrow 21 \text{ MW}(el) \] (at 30% efficiency)

**Example:** 800 000 m³/h
- 0.6 % CH₄

\[ \rightarrow 36 \text{ MW}(th) \rightarrow 10 \text{ MW}(el) \] (at 30% efficiency)
Cogeneration of electricity and heating – plus cooling

Cooling water from electricity generation drives absorption chiller

Example:

800,000 m³/h
1% methane

→ 72 MW(th)
→ 21 MW(el)
→ 19 MW(el) + 38 MW(cool)
**Hot water** from VAM (thermal energy)

- Heat straight from bed.
  - Water at 70 - 150°C
    - 0.3%: 3 MW
    - 0.6%: 11 MW
    - 0.9%: 18 MW
  - For each 250 000 Nm3/h of ventilation air

- Secondary heat-exchanger.
  - Water at 70°C
    - 1 MW
  - Water at 150°C
    - 2 MW

---

Richard Mattus     Ankara 10 Jun 2019     Best Practice CMM - VAM
For large size plants, conversion from thermal to electrical energy can be expected to be around 30%, and lower for smaller plants.
Calculations of CO2e from VAM processing

Examples:
250 000 Nm3/h @ 0.9 % VAM comes to 240 000 tonnes of CO2e
125 000 Nm3/h @ 0.9 % VAM comes to 120 000 t CO2e
125 000 Nm3/h @ 0.3 % VAM comes to 40 000 t CO2e

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VAM conc’n Nm3/h vent air</th>
<th>0.3 %</th>
<th>0.6 %</th>
<th>0.9 %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>125 000</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250 000</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 000</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 000 000</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>640</td>
<td>960</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Annual emission reductions in thousand tons of CO2e

Richard Mattus     Ankara 10 Jun 2019     Best Practice CMM - VAM
CONCLUSIONS for reasonable/good pay back:

- VAM concentrations should be min ½ percent
- Carbon Credits should be minimum EUR 10/t CO$_{2e}$
RTO for PROCESSING VAM
JUNE 2019

1. RTO is so far the only proven VAM technology.
2. Besides VAM installations, there are thousands of industrial RTO installations.
3. With a value on reducing methane emissions, VAM projects can be very profitable.
4. With a steady VAM concentration above 0.5%, VAM processing can provide heating, cooling and electrical power.