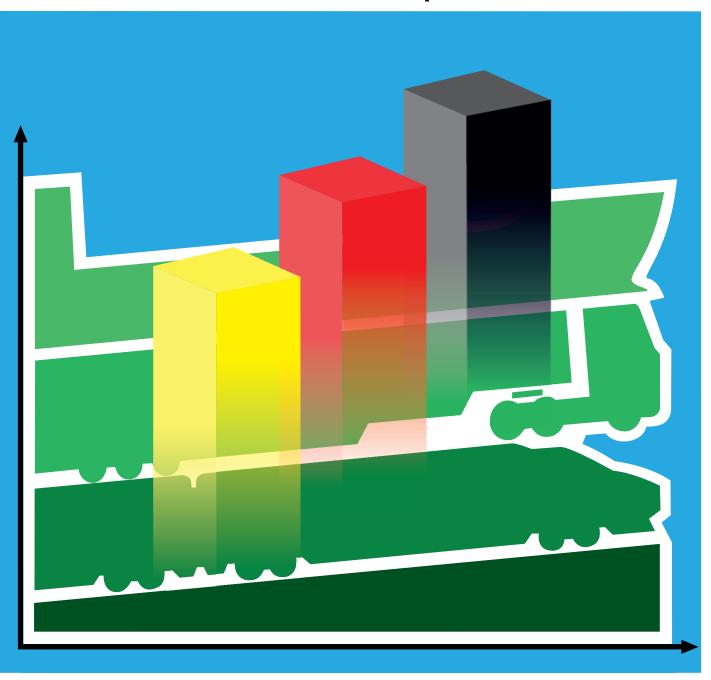
UNECE

Transport Statistics Infocards





United Nations Economic Commission for Europe

The United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) is one of the five United Nations regional commissions, administered by the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC). It was established in 1947 with the mandate to help rebuild post-war Europe, develop economic activity and strengthen economic relations among European countries, and between Europe and the rest of the world. During the Cold War, UNECE served as a unique forum for economic dialogue and cooperation between East and West. Despite the complexity of this period, significant achievements were made, with consensus reached on numerous harmonization and standardization agreements.

In the post-Cold War era, UNECE acquired not only many new member States, but also new functions. Since the early 1990s the organization has focused on analyses of the transition process, using its harmonization experience to facilitate the integration of Central and Eastern European countries into the global markets.

UNECE is the forum where the countries of western, central and eastern Europe, central Asia and North America – 56 countries in all – come together to forge the tools of their economic cooperation. That cooperation concerns economics, statistics, environment, transport, trade, sustainable energy, timber and habitat. The Commission offers a regional framework for the elaboration and harmonization of conventions, norms and standards. The Commission's experts provide technical assistance to the countries of South-East Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States. This assistance takes the form of advisory services, training seminars and workshops where countries can share their experiences and best practices.

Transport in UNECE

The UNECE Sustainable Transport Division is the secretariat of the Inland Transport Committee (ITC) and the ECOSOC Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods and on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals. The ITC and its 17 working parties, as well as the ECOSOC Committee and its sub-committees are intergovernmental decision-making bodies that work to improve the daily lives of people and businesses around the world, in measurable ways and with concrete actions, to enhance traffic safety, environmental performance, energy efficiency and the competitiveness of the transport sector.

The ECOSOC Committee was set up in 1953 by the Secretary-General of the United Nations at the request of the Economic and Social Council to elaborate recommendations on the transport of dangerous goods. Its mandate was extended to the global (multi-sectoral) harmonization of systems of classification and labelling of chemicals in 1999. It is composed of experts from countries which possess the relevant expertise and experience in the international trade and transport of dangerous goods and chemicals. Its membership is restricted in order to reflect a proper geographical balance between all regions of the world and to ensure adequate participation of developing countries. Although the Committee is a subsidiary body of ECOSOC, the Secretary-General decided in 1963 that the secretariat services would be provided by the UNECE Sustainable Transport Division.

ITC is a unique intergovernmental forum that was set up in 1947 to support the reconstruction of transport connections in post-war Europe. Over the years, it has specialized in facilitating the harmonized and sustainable development of inland modes of transport. The main results of this persevering and ongoing work are reflected, among other things, (i) in 58 United Nations conventions and many more technical regulations, which are updated on a regular basis and provide an international legal framework for the sustainable development of national and international road, rail, inland water and intermodal transport, including the transport of dangerous goods, as well as the construction and inspection of road motor vehicles; (ii) in the Trans-European North-south Motorway, Trans-European Railway and the Euro-Asia Transport Links projects, that facilitate multi-country coordination of transport infrastructure investment programmes; (iii) in the TIR system, which is a global customs transit facilitation solution; (iv) in the tool called For Future Inland Transport Systems (ForFITS), which can assist national and local governments to monitor carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions coming from inland transport modes and to select and design climate change mitigation policies, based on their impact and adapted to local conditions; (v) in transport statistics - methods and data - that are internationally agreed on; (vi) in studies and reports that help transport policy development by addressing timely issues, based on cutting-edge research and analysis. ITC also devotes special attention to Intelligent Transport Services (ITS), sustainable urban mobility and city logistics, as well as to increasing the resilience of transport networks and services in response to climate change adaptation and security challenges.

In addition, the UNECE Sustainable Transport and Environment Divisions, together with the World Health Organization (WHO) – Europe, co-service the Transport Health and Environment Pan-European Programme (THE PEP).

Finally, as of 2015, the UNECE Sustainable Transport Division is providing the secretariat services for the Secretary General's Special Envoy for Road Safety, Mr. Jean Todt.

Background

The Working Party on Transport Statistics (WP.6) of the UNECE Inland Transport Committee (ITC) continues its activities in providing key data to inform on developments in the inland modes of transport, as well as to facilitate the work of member States and the other Working Parties of ITC.

In an effort to make this information more readily available and in a format that can be used more easily, the secretariat has prepared country profiles (Infocards) showing key transport indicators for each UNECE member State. These Infocards are annexed to this document and will be made available on the transport statistics homepage. The data contained in these Infocards are based on information from the UNECE transport statistics database available online, which is submitted by member States. The data have then been validated and/or supplemented through direct correspondence with member States.

All terminology used is based on the definitions set out in the "Glossary of Transport Statistics, 4th Edition" prepared by Eurostat, ITF and UNECE.

Single country Infocards¹ can also be found at: www.unece.org/trans/main/wp6/infocards.html.

Further data can be obtained from the UNECE statistics webpage: http://w3.unece.org/PXWeb/en.

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¹ Please note that Andorra, Monaco, San Marino and Turkmenistan are not included due to limited data availability.

Albania





Area: 28,748 km² • Inhabitants: 2,893,654 (2014)

Contracting Party to 30 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	378.1
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	131
Passenger-km by road (million)	8,650
Tonne-km by road (million)	3,500
Passenger-km by rail (million)	8
Tonne-km by rail (million)	40
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	264
Injured	2,353
Injury accidents	1,954
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	91
100,000 passenger cars	67
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	138

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

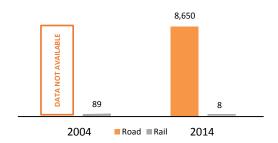


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) \$\mathbb{L} = 1,000\$

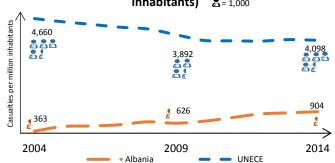
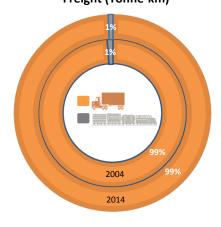
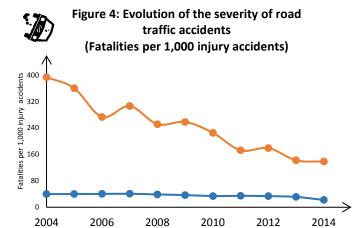


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





— Albania

---- UNECE

Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable.

Armenia





Area: 29,743 km² • Inhabitants: 3,013,839 (2014)

Contracting Party to 9 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 3 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	
Passenger-km by road (million)	2,536
Tonne-km by road (million)	479
Passenger-km by rail (million)	52
Tonne-km by rail (million)	786
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	297
Injured	4,479
Injury accidents	3,156
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	99
100,000 passenger cars	
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	94

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

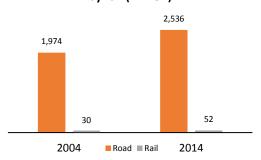


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) &= 1,000

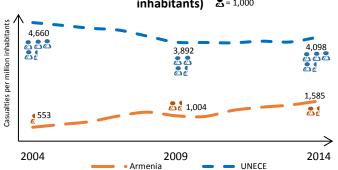
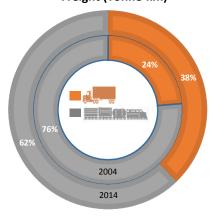
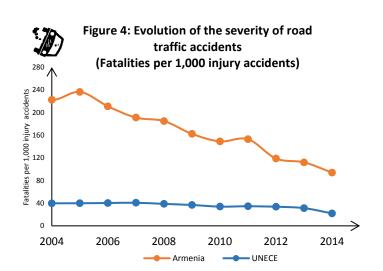


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Austria





Area: 83,858 km² • Inhabitants: 8,541,575 (2014)

Contracting party to 40 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	4,695.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	550
Passenger-km by road (million)	86,132 ¹
Tonne-km by road (million)	25,485
Passenger-km by rail (million)	11,981
Tonne-km by rail (million)	20,494
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	2,177

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	430
Injured	47,670
Injury accidents	37,957
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	50
100,000 passenger cars	9
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	11

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

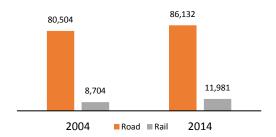


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million

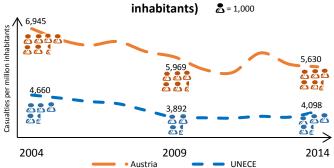
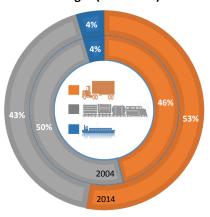
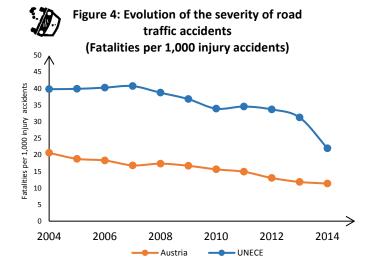


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Azerbaijan





Area: 86,600 km² • Inhabitants: 9,416,801 (2013)

Contracting party to 15 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2013
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	959.0 ¹
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	103¹
Passenger-km by road (million)	21,880
Tonne-km by road (million)	13,744
Passenger-km by rail (million)	457
Tonne-km by rail (million)	7,958
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2013
Fatalities	1,164
Injured	2,948
Injury accidents	2,846
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	124
100,000 passenger cars	122 ¹
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	409

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

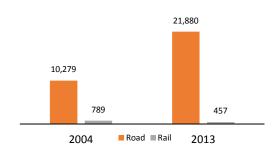


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million

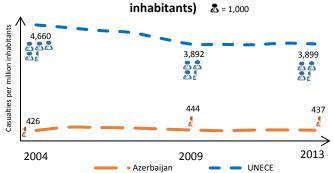
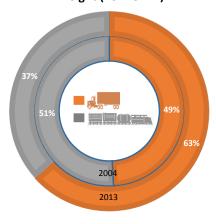
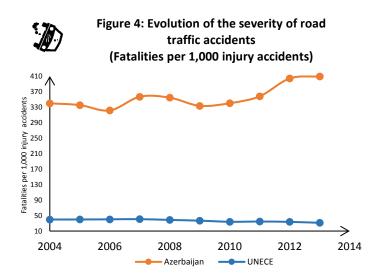


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable/ 1 refers to 2012.

Belarus





Area: 207,600 km² • Inhabitants: 9,474,511 (2014)

Contracting party to 23 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 11 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	2,943.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	310
Passenger-km by road (million)	9,946
Tonne-km by road (million)	26,587
Passenger-km by rail (million)	7,796
Tonne-km by rail (million)	44,997
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	49

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	757
Injured	4,854
Injury accidents	4,550
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	80
100,000 passenger cars	19
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	166

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

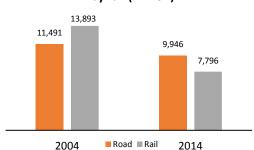


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million

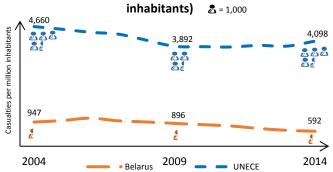
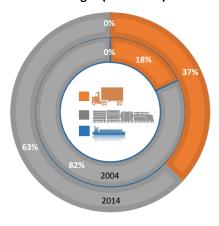
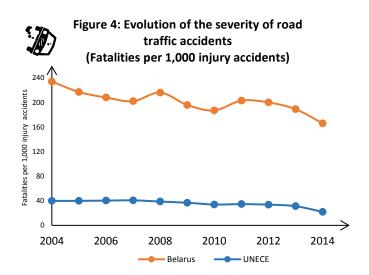


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.







Area: 30,528 km² • Inhabitants: 11,231,213 (2014)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	5,573.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	496
Passenger-km by road (million)	131,348 ¹
Tonne-km by road (million)	31,808
Passenger-km by rail (million)	10,565 ¹
Tonne-km by rail (million)	7,300
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	10,451

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	727
Injured	53,975
Injury accidents	41,481
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	65
100,000 passenger cars	13
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	18

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

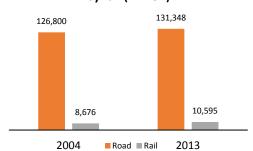


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million

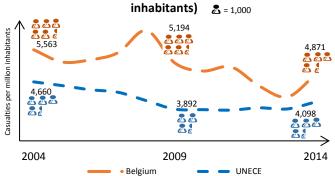
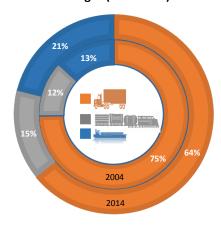
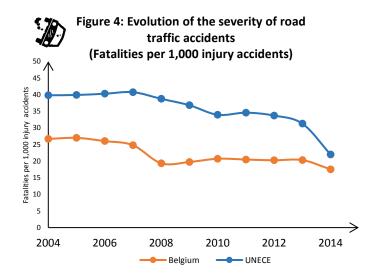


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Bosnia and Herzegovina





Area: 51,197km² • Inhabitants: 3,831,555 (2013)

Contracting Party to 27 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 11 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2013
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	673.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	175
Passenger-km by road (million)	1,761
Tonne-km by road (million)	2,537
Passenger-km by rail (million)	40
Tonne-km by rail (million)	1,215
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2013
Fatalities	334
Injured	9,718
Injury accidents	6,908
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	87
100,000 passenger cars	49
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	48

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

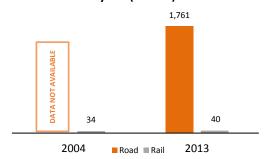


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) \$\delta = 1,000\$

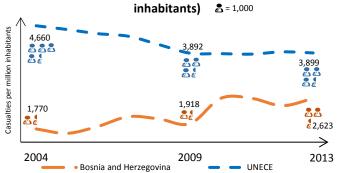
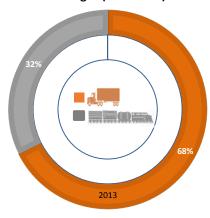
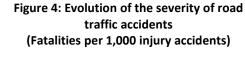
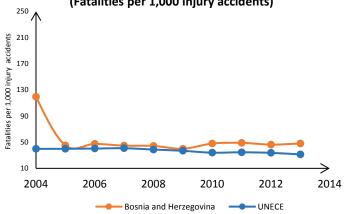


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable.

Bulgaria





Area: 110,993 km² • Inhabitants: 7,223,937 (2014)

Contracting Party to 35 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	3,014.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	417
Passenger-km by road (million)	11,447
Tonne-km by road (million)	27,922
Passenger-km by rail (million)	1,702
Tonne-km by rail (million)	3,439
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	5,074

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	660
Injured	8,639
Injury accidents	7,018
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	91
100,000 passenger cars	22
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	94

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

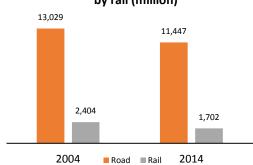


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million

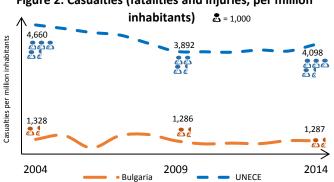
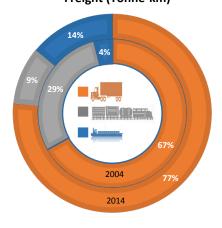
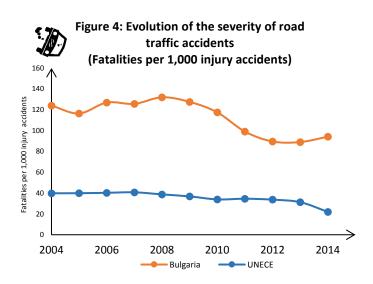


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split -Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Canada





Area: 9,970,610 km² • Inhabitants: 35,544,564 (2014)
Contracting Party to 8 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	21,730.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	611
Passenger-km by road (million)	511 200¹
Tonne-km by road (million)	166,580²
Passenger-km by rail (million)	1,3272
Tonne-km by rail (million)	415,452
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	2013
Fatalities	1,923
Injured	165,306
Injury accidents	122,000
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	55
100,000 passenger cars	10
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	16

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

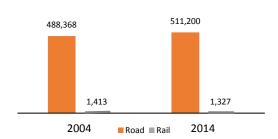


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million

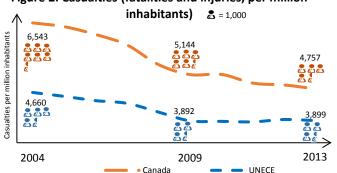
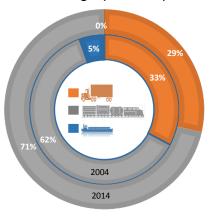
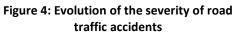
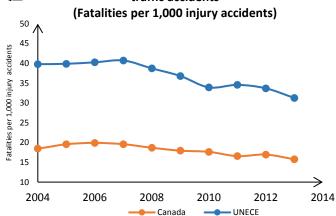


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

 $\textit{Note:} \ \textbf{UNECE} \ \text{in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data}.$

.. Not available / 1 strictly for light vehicles (< 4,500 Kg) and 2 includes Canadian carriers only.

Croatia





Area: 56,594 km² • Inhabitants: 4,225,316 (2014)

Contracting Party to 24 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	1,474.5
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	349
Passenger-km by road (million)	3,648
Tonne-km by road (million)	9,381
Passenger-km by rail (million)	927
Tonne-km by rail (million)	2,119
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	716

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	308
Injured	14,222
Injury accidents	10,607
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	73
100,000 passenger cars	21
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	30

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

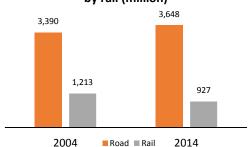


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

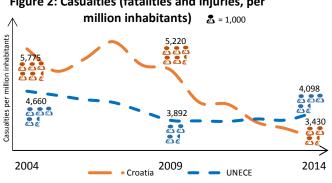
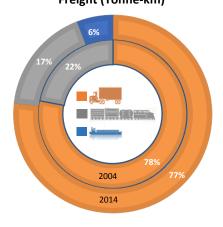
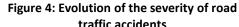
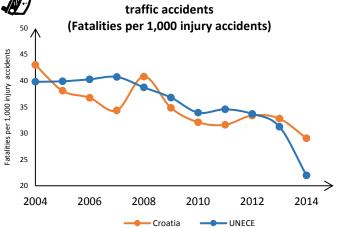


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split -Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Cyprus





Area: 9,251 km² • Inhabitants: 847,000 (2014)

Contracting Party to 18 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	478.5
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	565
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million)	538
Passenger-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

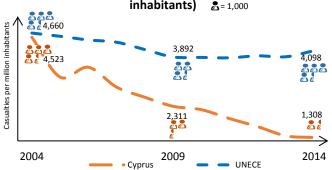
Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	45
Injured	1,070
Injury accidents	758
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	53
100,000 passenger cars	9
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	59

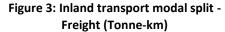
Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

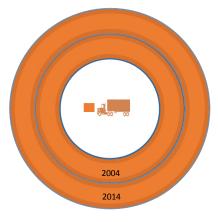
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

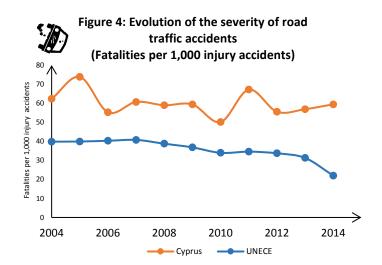
2004 2014

Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) \$\blue{\mathbb{L}} = 1,000\$









Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / .. Not available

Transport Statistics Infocard Czech Republic





Area: 78,866 km² • Inhabitants: 10,525,347 (2014)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	4,833.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	459
Passenger-km by road (million)	82,010
Tonne-km by road (million)	54,092
Passenger-km by rail (million)	7,797
Tonne-km by rail (million)	14,574
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	27

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	688
Injured	26,358
Injury accidents	21,054
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	65
100,000 passenger cars	14
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	33

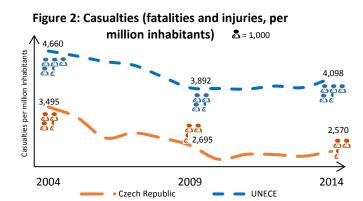
Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

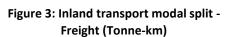
81,684

82,010

6,590

7,797

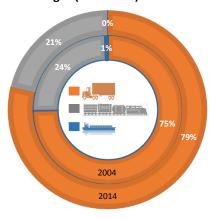


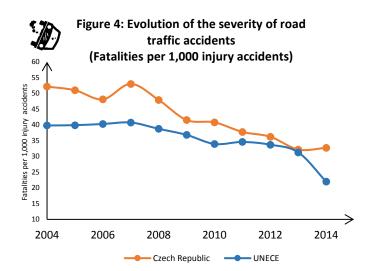


■ Road ■ Rail

2014

2004





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

 $\textit{Note:} \ \mathsf{UNECE} \ \mathsf{in} \ \mathsf{figures} \ \mathsf{2} \ \mathsf{and} \ \mathsf{4} \ \mathsf{refers} \ \mathsf{to} \ \mathsf{the} \ \mathsf{average} \ \mathsf{value} \ \mathsf{of} \ \mathsf{UNECE} \ \mathsf{member} \ \mathsf{States} \ \mathsf{providing} \ \mathsf{data}.$







Area: 43,094 km² • Inhabitants: 5,643,475 (2014)

Contracting Party to 32 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	2,330.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	413
Passenger-km by road (million)	66,554
Tonne-km by road (million)	16,184
Passenger-km by rail (million)	6,804
Tonne-km by rail (million)	2,455
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	182
Injured	3,195
Injury accidents	2,881
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	32
100,000 passenger cars	8
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	63

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

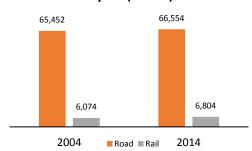


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million

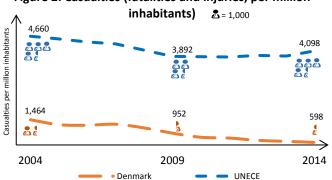
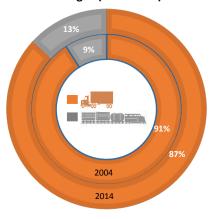
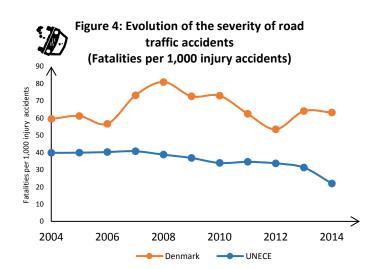


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable.







Area: 45,228 km² • Inhabitants: 1,314,545 (2014)

Contracting Party to 15 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	653.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	497
Passenger-km by road (million)	2,569 ¹
Tonne-km by road (million)	6,293
Passenger-km by rail (million)	280
Tonne-km by rail (million)	3,256
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	78
Injured	1,750
Injury accidents	1,437
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	59
100,000 passenger cars	12
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	54

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

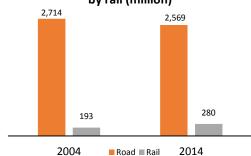


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

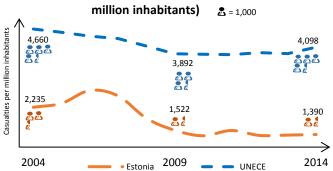
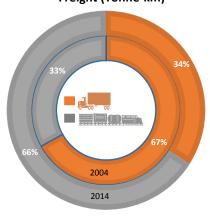
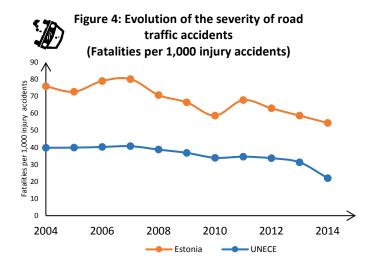


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / ¹ Public transport (excl. passenger cars).

Finland





Area: 338,150 km² • Inhabitants: 5,461,511 (2014)

Contracting Party to 32 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	3,180.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	582
Passenger-km by road (million)	73,060
Tonne-km by road (million)	23,401
Passenger-km by rail (million)	3,874
Tonne-km by rail (million)	9,597
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	136

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	229
Injured	6,677
Injury accidents	5,324
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	42
100,000 passenger cars	7
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	43

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

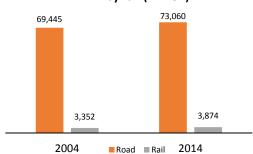


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

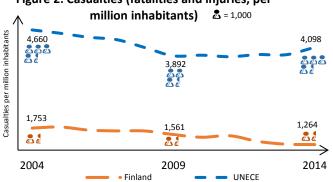
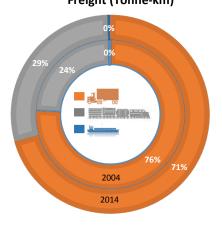
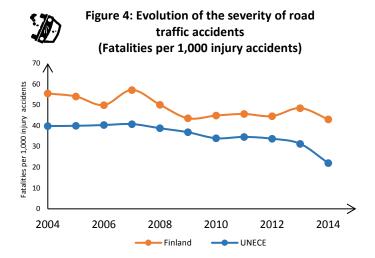


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split -Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

France





Area: 551,500 km² • Inhabitants: 66,152,154 (2014) Contracting Party to 39 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	31,800.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	481
Passenger-km by road (million)	883,810
Tonne-km by road (million)	165,225
Passenger-km by rail (million)	89,499
Tonne-km by rail (million)	32,596
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	8,789

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	3,384
Injured	73,048
Injury accidents	58,191
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	51
100,000 passenger cars	11
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	58

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million) 883,810 850,014

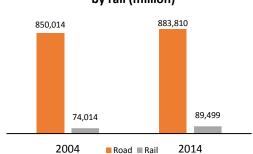


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) 🕹 = 1,000

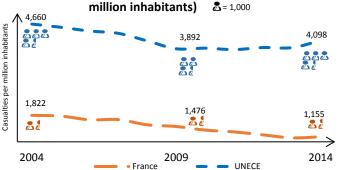
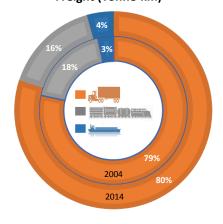
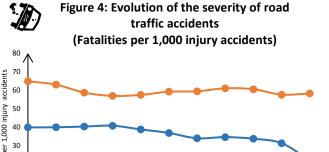


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split -Freight (Tonne-km)





Fatalities per 1,000 injury 20 10 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 ---- UNECE

Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.







Area: 69,700 km² • Inhabitants: 3,727,007 (2014)

Contracting Party to 17 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	821.1
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	220
Passenger-km by road (million)	6,572
Tonne-km by road (million)	655
Passenger-km by rail (million)	550
Tonne-km by rail (million)	4,988
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	511
Injured	8,536
Injury accidents	5,992
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	137
100,000 passenger cars	62
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	85

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

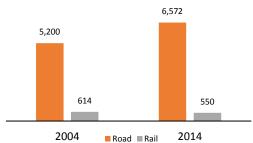


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

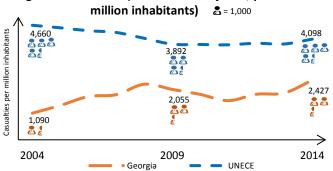
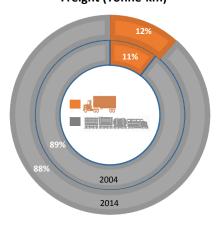
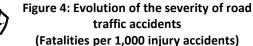
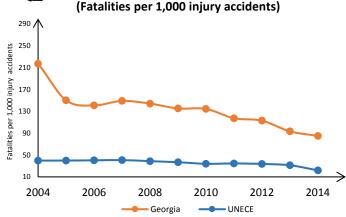


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable.

Transport Statistics Infocard Germany





Area: 357,030 km² • Inhabitants: 80,982,500 (2014)
Contracting Party to 33 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	44,403.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	548
Passenger-km by road (million)	999,590
Tonne-km by road (million)	310,142
Passenger-km by rail (million)	90,978
Tonne-km by rail (million)	112,629
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	59,093

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	3,377
Injured	389,533
Injury accidents	302,345
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	42
100,000 passenger cars	8
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	11

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

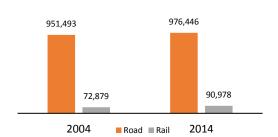


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) \$\mathbb{L} = 1,000\$

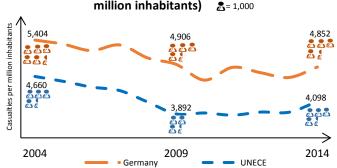
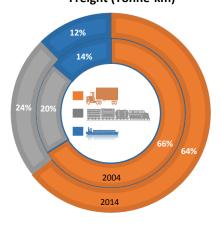
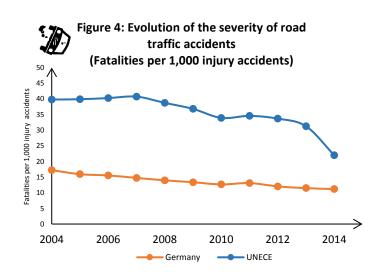


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Greece





Area: 131,957 km² • Inhabitants: 10,858,018 (2014)

Contracting Party to 27 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	5,111.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	471
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million)	19,223
Passenger-km by rail (million)	1,072
Tonne-km by rail (million)	343
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	795
Injured	14,564
Injury accidents	11,690
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	73
100,000 passenger cars	16
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	68

Figure 1 : Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

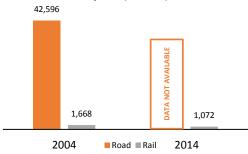


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) \$\blue{\mathbb{L}} = 1,000\$

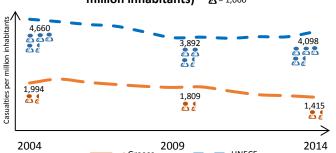
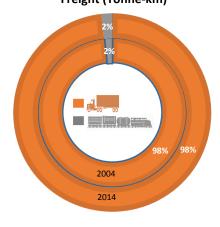
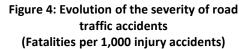
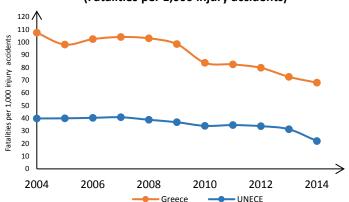


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Hungary





Area: 93,030 km² • Inhabitants: 9,866,468 (2014)

Contracting Party to 38 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 16 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	3,108.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	315
Passenger-km by road (million)	70,161
Tonne-km by road (million)	37,517
Passenger-km by rail (million)	7,710
Tonne-km by rail (million)	10,158
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	1,811

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	626
Injured	20,126
Injury accidents	15,847
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	63
100,000 passenger cars	20
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	40

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

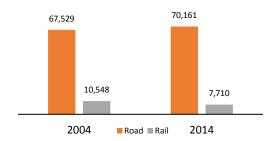


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

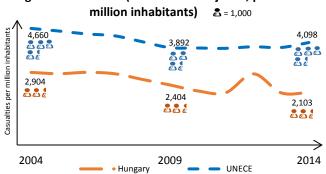
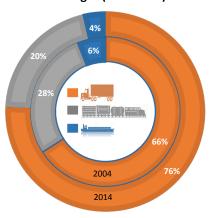
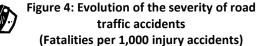
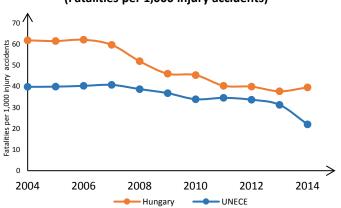


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.









Area: 103,000 km² • Inhabitants: 327,385 (2014)

Contracting Party to 2 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	217.5
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	664
Passenger-km by road (million)	5,898
Tonne-km by road (million)	815
Passenger-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	4
Injured	1,276
Injury accidents	808
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	12
100,000 passenger cars	2
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	5

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

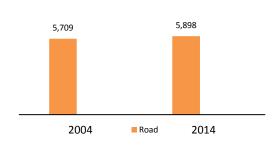


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

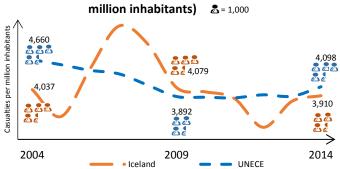
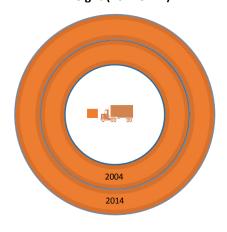
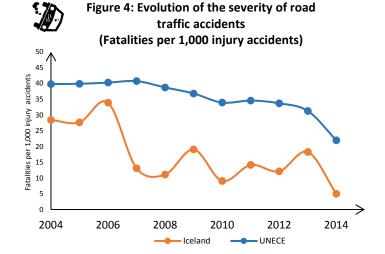


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split -Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable.

Transport Statistics Infocard Ireland





Area: 70,273 km² • Inhabitants: 4,617,225 (2014)

Contracting Party to 19 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 4 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	1,966.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	426
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million)	9,772
Passenger-km by rail (million)	1,695
Tonne-km by rail (million)	100
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	193
Injured	7,432
Injury accidents	5,405
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	42
100,000 passenger cars	10
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	36

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

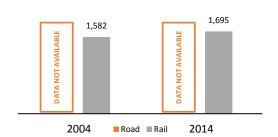


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

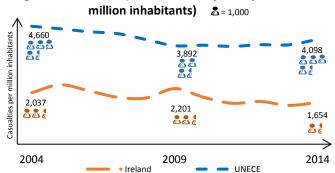
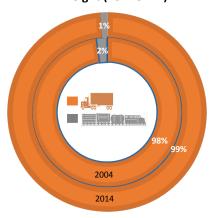
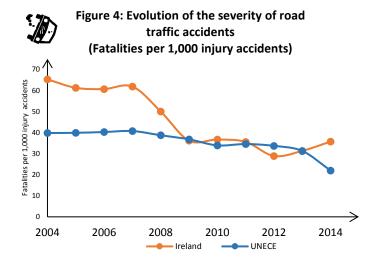


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Israel





Area: 22,145 km² • Inhabitants: 8,215,700 (2014)

Contracting Party to 8 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2012
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	2,269.3
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	287
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million)	
Passenger-km by rail (million)	2,133
Tonne-km by rail (million)	1,011
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2013
Fatalities	277
Injured	24,017
Injury accidents	13,048
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	34
100,000 passenger cars	12 ²
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	21

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹

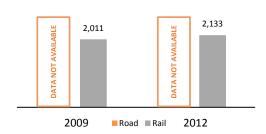


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants)
\$\blue{\cdots} = 1,000\$

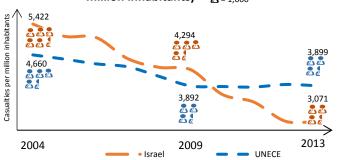
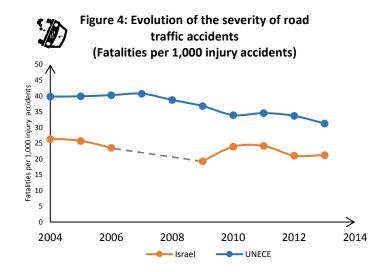


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





 ${\it Source:} \ {\bf UNECE\ Transport\ Statistics\ Database.}$

 $\it Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.$

- Not applicable / .. Not available / ¹ no data before 2009 / ² refers to 2012. In figure 4, --- missing data







Area: 301,337 km² • Inhabitants: 60,789,140 (2014)
Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	37,081.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	610
Passenger-km by road (million)	745,735
Tonne-km by road (million)	117,813
Passenger-km by rail (million)	49,957
Tonne-km by rail (million)	20,157
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	100

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	3,381
Injured	251,147
Injury accidents	177,031
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	56
100,000 passenger cars	9
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	19

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

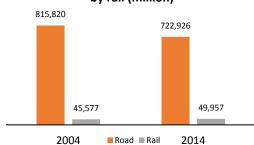


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants)

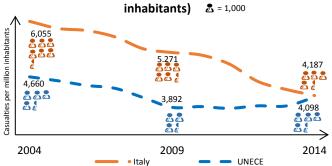
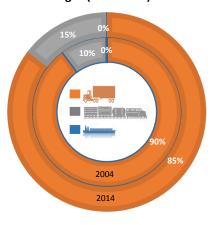
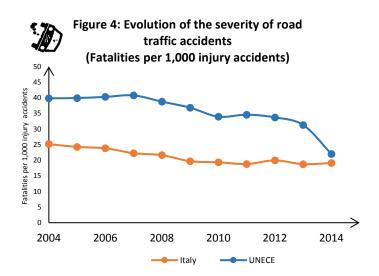


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Kazakhstan





Area: 2,724,900 km² • Inhabitants: 16,791,425 (2012)
Contracting Party to 18 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 11 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2012
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	3,643.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	217
Passenger-km by road (million)	184,825
Tonne-km by road (million)	132,297
Passenger-km by rail (million)	19,256
Tonne-km by rail (million)	235,893
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	62

Road casualty statistics	2012
Fatalities	3,022
Injured	17,488
Injury accidents	14,168
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	180
100,000 passenger cars	83
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	213

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹

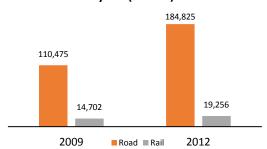


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million

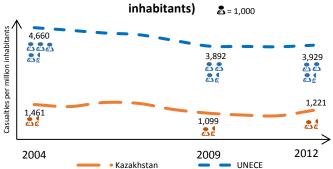
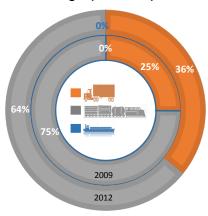
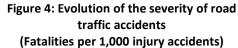
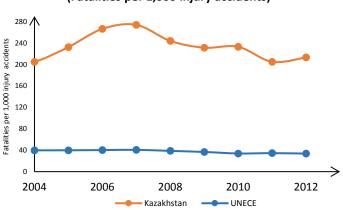


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split -Freight (Tonne-km)¹







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

¹ No data before 2009.

Kyrgyzstan





Area: 199,900 km² • Inhabitants: 5,719,852 (2012)

Contracting Party to 11 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 4 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2012
Number of passenger cars (thousands)	
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	
Passenger-km by road (million)	7,943
Tonne-km by road (million)	1,143
Passenger-km by rail (million)	76
Tonne-km by rail (million)	923
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	2

Road casualty statistics	2013
Fatalities	1,220
Injured	10,728
Injury accidents	7,497
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	215
100,000 passenger cars	
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	163

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

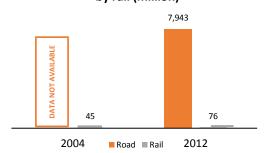


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

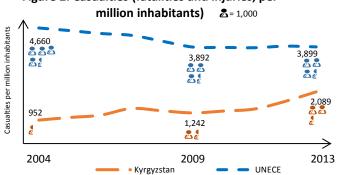
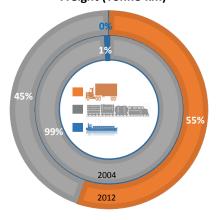
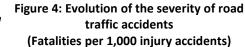
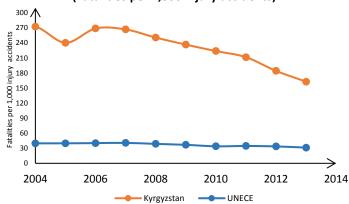


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split -Freight (Tonne-km)¹







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

.. Not available / ¹ Tonne-km by road missing for 2004.

Latvia





Area: 64,589 km² • Inhabitants: 1,993,782 (2014)

Contracting Party to 20 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	658.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per Inhabitant)	330
Passenger-km by road (million)	14,825
Tonne-km by road (million)	13,670
Passenger-km by rail (million)	644
Tonne-km by rail (million)	19,441
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	212
Injured	4,603
Injury accidents	3,728
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	106
100,000 passenger cars	32
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	57

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

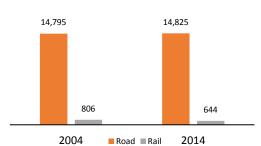


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants)

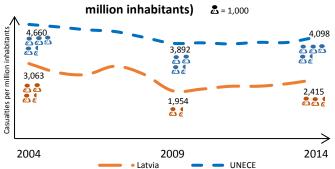
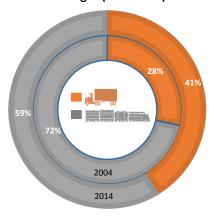
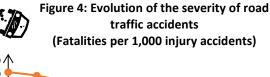
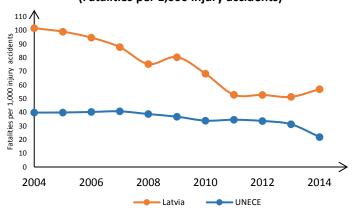


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

 $\it Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.$

- Not applicable.

Liechtenstein





Area: 160 km² • Inhabitants: 37,366 (2014)

Contracting Party to 3 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 3 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	28.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	749
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million)	318
Passenger-km by rail (million)	
Tonne-km by rail (million)	
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	3
Injured	98
Injury accidents	91 ¹
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	80
100,000 passenger cars	11
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	22 ¹

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

2004 2014

Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

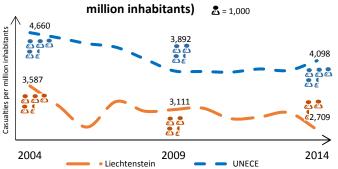
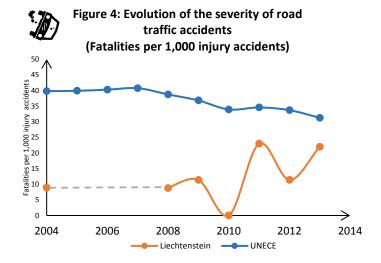


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

 $\it Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.$

- Not applicable / .. Not available / ¹ refers to 2013. In figure 4, --- missing data.





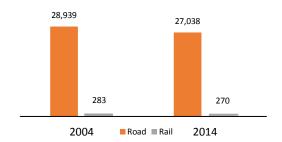


Area: 65,300 km² • Inhabitants: 2,932,367 (2014)
Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	1,206.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	411
Passenger-km by road (million)	27,038
Tonne-km by road (million)	28,067
Passenger-km by rail (million)	270
Tonne-km by rail (million)	14,307
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	1

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	267
Injured	3,747
Injury accidents	3,225
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	91
100,000 passenger cars	22
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	83

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



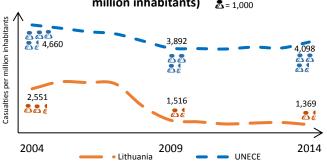
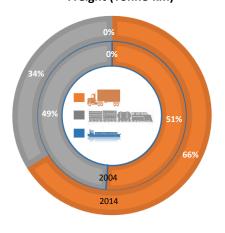
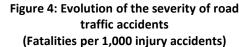
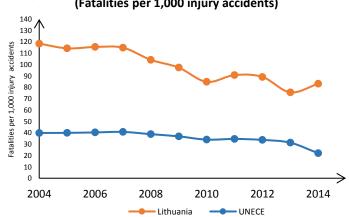


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Luxembourg





Area: 2,586 km² • Inhabitants: 556,319 (2014)

Contracting Party to 44 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 17 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	373,0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	671
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million)	9,599
Passenger-km by rail (million)	366
Tonne-km by rail (million)	208
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	285

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	35
Injured	1,226
Injury accidents	908
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	63
100,000 passenger cars	9
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	39

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

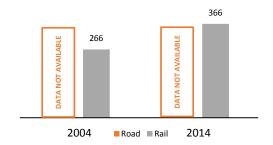


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) - - 1,000

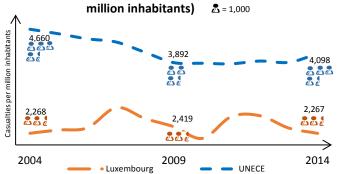
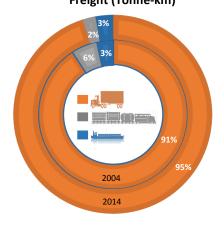
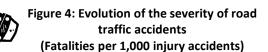
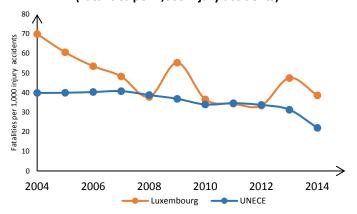


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

.. Not available.

Malta





Area: 316 km² • Inhabitants: 429,344 (2014)

Contracting Party to 14 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 4 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	267.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	622
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million)	300
Passenger-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	10
Injured	1,796
Injury accidents	1,445
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	23
100,000 passenger cars	4
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	7

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

2004 2014

Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants)

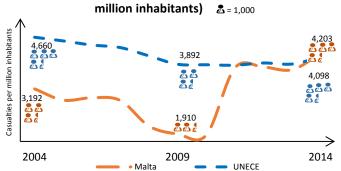
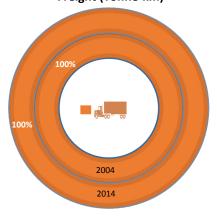
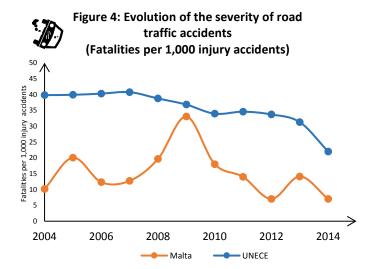


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Montenegro





Area: 13,812 km² • Inhabitants: 621,810 (2014)

Contracting Party to 37 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	174.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	280
Passenger-km by road (million)	108
Tonne-km by road (million)	122
Passenger-km by rail (million)	76
Tonne-km by rail (million)	94
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	65
Injured	1,835
Injury accidents	1,900
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	105
100,000 passenger cars	37
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	34

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and

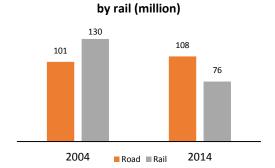


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants)¹ &= 1,000

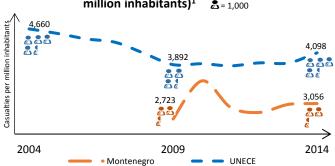
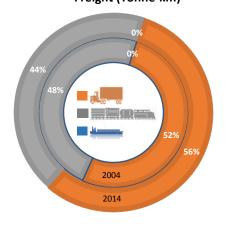
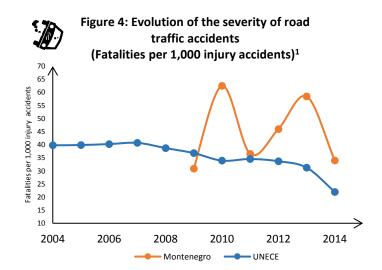


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / ¹ no data before 2009.

Netherlands





Area: 41,526 km² • Inhabitants: 16,865,007 (2014)

Contracting Party to 44 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 16 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	7,979.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	473
Passenger-km by road (million)	145,000
Tonne-km by road (million)	72,335
Passenger-km by rail (million)	16,178
Tonne-km by rail (million)	6,169
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	49,425

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	570
Injured	14,670
Injury accidents	13,358
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	34
100,000 passenger cars	7
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	43

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

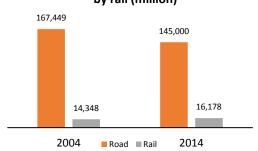


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

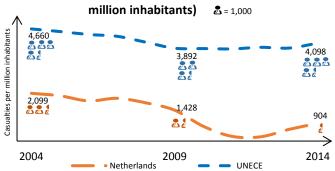
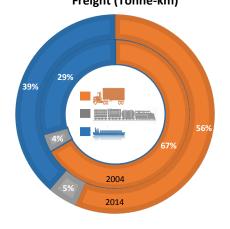
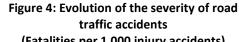
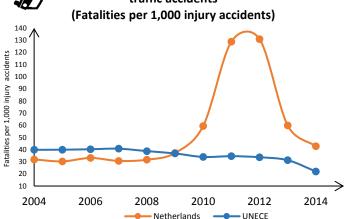


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.





Area: 78,866 km² • Inhabitants: 5,165,802 (2014)

Contracting Party to 28 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	2,555.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	495
Passenger-km by road (million)	67,273 ¹
Tonne-km by road (million)	23,136
Passenger-km by rail (million)	3,440
Tonne-km by rail (million)	3,539
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	147
Injured	6,291
Injury accidents	4,972
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	29
100,000 passenger cars	6
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	30

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

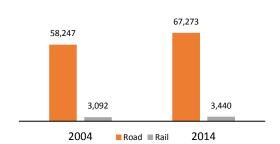


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) & = 1,000

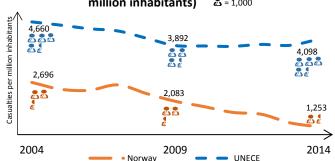
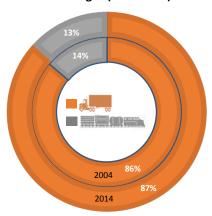
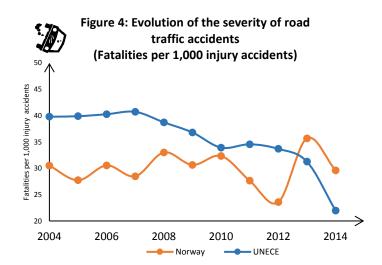


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / ¹ Mopeds and motorcycles are excluded.





Area: 312,685 km² • Inhabitants: 38,011,735 (2014)

Contracting Party to 35 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	20,004.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	526
Passenger-km by road (million)	250,901 ¹
Tonne-km by road (million)	262,860
Passenger-km by rail (million)	16,015
Tonne-km by rail (million)	50,073
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	779

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	3,202
Injured	42,545
Injury accidents	34,970
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	83
100,000 passenger cars	16
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	92

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

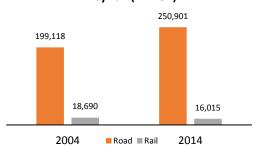


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

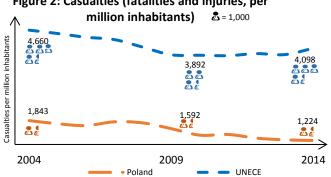
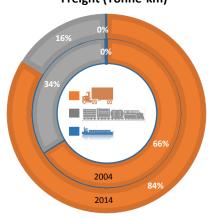
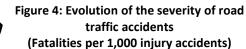
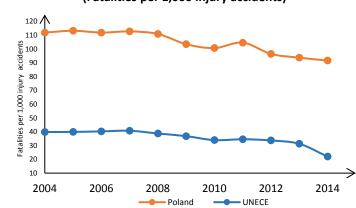


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split -Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data. ¹ refers to 2013.

Portugal





Area: 91,982 km² • Inhabitants: 10,401,061 (2014)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	4,496.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	432
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million)	34,863
Passenger-km by rail (million)	3,852
Tonne-km by rail (million)	2,434
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	638
Injured	39,015
Injury accidents	30,604
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	61
100,000 passenger cars	14
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	21

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

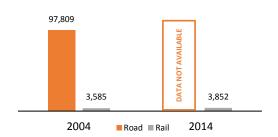


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants)

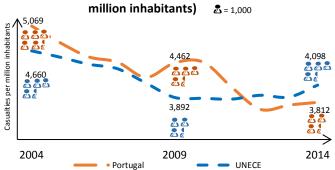
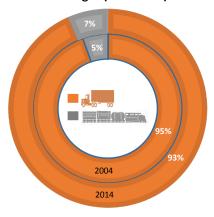
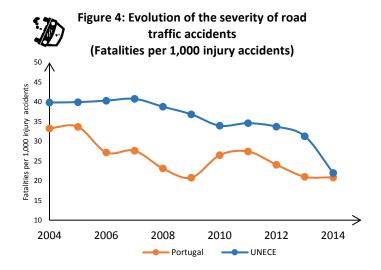


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Republic of Moldova





Area: 33,845 km² • Inhabitants: 3,556,396 (2014)

Contracting Party to 24 LIN Transport Conventions under the purview of LINECE Inland

Contracting Party to 24 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	513.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	144
Passenger-km by road (million)	2,720
Tonne-km by road (million)	4,306
Passenger-km by rail (million)	257
Tonne-km by rail (million)	1,182
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	1

Road casualty statistics 2014 **Fatalities** 324 Injured 3,080 2,564 Injury accidents Road deaths per Million inhabitants 91 100,000 passenger cars 87 Severity of road traffic accidents Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents 126

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

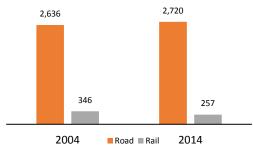


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

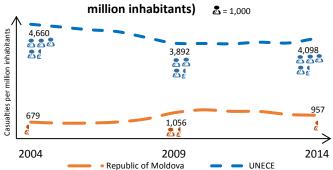
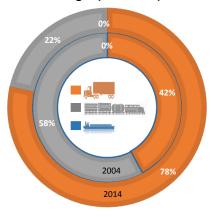
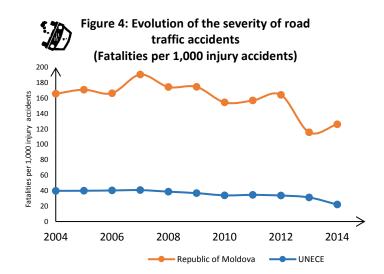


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

Romania



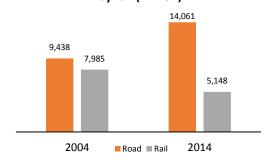


Area: 238,391 km² • Inhabitants: 19,908,979 (2014)
Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	4,908.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	247
Passenger-km by road (million)	14,061
Tonne-km by road (million)	35,136
Passenger-km by rail (million)	5,148
Tonne-km by rail (million)	12,264
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	11,760

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	1,818
Injured	32,334
Injury accidents	25,355
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	91
100,000 passenger cars	37
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	72

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



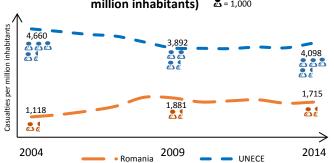
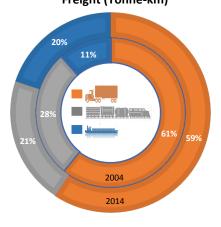
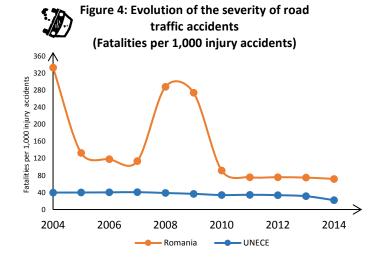


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

Russian Federation





Area: 17,075,400 km² • Inhabitants: 143,506,993 (2013)
Contracting Party to 30 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	38,792.0 ¹
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	271 ¹
Passenger-km by road (million)	127,228
Tonne-km by road (million)	246,784
Passenger-km by rail (million)	130,027
Tonne-km by rail (million)	2,300,532
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	72,317

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	29,963
Injured	251,785
Injury accidents	199,723
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	208
100,000 passenger cars	72 ¹
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	150

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

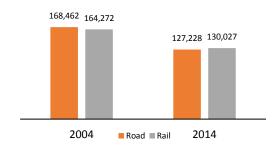


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

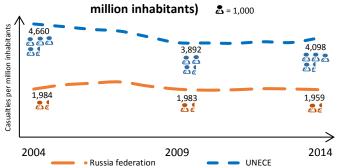
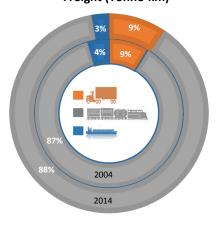
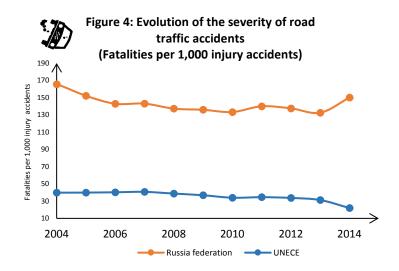


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data. 1 refers to 2012.





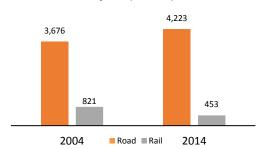
Area: 88,361 km² • Inhabitants: 7,130,576 (2014)

Contracting Party to 41 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 16 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	1,797.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	252
Passenger-km by road (million)	4,223 ¹
Tonne-km by road (million)	2,959
Passenger-km by rail (million)	453
Tonne-km by rail (million)	2,988
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	759

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	536
Injured	18,529
Injury accidents	13,043
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	67
100,000 passenger cars	26
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	44

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



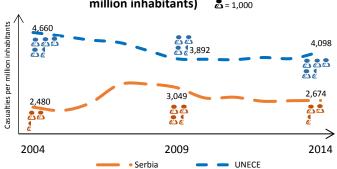
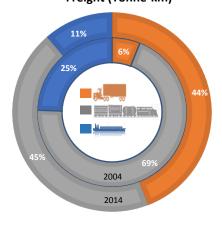
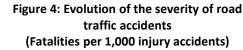
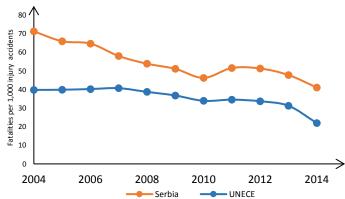


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

¹ Only buses and coaches are included.

Transport Statistics Infocard Slovakia





Area: 49,012 km² • Inhabitants: 5,418,649 (2014)

Contracting Party to 35 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	1,949.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	360
Passenger-km by road (million)	5,115 ¹
Tonne-km by road (million)	31,358
Passenger-km by rail (million)	2,583
Tonne-km by rail (million)	8,829
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	905

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	259
Injured	6,617
Injury accidents	4,729
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	48
100,000 passenger cars	13
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	55

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

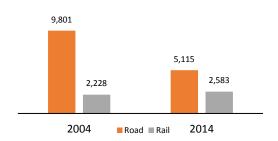


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) \$\mathbb{L} = 1,000\$

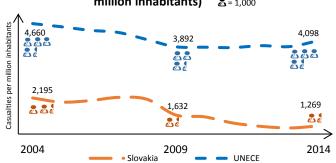
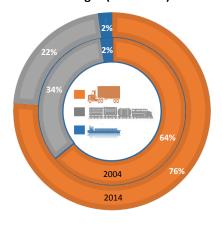
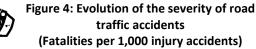
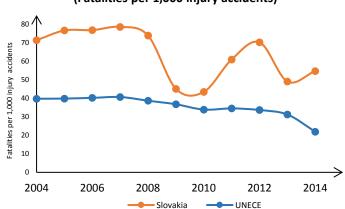


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data. 1 refers to 2013.

Transport Statistics Infocard Slovenia





Area: 20,253 km² • Inhabitants: 2,061,979 (2014)

Contracting Party to 23 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	1,068.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	518
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million)	16,273
Passenger-km by rail (million)	620
Tonne-km by rail (million)	4,110
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	108
Injured	8,222
Injury accidents	6,264
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	52
100,000 passenger cars	10
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	17

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

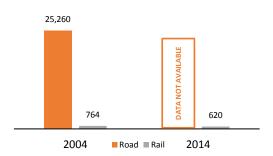


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) \$\delta = 1,000\$

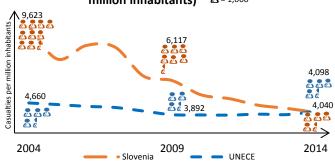
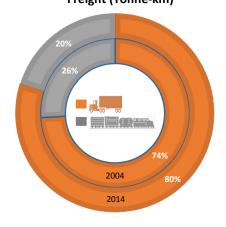
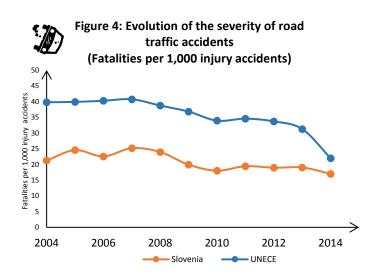


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.

Spain





Area: 505,992 km² • Inhabitants: 46,455,123 (2014)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	22,030.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	474
Passenger-km by road (million)	361,262
Tonne-km by road (million)	195,763
Passenger-km by rail (million)	25,146
Tonne-km by rail (million)	10,385
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	1,688
Injured	126,632
Injury accidents	91,570
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	36
100,000 passenger cars	8
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	18

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

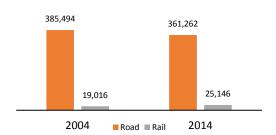


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) & = 1,000

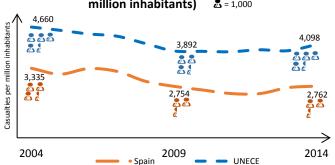
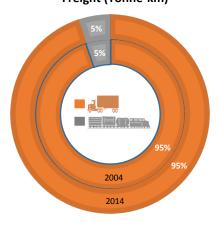
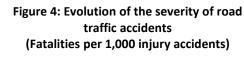
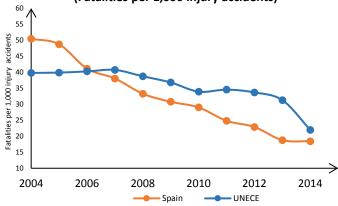


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable.

Sweden





Area: 449,964 km² • Inhabitants: 9,747,355 (2014)

Contracting Party to 30 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	4,586.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	470
Passenger-km by road (million)	124,439
Tonne-km by road (million)	41,956
Passenger-km by rail (million)	12,121
Tonne-km by rail (million)	21,296
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	270
Injured	17,525
Injury accidents	12,926
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	28
100,000 passenger cars	6
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	21

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

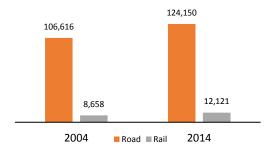


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

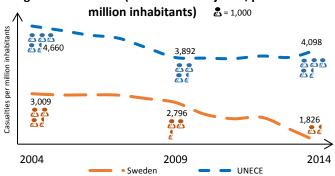
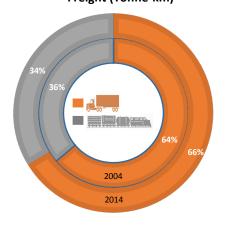
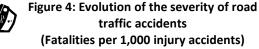
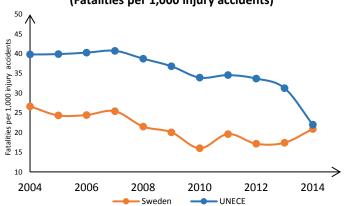


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable.

Transport Statistics Infocard Switzerland





Area: 41,285 km² • Inhabitants: 8,188,648 (2014)

Contracting Party to 34 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	4,384.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	535
Passenger-km by road (million)	95,150
Tonne-km by road (million)	13,067
Passenger-km by rail (million)	19,934
Tonne-km by rail (million)	12,313
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	243
Injured	21,538
Injury accidents	17,803
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	33
100,000 passenger cars	6
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	14

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

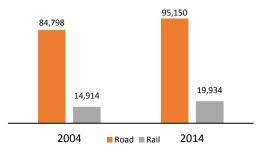


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

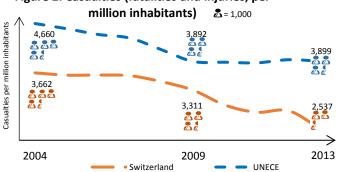
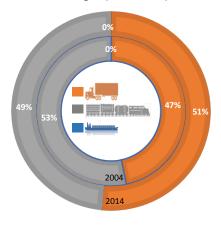
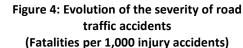
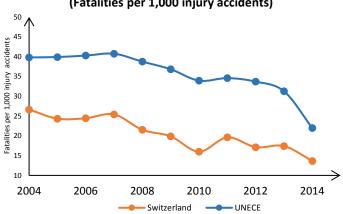


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split -Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

.. Not available.

Tajikistan





Area: 142,600 km² • Inhabitants: 7,897,312 (2012)

Contracting Party to 9 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 5 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per inhabitant)	
Passenger-km by road (million)	7,306
Tonne-km by road (million)	5,783
Passenger-km by rail (million)	18
Tonne-km by rail (million)	390
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	446
Injured	1,748
Injury accidents	1,514
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	53
100,000 passenger cars	105
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	1,449

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹

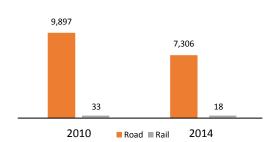


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants)

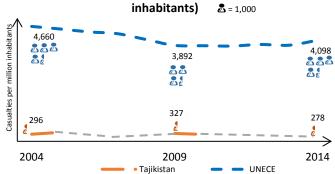
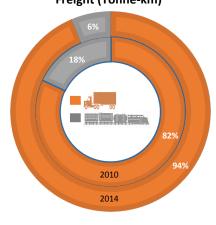
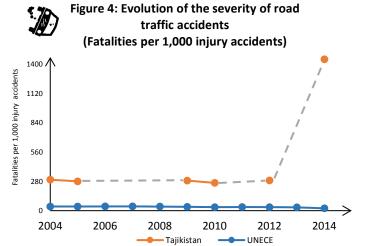


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split Freight (Tonne-km) ¹





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / .. Not available / ¹ no data before 2010. In figures 2 and 4, --- missing data

Transport Statistics Infocard The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia





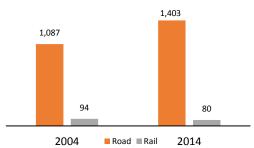
Area: 25,713 km² • Inhabitants: 2,067,470 (2014)

Contracting Party to 17 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	371.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	179
Passenger-km by road (million)	1,403 ¹
Tonne-km by road (million)	7,400
Passenger-km by rail (million)	80
Tonne-km by rail (million)	411
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	130
Injured	6,056
Injury accidents	3,852
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	63
100,000 passenger cars	35
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	34

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



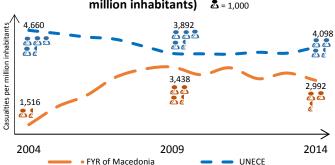
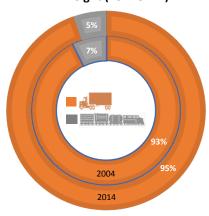
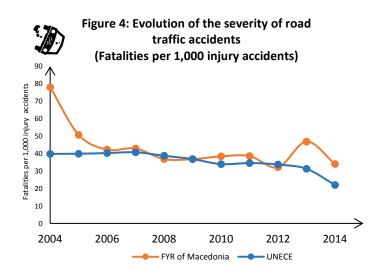


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / 1 refers to 2012.





Area: 783,562 km² • Inhabitants: 77,695,904 (2014)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	9,858.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	127
Passenger-km by road (million)	276,073
Tonne-km by road (million)	234,492
Passenger-km by rail (million)	3,458
Tonne-km by rail (million)	11,992
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	3,524
Injured	285,059
Injury accidents	168,512
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	45
100,000 passenger cars	36
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	21

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

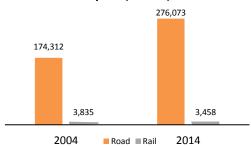


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) &= 1,000

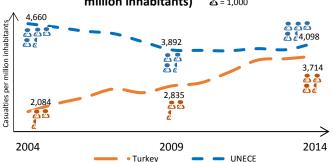
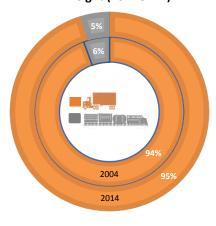
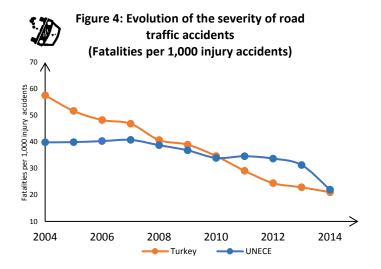


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable.

Transport Statistics Infocard Ukraine





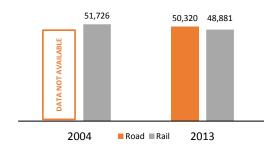
Area: 603,700 km² • Inhabitants: 45,309,293 (2013)

Contracting Party to 20 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2013
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	6,901.0 ¹
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	
Passenger-km by road (million)	50,320 ²
Tonne-km by road (million)	38,951 ²
Passenger-km by rail (million)	48,881
Tonne-km by rail (million)	224,434
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	1,748 ²

Road casualty statistics	2013
Fatalities	4,833
Injured	37,521
Injury accidents	30,681
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	106
100,000 passenger cars	71 ¹
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	158

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



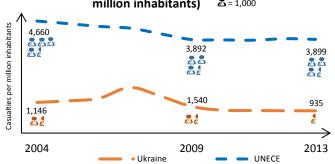
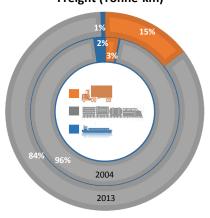
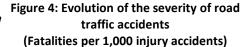
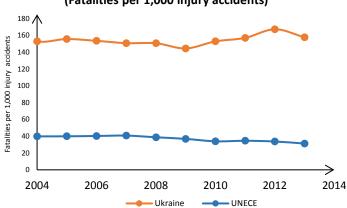


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

.. Not available / 1 refers to 2011 and 2 to 2012.

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland





Area: 242,910 km² • Inhabitants: 64,613,160 (2014)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 7 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	30,557.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	473
Passenger-km by road (million)	678,071 ¹
Tonne-km by road (million)	143,177
Passenger-km by rail (million)	64,711
Tonne-km by rail (million)	22,143
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	211

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	1,854
Injured	202,011
Injury accidents	152,407
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	29
100,000 passenger cars	6
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	12

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

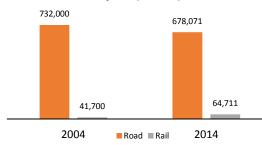


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

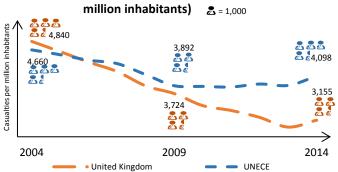


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)

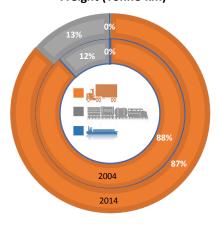
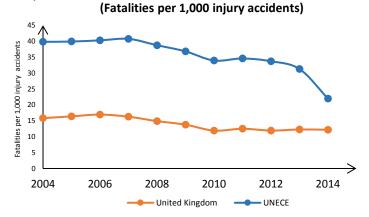


Figure 4: Evolution of the severity of road traffic accidents



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data. 1 refers to 2013.

Transport Statistics Infocard United States of America





Area: 9,629,090 km² • Inhabitants: 318,907,401 (2014)

Contracting Party to 9 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	187,555.0
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	588
Passenger-km by road (million)	5,179,001
Tonne-km by road (million)	3,810,500 ¹
Passenger-km by rail (million)	10,742
Tonne-km by rail (million)	2,702,743
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	482,977

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	32,675
Injured	2,338,000
Injury accidents	1,648,000
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	102
100,000 passenger cars	17
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	20

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

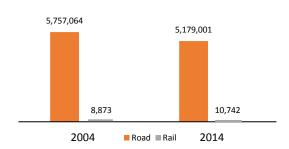


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per million inhabitants) &= 1,000

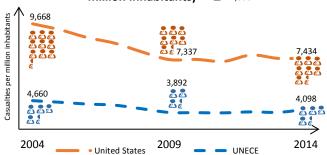
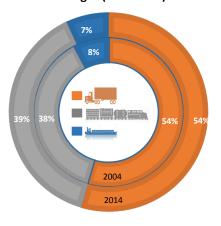
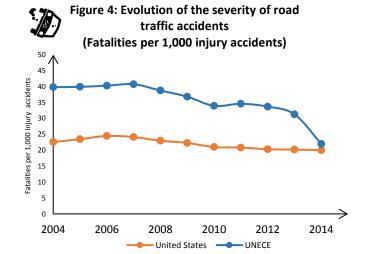


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data. 1 refers to 2013.

Uzbekistan





Area: 448,970 km² • Inhabitants: 30,757,700 (2014)

Contracting Party to 12 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 3 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	2014
Number of passenger cars (thousand)	
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	
Passenger-km by road (million)	88,869
Tonne-km by road (million)	
Passenger-km by rail (million)	3,760
Tonne-km by rail (million)	••
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	2014
Fatalities	2,401
Injured	10,469
Injury accidents	
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants	78
100,000 passenger cars	
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents	230

Figure 1: Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

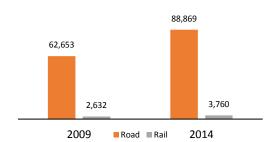


Figure 2: Casualties (fatalities and injuries, per

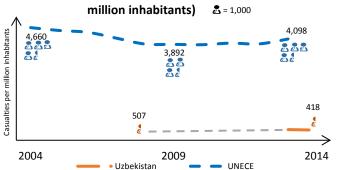
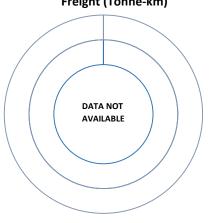
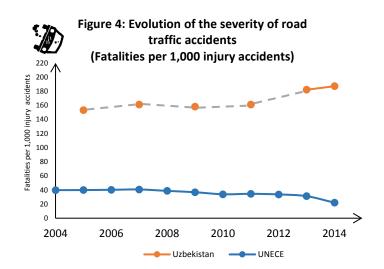


Figure 3: Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: UNECE in figures 2 and 4 refers to the average value of UNECE member States providing data.

- Not applicable / .. Not available. In figures 2 and 4, --- missing data.