

Meeting of GRSG Informal Group on Plastic Glazing - Paris, 18/19 Jan. 2011

Practical Experience /
Integral Analysis for Human Safety



Practical Experience

Overview delivered plastic glazing from KRD for vehicles since 2001:

**10.000 windscreens, monolithic, one-layer
1.500 windscreens, laminated**

**40.000 side and rear screens, one-layer
9.500 side and rear screens, laminated**



Front windows

Manufacturer **KRD**
 Design Sicherheitsglas
 Type KASI 861
 Material > PC <
 Window number XXXXX

Manufacturer **KRD**
 Design Sicherheitsglas
 Certification ~ D 2341
 Type KASI 861
 Material > PC <
 Window number XXXXX

Only vehicles < 40 km/h

Manufacturer **KRD**
 Design Sicherheitsglas
 Type KASI SCS 861
 Material > PC <
 Window number XXXXX



A-Pillar

B-Pillar

Rear windows

Manufacturer **KRD**
 Design Sicherheitsglas
 Approval VIII/B/M
 mark E1 43R-001776
 Type KASI 433
 Material > PC <
 Window number XXXXX

DOT-796, AS4,
 M-40 (M-40GR)

Manufacturer **KRD**
 Design Sicherheitsglas
 Certification ~ D 2227
 Type KASI 863
 Material > PC <
 Window number XXXXX

Driver's field of vision

Manufacturer **KRD**
 Design Sicherheitsglas
 Certification ~ D 2227
 Type KASI 862
 Material > PC <
 Window number XXXXX

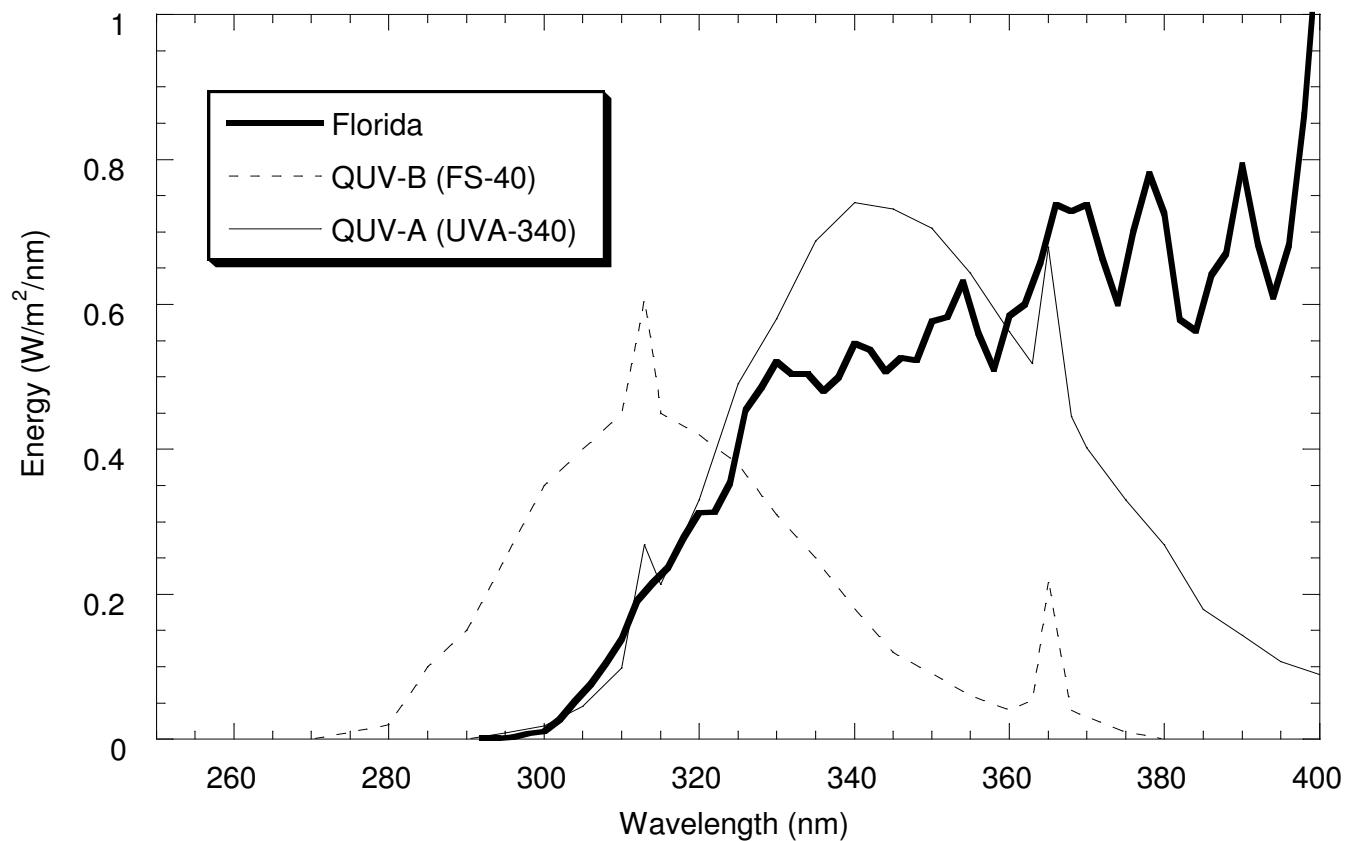
Manufacturer **KRD**
 Design Sicherheitsglas-
 Doppelscheibe
 Certification ~ D 2338
 Type KASI SCS 863
 Material > PC <
 Window number XXXXX

Type approvals (German ABG; ECE-R43; DOT)

- Flexibility test
- Mechanical strength / Fracture behaviour
- Optics
- Weathering resistance test
- Adhesion properties
- Chemical resistance test
- Fire resistance test
- Resistance to humidity test
- Abrasion resistance test



UV accelerated weathering



UV accelerated weathering / Xenon test

- Spectrum: 295 – 400 nm
 - G26: 0,5 W/m²/nm@340nm -> 59,4 W/m²
 $500 \text{ MJ/m}^2 / 59,4 \text{ W/m}^2 = 8,4 \times 10^6 \text{ s} = 2340 \text{ h} \sim 14 \text{ weeks}$
 - G26 mod.: 0,75 W/m²/nm@340nm -> 89,1 W/m²
 $500 \text{ MJ/m}^2 / 89,1 \text{ W/m}^2 = 5,6 \times 10^6 \text{ s} = 1558 \text{ h} \sim 9 \text{ weeks}$
 - 1 year Florida ~ 300 MJ/m² (295 – 400 nm)

	<u>G26</u>	<u>G26 mod.</u>
– 1 year Florida	8,5 weeks	5,6 weeks
– 3 years Florida	25 weeks	17 weeks
– 5 years Florida	42 weeks	28 weeks

- Spectrum: 300 – 800 nm
 - Suntester: up to 765 W/m²; complete dipping into water
DIN EN ISO 4892 procedure A: 550 W/m²

Chemical resistance

Chemical	Concentration	Result
Acetone	100 %	resistant
Benzene	100 %	resistant
Benzole	100 %	resistant
Chloroform	100 %	resistant
Ethanol	99 %	resistant
Soda lye	40 %	resistant
Diluent for cellulose lacquers	100 %	resistant
Nitric acid	65 %	resistant
Chloric acid	32 %	resistant
Sulfuric acid	98 %	resistant
Xylene	100 %	resistant

Exposure time 10 minutes, 18 – 22°C, the coating is alkali-proof up to pH 12

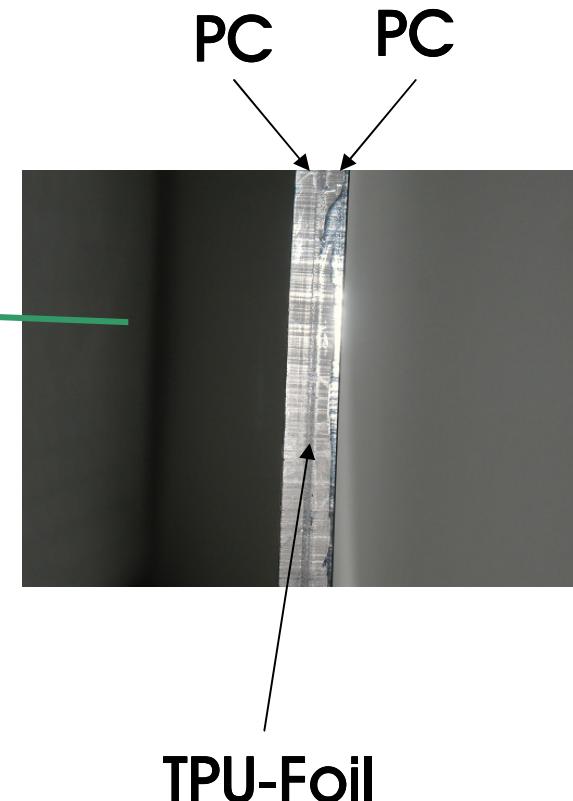
Abrasion resistance (typical results)

Abrasion resistance Taber Test: CS10F wheels, 500g Test results vary with Taber-wheel-batch	Thickness PC	Thickness of layer	Siloxane lacquer X*
Δ Haze @100 rotations			4-6%
Δ Haze @500 rotations			9-12%
Last comparative measurement, adjustment of test conditions, same Taber-wheels:			
Δ Haze @1000 rotations	3 mm	6-8 µm	4-12%

Lacquer X*: Commercially available siloxane lacquers with SAE approval

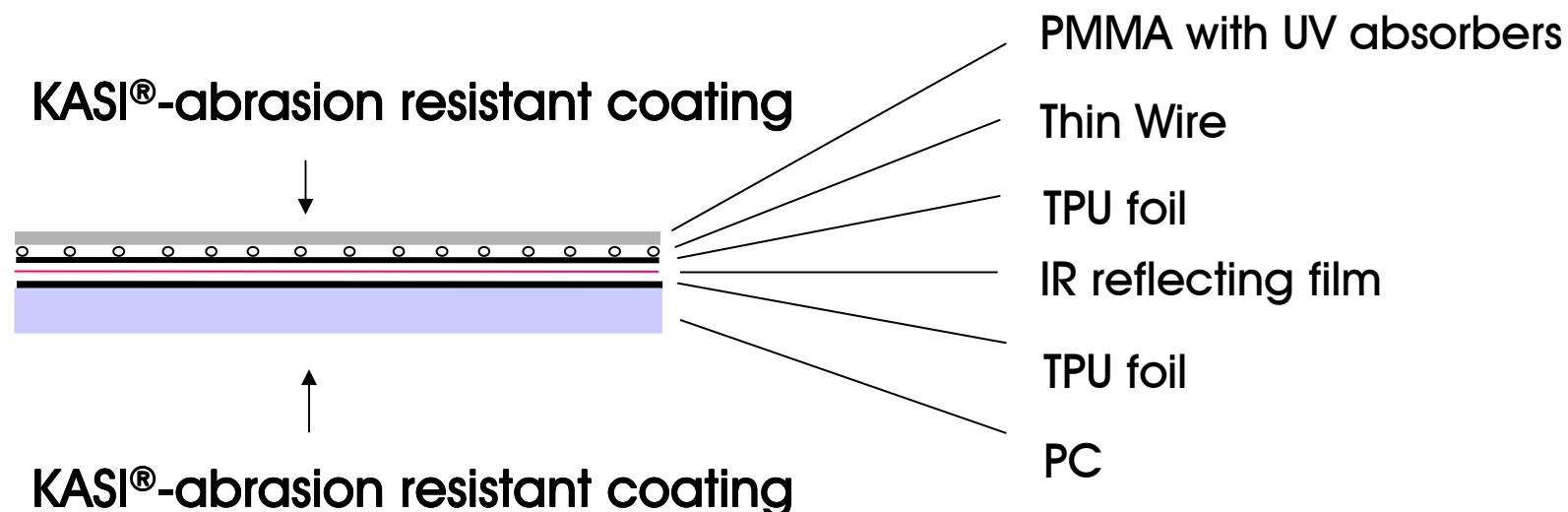
Current development

SCS-V glazing (V = Verbund = laminated)



Automotive glazing with functional properties

**UVIREX: protection against UV- + IR-radiation, heatable
Patent pending (construction process)**



Actual Situation

- Market requires increasingly individual vehicles
- Fatal accidents require integral analysis
- Materials for glazing (glass / plastics) aren't comparably
- Public perception regarding crash-behavior of „GLAZING“ is reduced to brittle GLASS or „PLEXIGLASS“
- discussions regarding windscreens simplify:
 - plastic windscreens have to achieve glass requirements
 - and additional requirements.....

What if 2008 on the motorway A29 the windscreen
in BMW was constructed with high impact-resistant
plastics ?



Tragic Experience: 23 March 2008, Motorway A29 (Germany)



- „Holzklotz – Prozess“
- 5,9 kg log of wood penetrates BMW-windscreen
- recurrent similar assaults

Source: Spiegel-online / dpa / AP

Proposals

- Same abrasion resistance test / analysis for all plastic glazings:
 - Combination Taber (delta-haze <10%) and other test method like e.g. „Amtec-Kistler-Test“ (ISO 20566)
- Same UV- Irradiation test / analysis for all screens:
 - delete existing method with <300 nm for laminated glazing
- Others / windscreen wiper test
 - use existing solutions based on High pressure cleaning Systems
- agree on penetration test method (---> KRD video)

