

Concepts for an Environmentally Friendly Vehicle (EFV)

*GRPE – 4th informal meeting EFV WG
(Brussels, 23 April 2009)*

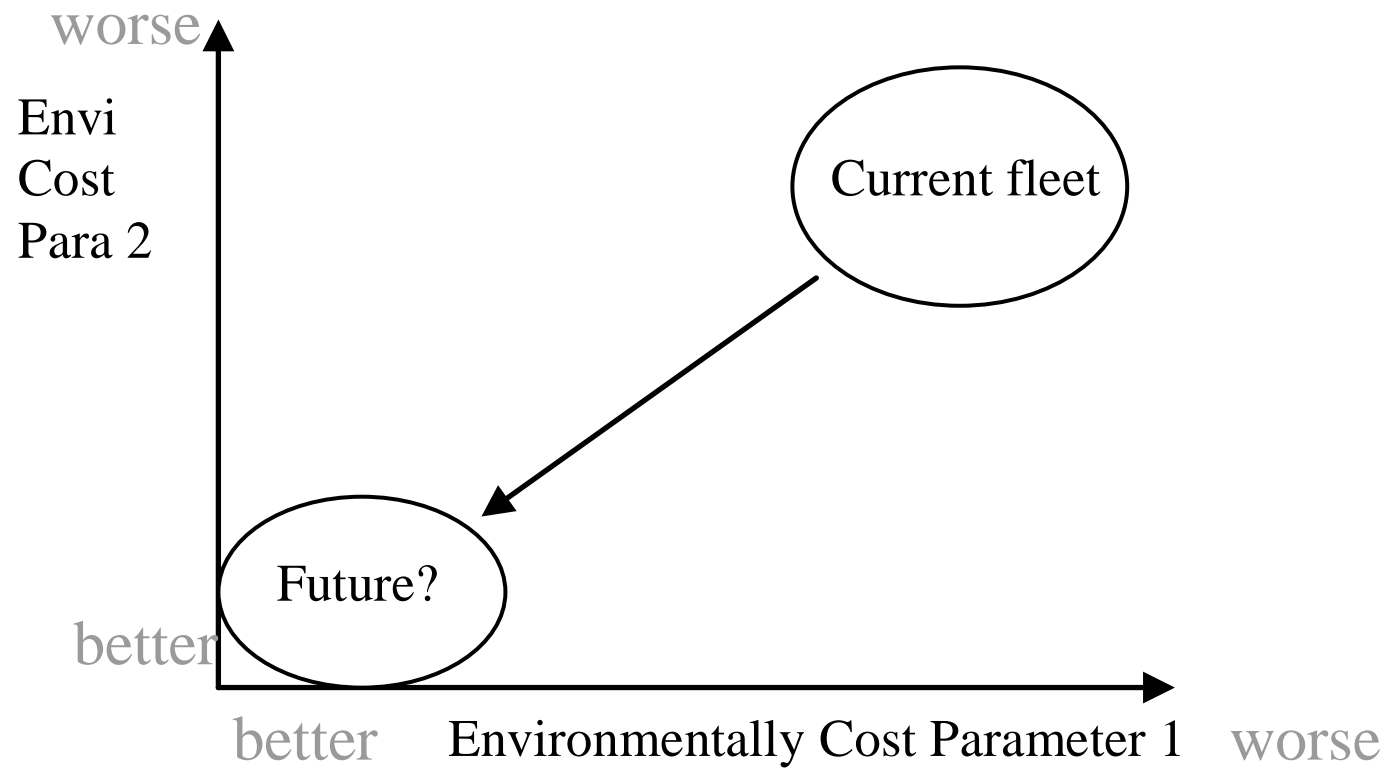
TNO | Knowledge for business



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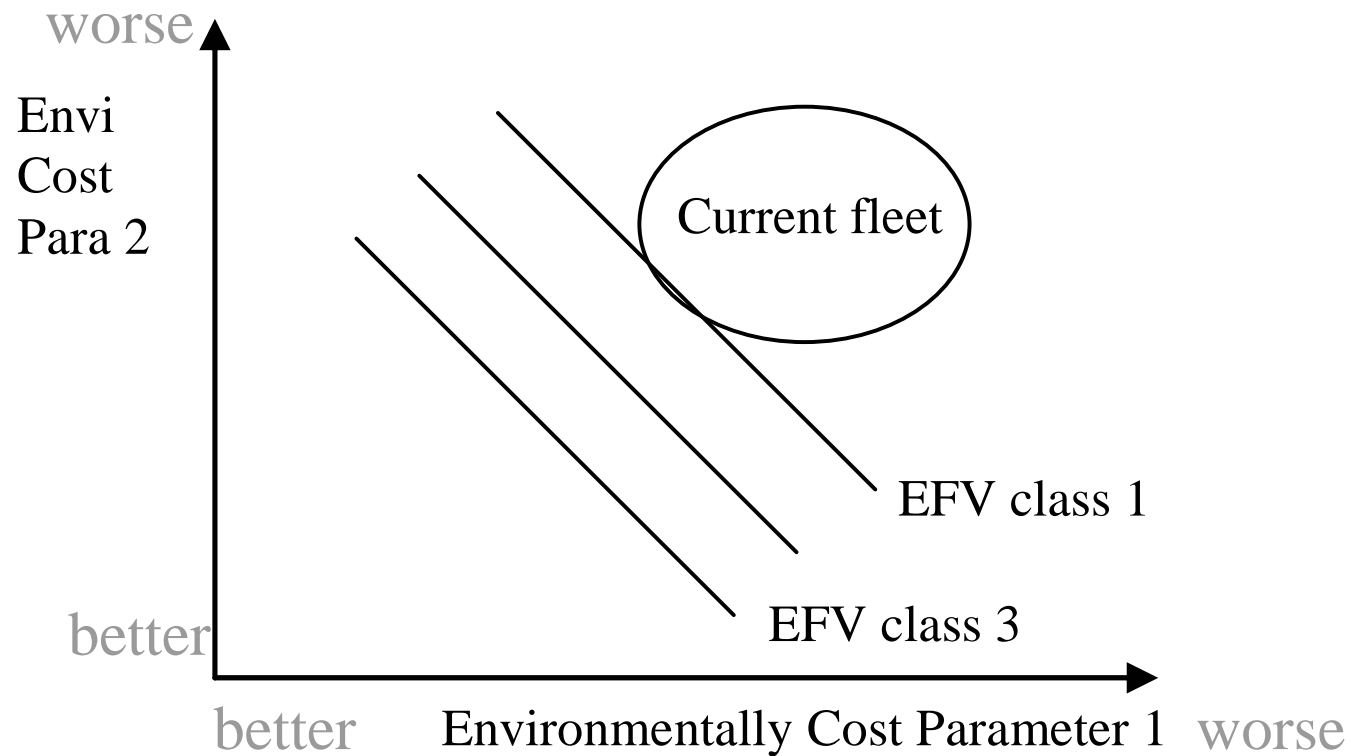
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The Ultimate EFV concept



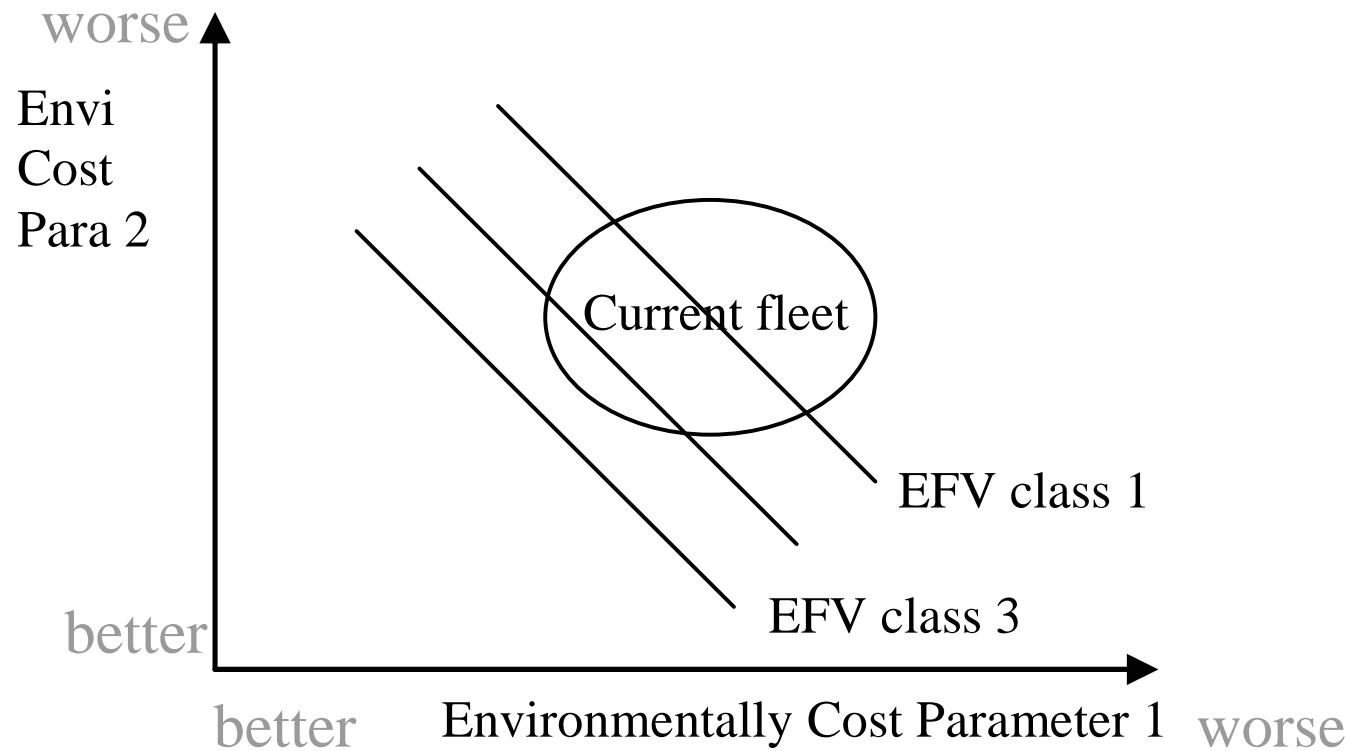
- Fully sustainable future regardless of current technology

The Threshold EFV concept



- Future sustainable vehicle (currently 1% qualifies)

The EFV - label concept



- Most sustainable vehicle with current technology

Summarized comparison of concepts

	Ultimate EFV	Threshold EFV	EFV label
Time horizon	long	medium	now
Regional differences	allowed	accommodate	not allowed
Accuracy	low	medium	high
Consumer involvement	no	possible	yes
Flexibility		yes	no
Applicability	develop world	possibly world wide	world wide

- EFV Threshold concept could give the best balance?

Thank you !

