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Standard for
Risk
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Managing Risks in Commercial Institutions: the challenge

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PRMIA is an association of risk professionals involved in risk management in financial institutions, or financial risk management in non-financial institutions. We provide a members' forum, standards, risk qualifications and training. There are over 62,000 members in 190 countries.



The Challenge

- Risk management is of growing importance within all companies - in the financial sector it has become a regulatory requirement.
- How should this be managed at a board and senior management level?
- The problems are:
 - i. Governance, setting risk appetite, controlling risk and ensuring accurate risk information,
 - ii. How to ensure that day-to-day managers understand risk and allow for it in their activities,
 - iii. how do the authorities ensure compliance with risk standards without impacting creativity and entrepreneurship?

The tone at the top*

- Risk management starts at the Board
 - Understanding
 - Creating the infrastructure
 - Defining risk appetite
 - High level monitoring - the “hand on the tiller”
- Ten Principles of Risk Governance
 - Competence in key areas
 - Adequate processes and levels of resource
 - Continuous education and development
 - A suitable compensation and incentive structure
 - Establishment of the risk appetite
 - Independence of key parties
 - External validation of the framework
 - Clear definition of accountability at all levels
 - Consistent and adequate disclosure and transparency
 - Trust, honesty and fairness in the key people
- But are current corporate governance standards adequate?

** A phrase, I believe, first used in the COSO report to the National Commission on Fraudulent Financial Reporting in October 1987*

Risk management at all levels

- 1.** Risk frameworks
- 2.** Risk standards
- 3.** Risk managers

Lead to ...



Risk reporting



Risk education



Risk maintenance

Lead to ...



Risk mitigation



Risk reduction

"Every day, in every way, I am getting better and better"

"Tous les jours à tous points de vue je vais de mieux en mieux" ,

Émile Coué de Châtaigneraie (1857 – 1926)

Can risk management be imposed?

Q Can governments and regulators force companies to reduce their risk profiles?

A The answer must be NO, but ...

- Corporate Governance standards can be developed
- Risk Governance can be built into these
- Transparency and disclosure can be imposed by including these in shareholder disclosure standards
- The market (i.e. the share price) will then do the enforcement of these standards
- The benefits of strong corporate governance will also be demonstrated
- Quantitative conditions can be imposed, i.e. Basel II

Q Will this be sufficient?

A If combined with the development of risk management as a ***profession***, then yes.



In conclusion ...

- Risk needs to be managed in all commercial institutions
- The process for improvement is two fold:
 1. Enforcement – using market self-regulating processes such a strong globally-accepted Code of Corporate Governance
 2. By ensuring that risk management is developed to a Professional status similar to law, accountancy, etc
 - Global standards
 - A strong educational foundation
 - Requirements for qualification
 - Continuous education
 - A code of conduct
- Accounting standards are accepted at all levels of commercial activity – why not risk management?

Thank you



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