## MRV and mitigation at three levels – serving different purposes ... but for the same broader objective

National	International
itoring, reporting and verification (MRV)	
National Emissions Inventories Basis for policies and measures	UNFCC reporting IPCC Guidelines International research
Mitigation	
ation actions	
Standards Economic instruments Voluntary/negotiated agreements	NDCs Climate and carbon finance
eration and public private partnerships – national and	international
	itoring, reporting and verification (MRV) National Emissions Inventories Basis for policies and measures Mitigation tion actions Standards Economic instruments Voluntary/negotiated agreements