Proposal for amendment 1 (Phase 2) to Global Technical Regulation N° 7 (Head Restraints)

The text reproduced below was prepared by the expert from CLEPA aimed to amend the proposal of amendment 1 to Global Technical Regulation N° 7 Head Restraints proposed by Japan and the Informal Working Group on Phase 2 of Head Restraints in their document ECE/TRANS/WP.29/GRSP/2019/5 and updated by the IWG of phase 2 by GRSP-65-24. This document updates and replaces the document ECE/TRANS/WP.29/GRSP/2019/10 from Clepa by supressing elements already taken into account by GRSP-65-24 and renumbering the remaining paragraphs accordingly. The modifications to the text of the UN Regulation are marked in bold for new or strikethrough for deleted characters.

I. Proposal

Paragraph 5.4.4.5., amend to read:

"5.4.4.5. The presence of a non-use position of a head restraint shall be marked with a label in the form of a pictogram which may include explanatory text. The label shall either provide an indication when the head restraint is in a non-use position or provide information to enable an occupant to determine whether the head restraint is in a non-use position. The label shall be durably affixed and located such that it is clearly visible by an occupant when entering the vehicle to the designated seating position. The number of labels is not requested to exceed the number of head restraints with non-use positions. Examples of possible designs of pictograms are shown in Figure 1."

Annex 2, paragraph 2.1., amend to read:

"2.1. The seat shall be adjusted such that its H-point coincides with the R-point; if the seat back is adjustable, it is set at the design seat back angle; both these adjustments shall be in accordance with the requirements of paragraph 2.1. of Annex 1.

The head restraint shall be adjusted to its highest and most rearward position relative to the seat back."

Annex 3, paragraph 2.3., amend to read:

"2.3. The area of measurement is anywhere between two vertical longitudinal planes passing at 85 mm on either side of the torso line and above the top of the seat back a height of 540 mm."

Annex 3, paragraph 2.5., amend to read:

"2.5. Determine the gap dimension by measuring the straight line distance between the inner edges of the two furthest contact points, as shown in Figures 3-1, and 3-2 and 3-3."

"Figure 3-3
Portion of gap above 540mm.

Gap Above 540 mm Height

Total Gap

540 mm

Annex 3, paragraph 3.3., amend to read:

"3.3. The gap between the bottom of the head restraint and the top of the seat is measured as the perpendicular distance between two parallel planes, described as follows (see Figure 3-34):"

Annex 3, Figure 3-3 (former), renumber as Figure 3-4

Annex 7, insert a new paragraph 2.10., to read:

"2.10. Alternatively, when the manufacturer demonstrates that the difference of the reference positions of the cylinder measured in paragraphs 2.3 and 2.6 of this Annex is smaller than the value required by paragraph 5.2.2. of the Regulation, then the test result will also comply to paragraph 5.2.2. of the Regulation. In this case measurements of 2.4. and 2.7. of Annex 7 do not need to be recorded."

II. Justification

This document clarifies the way to apply and to understand GTR7 phase 2 static alternative provisions which have been detected being not fully clear. It also aligns the area where the gap is measured to actual practice in UNECE 17 and FMVSS 202a which consider only gaps over a height of 540mm.

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Concerning the new paragraph 2.10 to Annex7 Height Retention Test. The aim of this paragraph is to facilitate the test for the laboratories which can more easily measure the displacement on the top of the head restraint. As the displacement of the head restraint on the top of the head restraint is greater than on the bottom of the head restraint, any head restraint fulfilling the displacement requirement of 25mm already on the top of the head restraint would be considered to be also compliant with the displacement requirement of the height retention test.