Transmitted by the experts of IWG ASEP

Informal document GRB-67-15-Rev.1 (67th GRB, 24-26 January 2018, agenda item 4 (b))

# IWG for ASEP Report to GRB 67th

from the 5th and 6th IWG for ASEP sessions

## Meetings

- 1rst Meeting: 2016, November Tianjiin
- 2d Meeting: 2017, February Geneva
- 3rd Meeting: 2017, May Brussels
- 4th Meeting: 2017, July Washington
- 5th Meeting: Japan, 2017, November, 7<sup>th</sup> am to 9<sup>th</sup> pm
- 6th Meeting: Geneva (in junction with GRB), 2018, January, 22<sup>th</sup> pm to 24<sup>th</sup> am
- 7th Meeting: 2018, March 20th am 22nd am, China, Changchun
- 8th Meeting: Europe (*Brussels EC to be confirmed*), 2018, July, 10th am -12th am
- 9th Meeting: Geneva (in junction with GRB), 2018, September, 10<sup>th</sup> pm to 12<sup>th</sup> am
- 10th Meeting: Japan, 2018, November, 06th am 08th am

### Participants to 5th and 6th Sessions

- Contracting parties: France, China, Japan,
  Germany, EC, Russian Federation
- NGOs: OICA, IMMA, CLEPA, ISO

### Related documents

#### • GRB 64th:

- GRB-64-23-(Rev.1) (Chair) (Revised) draft Terms of Reference of IWG ASEP
- GRB-64-16 (France) Information on ASEP
- GRB-64-04 (ISO) Proposals to clarify the provisions of Regulation No. 51, Revision 3, Annex 7

#### GRB 65th :

- ECE/TRANS/WP.29/GRB/2017/2 (IWG on ASEP) Proposal for Supplement 2 to the 03 series of amendments to Regulation No. 51
- GRB-65-26 (IWG ASEP) Modifications proposed to ECE/TRANS/WP.29/GRB/2017/2
- GRB-65-25 (IWG ASEP) Presentation of ECE/TRANS/WP.29/GRB/2017/2
- GRB-65-24 (IWG ASEP) Progress report

#### • GRB 66th:

- ECE/TRANS/WP.29/GRB/2017/5 (IWG on ASEP) Proposal for Supplement 3 to the 03 series of amendments to Regulation No. 51
- GRB-66-14 (IWG ASEP) Status report

#### GRB 67th :

- GRB-67-14 Transitional provisions for R51-03.3
- GRB-67-15 Rev.1 (IWG ASEP) Status report

### Report of discussions and conclusions

Consideration of some technical elements for current procedures

- Following comments from GRB members on ECE/TRANS/WP.29/GRB/2017/5, the IWG for ASEP concluded that:
  - geometry, surface and obstacles outside ISO 10844 has a negligible impact for backfire assessment,
  - transitional provisions are needed for Sound Enhancement, "Backfire" (SPL from AA to BB+20m) and "anchor point" (L wot i+1 instead of L wot i). IWG proposes GRB-67-14.
- IWG for ASEP proposes to precise following paragraph to avoid interpretation

#### 6.2.3. Additional sound emission provisions

[...]

The sound emission of the vehicle under typical on-road driving conditions, which are different from those under which the type-approval test set out in Annex 3 and Annex 7 was carried out, shall not deviate from the test result in a significant manner.

### Report of discussions and conclusions

### General consideration of ASEP revision and application

- Some concerns where expressed :
  - What kind of problems, products we want to check and solve with ASEP?
  - What kind of vehicles, what speeds we should focus?
  - Strict test for vehicles subjects to doubts and simple test for "normal" vehicles
  - Need to prohibition or prevention of illegal modification/defeat device
- Some questions are still in discussions
  - Difficulties to define normal or subject to doubts vehicles.
  - Identification of possibilities of illegal manipulations even if impossible to be exhaustive – to be able to find solutions to avoid these situations

### Report of discussions and conclusions

General consideration of ASEP revision and application

- Following proposal from ISO about indoor alternative method for UN51.03, IWG for ASEP requests ISO support to develop alternative indoor method(s) for ASEP.
- IWG ASEP requests to L-categories people :
  - to consider model,
  - to provide information on technologies and manipulations,
  - to provide data to help the group to understand application of the model on the largest range of vehicles

# Report of discussions and conclusions Model concept and test program

The model was presented and discussed:

- Model:  $L_{exp} = 10 \times LOG_{10} (10^{0.1 \times L_{Tyre}} + 10^{0.1 \times L_{PT,NL}} + 10^{0.1 \times L_{DYN}})$ +Margin With:
  - L tyre, No Load :

$$L_{TR,NL} = slope_{TR} \times LOG_{10} \left( \frac{V_{test}}{50} \right) + L_{REF,TR}$$

– L propulsion, No load :

$$\mathbf{L}_{\mathrm{TR,NL}} = slope_{PT,NL} \times LOG_{10} \left( \binom{(n_{test} - n_{shift})}{(n_{wot\,ref} - n_{shift})} + \mathbf{L}_{\mathrm{REF,NL}} \right)$$

L propulsion, Dynamic:

$$L_{\rm DYN} = slope_{DYN,FL} \times LOG_{10} \left( \binom{(n_{test} - n_{shift})}{(n_{wot\,ref} - n_{shift})} \right) + L_{\rm REF,DYN,NL} + \Delta L_{DYN}$$

• Anchor points are defined from  $L_{wot}$  and  $L_{crs}$  (from the lower or single gear, the acceleration, the vehicle speed  $v_{BB}$ , the engine speed  $n_{BB}$ ).

## Report of discussions and conclusions Model concept and test program

- Test program and excel files for datas were reviewed following preliminary tests:
  - ASEP-05-13 (OICA) 2017-11-09 IWG DATA ENTRY SHEET WITH EXAMPLE.xlsx
  - ASEP-05-17 (OICA) 2017-11-06 IWG DATABASE TYRE ROLLING SOUND PUBLIC.xlsx
  - ASEP-05-16 (OICA) 2017-11-06 IWG DATABASE STATIONARY PUBLIC.xlsx
- Prediction model and data were presented and discussed :
  - ASEP-06-02 (OICA) OICA presentation ASEP Development -Physical Expectation Model - OFFICIAL.pdf
  - ASEP-06-03 (OICA) DATABASE ALL VEHICLES PUBLIC.xlsx
- Data collection was running :
  - to create a data pool which can be used to investigate the impact of the ASEP revision on current vehicle technology,
  - to deliver data to support the validation of design parameters for the ASEP assessment model.

## To be done for the 7th meeting

- The group strongly requests GRB members to participate and to deliver data in respect to the model and/or the sound emissions:
  - Delivery van, micro-van, budget car, BEV, HEV, any new technologies, sport cars, manipulated vehicles, ...
- The group requests to IWG members to work on:
  - Model parameters such as x% evaluation, slopes, ...
  - Partial throttle: Vehicle sound model and test method: How to specify?, which input for the model (%load, acceleration, pedal course, ...).
  - Low and high speed alternative approaches if tests are difficult due to facilities, methods, ...
  - §.6.2.3 (last sentence) of the main body of the UN Regulation
    51-03

## To be done at the 7th meeting

### The group proposes to work on:

- Test program and data collection
- Prediction model for DYN,
- Application to all technologies,
- Formulas and table of symbols, first draft of new annex 7
- §.6.2.3. (last sentence) of the main body of the UN Regulation 51-03
- Partial load (especially GRB/2018/2 Part 3 of the Table 1)