

Addressing the needs of indigenous people

Name(s) of the primary respondent(s) and position(s):	
Name(s) of institution(s)/department(s):	
E-mail address(es):	
Phone number(s) – Landline:	Mobile:
Fax(es):	
Interview date(s):	

2.34. Does the country have a national policy, programme and/or strategy addressing the needs of indigenous peoples that is/are currently being drafted or implemented?

- 1) Yes
 2) No (if no, skip to 2.36)

2.35. If YES, provide the name, the type, status, the main institution responsible for implementing the policy, programme and/or strategy, the targeted population groups and the implementation timeframe or the year of inception/revision.

(1) Name of policy, programme and/or strategy addressing the needs of indigenous peoples	(2) Type	(3) Status	(4) Main responsible institution	(5) Targeted population groups*	(6) Implementation timeframe or year of inception/revision
a)	1) Policy <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input type="checkbox"/>			
b)	1) Policy <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input type="checkbox"/>			
c)	1) Policy <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input type="checkbox"/>			
d)	1) Policy <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input type="checkbox"/>			
e)	1) Policy <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input type="checkbox"/>			

*See targeted population groups list in the questionnaire interviewer's guide

2.36. Has the country established any institutional entities to address issues regarding the needs of indigenous peoples?

- 1) Yes
 2) No (if no, skip to 2.38)

2.37. If YES, indicate the name(s) of the institutional entity(ies) and the year of establishment.

(1)	(2)
Institutional entities addressing the needs of indigenous peoples	Year of establishment
a)	
b)	
c)	
d)	
e)	

2.38. Addressing ICPD issues regarding the needs of indigenous peoples in the national context during the last five (5) years.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
ICPD issues regarding the needs of indigenous peoples	Was this issue addressed in any existing policy/programme/strategy or through an institutional entity? If yes, in which one(s)?	Was budget allocated to this issue?	Were concrete implementation measures taken to address this issue?	In your assessment, and based on most concrete evidence at your disposal and that you may be aware of, how would you rate the overall progress of implementation of the measures adopted on a scale of 1 to 4 as follows: 1-efficient 2-behind schedule 3-on schedule 4-ahead of schedule
a) Creating educational conditions for indigenous peoples to have access to an education in their own language and respecting their culture	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
b) Ensuring that indigenous individuals, particularly children, have access to all levels and forms of public education of the state without discrimination	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
c) Creating decent work opportunities for indigenous peoples without discrimination	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
d) Ensuring that indigenous peoples have the access to	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>

	culturally appropriate sexual and reproductive health care, including HIV prevention services	issue)		2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	
e)	Enabling indigenous peoples to have tenure and manage their lands	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
f)	Protecting and restoring the natural ecosystems on which indigenous communities depend for their survival and wellbeing	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
g)	Instituting concrete procedures and mechanisms for indigenous peoples to participate in the planning, implementation and evaluation of development activities that have a direct impact on their lives	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
h)	Seeking free, prior and informed consent of indigenous peoples in trade agreements, foreign direct investment agreements, and concessions agreements affecting their lives and environment	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
i)	Protecting indigenous peoples from discrimination	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
j)	Collecting data on the socio-economic status of indigenous peoples disaggregated on the basis of sex, age, place of residence	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
k)	Other, specify__	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>

	2) No <input type="checkbox"/>		2) No <input type="checkbox"/>
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2.39. Achievements in addressing issues related to the needs of indigenous peoples.

Among the issues related to the needs of indigenous peoples that are most relevant in the national context, briefly list achievements (citing reports), and comment on facilitators and barriers. List as many issues as are deemed relevant by copying this table – each table is for one (1) identified issue.

ICPD issues regarding the needs indigenous peoples	
a) Name of the issue (mentioned in question 2.38 above)	
b) Achievements (cite the reports)	
c) Facilitators*	
d) Barriers*	

**See list of facilitators and barriers in the questionnaire interviewer's guide*

2.40. Considering the national context, what are the most relevant issues regarding the needs of indigenous peoples that are anticipated to receive further public policy priority for the next five (5) to ten (10) years? Cite up to five (5) issues.

Issues regarding the needs of indigenous peoples that are anticipated to receive further public policy priority for the next five (5) to ten (10) years
a)
b)
c)
d)
e)

2.41. Has the country conducted an assessment/situation analysis on the needs of indigenous peoples at the national and/or subnational level in the last five (5) years? IF YES, cite the report(s).

- 1) Yes At the national level only, cite the report(s) _____
- 2) Yes At the subnational level only, cite the report(s) _____
- 3) Yes At both the national and at the subnational level, cite the report(s) _____
- 4) No

2.42. Name up to three (3) civil society organisations (CSOs) whom the government has partnered with in the area of indigenous peoples over the past five (5) years. Cite the type of CSO, the name of the government unit which partnered with it, its area(s) of involvement, and the activities conducted.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Name of the CSO	Type of CSO	Name of the Government unit which partnered with the CSO	Area of CSO involvement	Activities conducted
a)	1) National NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 2) International NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Indigenous peoples' groups <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Academic/research centers <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify ____ <input type="checkbox"/>	
b)	1) National NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 2) International NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Indigenous peoples' groups <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Academic/research centers <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify ____ <input type="checkbox"/>	
c)	1) National NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 2) International NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Indigenous peoples' groups <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Academic/research centers <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify ____ <input type="checkbox"/>	

2.43. Name up to three (3) private sector partners with whom the government has partnered with in the area of indigenous peoples over the past five (5) years. Cite the name of the government unit which partnered with it, its area(s) of involvement, and the activities conducted.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Name private sector partner	Name of the Government unit which partnered with the private sector	Area of involvement	Activities conducted
a)		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	
b)		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/>	

		3) Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	
c)		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	

2.44. Name up to three (3) examples where the government has been engaged in international cooperation via the provision or receipt of financial and/or technical assistance in the area of indigenous peoples over the past five (5) years. List the name(s) of the donor country/government unit as well as the name of the recipient country/government unit, the type of international cooperation and the activities conducted.

(1) Name of country and government unit providing international cooperation	(2) Name of the country and government unit receiving international cooperation	(3) Type of international cooperation	(4) Activities conducted
a)		1) Financial <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Technical <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	
b)		1) Financial <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Technical <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	
c)		1) Financial <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Technical <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	



SECTION 3: URBANIZATION AND INTERNAL MIGRATION (CHAPTER IX)

Name(s) of the primary respondent(s) and position(s): Işıl Nadire Yener, City Planner Name(s) of institution(s)/department(s): Ministry of Development, Urban and Spatial Development Department E-mail address(es): emre.basaran@kalkinma.gov.tr Phone number(s) – Landline: +90 312 294 67 03 Mobile: Fax(es): + 90 312 294 67 77 Interview date(s):
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3.1. Does the country have a national policy, programme and/or strategy addressing urbanization and internal migration issues that is/are currently being drafted or implemented?

- 1) Yes
 2) No (If no, skip to 3.3)

3.2. If YES, provide the name, the type, status, the main institution responsible for implementing the policy, programme and/or strategy, the targeted population groups and the implementation timeframe or the year of inception/revision.

(1) Name of policy, programme and/or strategy addressing urbanization and internal migration	(2) Type	(3) Status	(4) Main responsible institution	(5) Targeted population groups*	(6) Implementation timeframe or year of inception/revision
a) 9 th Development Plan	1) Policy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ministry of Development		2007-2013
b) Urban Development Strategy (KENTGES)	1) Policy <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation		2012-2023
c)National Regional Development Strategy (BGUS)	1) Policy <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input type="checkbox"/>	Ministry of Development		2014-2023
d)	1) Policy <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input type="checkbox"/>			
e)	1) Policy <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input type="checkbox"/>			

*See targeted population groups list in the questionnaire interviewer's guide

3.3. Has the country established any institutional entities to address issues regarding urbanization and internal distribution?

- 1) Yes
 2) No (if no, skip to 3.5)

3.4. If YES, indicate the name(s) of the institutional entity(ies) and the year of establishment.

(1)	(2)
Other institutional entities addressing urbanization and internal distribution	Year of establishment
a) Ministry of Environment and Urbanisation	2011
b)	
c)	
d)	
e)	

3.5. Addressing ICPD issues regarding urbanization and internal migration in the national context during the last five (5) years.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
ICPD issues regarding urbanization and internal migration	Was this issue addressed in any existing policy/programme/strategy or through an institutional entity? If yes, in which one(s)?	Was budget allocated to this issue?	Were concrete implementation measures taken to address this issue?	In your assessment, and based on most concrete evidence at your disposal and that you may be aware of, how would you rate the overall progress of implementation of the measures adopted on a scale of 1 to 4 as follows: 1-deficient 2-behind schedule 3-on schedule 4-ahead of schedule
a) Promoting the growth of small or medium-sized urban centres	1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Name__ Growth Poles Development Programme 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Describe__ Yearly programming and budget allocation 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
b) Promoting rural development strategies to decrease push factors on urbanization	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
c) Promoting decentralization	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
d) Ensuring land, housing, services and livelihood of urban poor	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
e) Facilitating the integration of rural-	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>

to-urban migrants	2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)		2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	
f) Promoting environmental management of urban agglomerations	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
g) Promoting health, education, training and employment support for IDPs (where relevant)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
h) Proactive planning for urban population growth	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>
i) Other, specify_____	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Name__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ 2) No <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/>

3.6. Achievements in addressing issues related to urbanization and internal migration.

Among the issues related to urbanization and internal migration that are most relevant in the national context, briefly list achievements (citing reports), and comment on facilitators and barriers. List as many issues as are deemed relevant by copying this table – each table is for one (1) identified issue.

ICPD issues regarding urbanization and internal migration relevant to the national context	
a) Name of the issue (mentioned in question 3.5 above)	Growth Poles Development Programme
b) Achievements (cite the reports)	Yearly High Planning Council Decisions for allocation of funds to the growth poles
c) Facilitators*	
d) Barriers*	

*See list of facilitators and barriers in the questionnaire interviewer's guide

3.7. Considering the national context, what are the most relevant issues regarding urbanization and internal migration that the country considers priority for public policy for the next five (5) to ten (10) years?

Issues regarding internal migration and urbanisation relevant to the national context that should be the focus for the next five (5) to ten years (10)
a) Urban Regeneration and Renewal
b) Regional Development Policy
c) Growth Poles Programme



d)
e)

3.8. Are there any legal or practical restrictions on the movement of people within the country, including the need for a work permit, proof of identity, and proof of employment or legal address at the place of destination, based on HIV status, or, in the cases of women the need to be authorized by the husband or a legal guardian/tutor?

- 1) Yes, legal (List the kind of restriction(s): _____)
2) Yes, practical (List the kind of restriction(s): _____)
3) Yes, legal and practical (List the kind of restriction(s): _____)
4) No

3.9. Has the country conducted an assessment/ situation analysis on internal migration and/or urbanisation at the national and/or subnational level in the last five (5) years? IF YES, cite the report(s).

- 1) Yes At the national level only, cite the report(s) _____ KENTGES
2) Yes At the subnational level only, cite the report(s) _____
3) Yes At both the national and at the subnational level, cite the report(s) _____
4) No

3.10. Has the country conducted an assessment/ situation analysis on internally displaced persons and/or refugees in the last five (5) years?

- 1) Yes Initial assessment to address post-crisis/disaster population displacements
2) Yes Internally displaced persons profiling exercise
3) Yes Surveys conducted covering refugee populations
4) No None of the above (*if no, skip to 3.12*)

3.11. If YES, describe the key actions taken to protect and assist refugees and displaced persons based on the above assessments/situation analyses.

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3.12. Name up to three (3) civil society organisations (CSOs) whom the government has partnered with in the area of urbanisation and internal migration over the past five (5) years. Cite the type of CSO, the name of the government unit which partnered with it, its area(s) of involvement, and the activities conducted.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Name of the CSO	Type of CSO	Name of the Government unit which partnered with the CSO	Area of CSO involvement	Activities conducted
a)	1) National NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 2) International NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Migrant Networks <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Academic/research centers <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other,specify_____ <input type="checkbox"/>		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/> 3)Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	
b)	1) National NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 2) International NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Migrant Networks <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Academic/research centers <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other,specify_____ <input type="checkbox"/>		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/> 3)Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	
c)	1) National NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 2) International NGO <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Migrant Networks <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Academic/research centers <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other,specify_____ <input type="checkbox"/>		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/> 3)Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	

3.13. Name up to three (3) private sector partners with whom the government has partnered with in the area of urbanisation and internal migration over the past five (5) years. Cite the name of the government unit which partnered with it, its area(s) of involvement, and the activities conducted.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Name private sector partner	Name of the Government unit which partnered with the private sector	Area of involvement	Activities conducted
a)		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/> 3)Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	
b)		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/>	



		2) Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	
c)		1) Service Delivery <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Research and Data Collection <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Advocacy and Policy Formulation <input type="checkbox"/> 4) Awareness Raising and social mobilisation <input type="checkbox"/> 5) Monitoring and legal counsel <input type="checkbox"/> 6) Education and training <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	

3.14. Name up to three (3) examples where the government has been engaged in international cooperation via the provision or receipt of financial and/or technical assistance in the area of urbanization and internal migration over the past five (5) years. List the name(s) of the donor country/government unit as well as the name of the recipient country/government unit, the type of international cooperation and the activities conducted.

(1) Name of country and government unit providing international cooperation	(2) Name of the country and government unit receiving international cooperation	(3) Type of international cooperation	(4) Activities conducted
a)		1) Financial <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Technical <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	
b)		1) Financial <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Technical <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	
c)		1) Financial <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Technical <input type="checkbox"/> 9) Other, specify <input type="checkbox"/>	

SECTION 4: INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT (CHAPTER X)

Name(s) of the primary respondent(s) and position(s): Sunay Ferai KEÇECİ	
Name(s) of institution(s)/department(s): Ministry of Development, Social Sectors General Directorate	
E-mail address(es): skececi@dpt.gov.tr	
Phone number(s) – Landline: +90 312 2646448	Mobile:
Fax(es):	
Interview date(s):	

4.1. Does the country have a national policy, programme and/or strategy addressing international migration and development that is/are currently being drafted or implemented?

- 1) Yes
 2) No (If no, skip to 4.3)

4.2. If YES, provide the name, the type, status, the main institution responsible for implementing the policy, programme and/or strategy, the targeted population groups and the implementation timeframe or the year of inception/revision.

(1) Name of policy, programme and/or strategy addressing international migration and development	(2) Type	(3) Status	(4) Main responsible institution	(5) Targeted population groups*	(6) Implementation timeframe or year of inception/revision
a) Facilitation of returning the highly qualified Turkish migrants. (Brain-drain being replaced by brain-gain.)	1) Policy <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1) Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Implemented <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Turkish Scientific and Technological Research Council	Highly qualified Turkish professionals, university graduates	Since 2011-
b) National Action Plan on Asylum and Migration. (Establishing an Asylum and Migration Unit and Focus on control of emigration populations, integration-prevention and human trafficking.)	1) Policy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Drafted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) Implemented <input type="checkbox"/>	Ministry of Interior Migration Specialization Unit	Regular, irregular migrant, refugee, asylum seeker, trafficked person	Since 2005
c) Law on Work Permits of Foreigners	1) Policy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input type="checkbox"/>	1) Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Implemented <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ministry of Labour and Social Security	Foreign Labour, Employee	Since 2003
d) Turkey's first Action Plan to Combat Human Trafficking	1) Policy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1) Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Implemented <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	Trafficked persons and Turkish national authority in	Since 2002

e) The Second National Action Plan	1) Policy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	this field. Trafficked persons and Turkish national authority in this field.	
f) Facilitation of remittance flows	1) Policy <input type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Turkish Central Bank	Turkish population abroad	
e) Fostering links with emigrants changing attitude towards double citizenship and integration.	1) Policy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) Programme <input type="checkbox"/> 3) Strategy <input type="checkbox"/>	1)Drafted <input type="checkbox"/> 2)Implemented <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	All Related Institutions	Turkish population abroad	Since 1995-

*See targeted population groups list in the questionnaire interviewer's guide

4.3. Has the country established any institutional entities to address issues regarding international migration and development?

- 1) Yes
2) No (If no, skip to 4.5)

4.4. If YES, indicate the name(s) of the institutional entity(ies) and the year of establishment.

(1)	(2)
Other institutional entities addressing international migration and development	Year of establishment
a) Ministry of Foreign Affairs	
b) Ministry of Labour and Social Security	
c) Presidency for Turks Abroad and Related Communities	2010
d) The Centre for Black Sea and Central Asia (KORA) Middle East Technical University (METU)	1992
e) Bilgi University Centre for Migration Research (CMR)	2002
f) The Migration Research Programme at Koç University (MiRe Koc)	2004

4.5. Addressing ICPD issues regarding international migration and development in the national context during the last five years

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
ICPD issues regarding international migration and development	Was this issue addressed in any existing policy/programme/strategy or through an institutional entity? If yes, in which one(s)?	Was budget allocated to this issue?	Were concrete implementation measures taken to address this issue?	In your assessment, and based on most concrete evidence at your disposal and that you may be aware of, how would you rate the overall progress of implementation of the measures adopted on a scale of 1 to 4 as follows: 1-deficient 2-behind schedule 3-on schedule

				4-ahead of schedule
<p>a) Addressing the root causes of migration so migration is by choice not necessity</p>	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Name__</p> <p>2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)</p>	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2) No <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Describe__</p> <p>In order to address the root causes of migration, source countries should emphasize the following:</p> <p>invest in education and entrepreneurship; create a new infrastructure to attract investment and create more jobs; and sustain efforts toward improving political and economic institutions to make their countries more competitive, increase efficiency and quality of social expenditures ensuring regional development.</p> <p>There has been an increase in the ratio of social expenditures, including education, health and social protection</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/></p>

		<p>expenditures, to GDP after 2002. Although the ratio of public education expenditures to GDP has decreased in 2003, within the context of the Full Support to Education Campaign, which has been started in the same year, all education expenditures have been exempted from tax and the contribution of private sector to education has increased.</p> <p>Poverty is predominant particularly among the less educated, casual employees, unpaid family workers, those who work in agriculture, and in extended families. Enrollment rates increase in the recent years.</p> <p>The main objective</p>
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		<p>is to enhance the participation in economic and social life of individuals and groups that are subject or prone to the risk of poverty and social exclusion, to improve their life quality and to integrate them to the society.</p> <p>With the “Decree on State Aids in Investments” numbered 2009/15199 published in the Official Gazette No. 27290, dated 16 July 2009 a comprehensive sectoral-regional incentive system has been initiated in Turkey. In the new system, Turkey has been grouped into four regions with respect to the Socio-Economic Development Index (SEGE). Sectors to be supported for each region have been</p>	
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		<p>determined separately. Gradually increasing Incentives with varying factors for each region have been described. Besides regional and sectoral application, additional support mechanisms providing more advantage for large-scale investments have been introduced.</p> <p>Migration is not only an issue of enforcement but also of development and human rights of migrants. One of the policy priority is:</p> <p>Priority 137 (Annual Programme 2012). To provide fairer, fast, secure and well-directed judiciary services, legal and institutional arrangements shall be made with</p>	
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			<p>considering the EU practices.</p> <p>2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)</p>	
<p>b) Protecting migrants against human rights abuses, racism, ethnocentrism and xenophobia</p>	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Name__ Presidency for Turks Abroad and Related Communities</p> <p>Since January 2007, IOM in Ankara has been implementing a project on Technical Cooperation in Migration funded by the UK Embassy.</p> <p>2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)</p>	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Describe__ Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Directorate of Turks Living Abroad, Migration, Asylum and Property</p> <p>A national referral mechanism has been established in Turkey to protect and meet the needs of trafficked persons, coordinate counter human trafficking efforts with the countries of origin, and prosecute those responsible.</p> <p>Ministry of Labor and Social Security, the Directorate General for External Relations and Foreign Workers and Services duties are to protect and enhance rights of Turkish citizens</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/></p>

			<p>and workers abroad.</p> <p>To this end, necessary measures have been taken including the conclusion of bilateral labour force and social security agreements. The Turkish Government has been an active participant in the international fora where the immigrants' rights are being handled.</p> <p>Turkey encourages the expatriate Turks to establish NGOs in order to voice their views vis-a-vis the local public opinion and for establishing direct contacts with the destination governments.</p> <p>Turkey defines integration as active participation of the migrants to the social, economical,</p>	
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		<p> cultural and political life of the destination countries while maintaining their ties to their motherlands, mother tongues and original cultures and living as happy, prosperous, successful individuals respecting local laws and customs. </p> <p> Presidency for Turks Abroad and Related Communities carries out activities within the scope of the improvement of social, cultural and economic relations with Turkish citizens living abroad and cognate-relative communities. In addition, the Predidency takes a close interest in international students intending to utilize education opportunities in Türkiye and to </p>	
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			<p>learn Turkish language, and carries out coordinated studies with the institutions in this field in relation to scholarship students.</p> <p>The IOM project, with the Ministry of Interior of Turkey as the major partner, has the main objective of facilitating a dialogue on the conceptual understanding of the fundamental principles of the EU acquis in the field of migration, which is intended to advance the process of Turkey's alignment with the EU policies on migration</p> <p>Through capacity-building seminars, key policy makers and local practitioners are being provided with the tools for adapting</p>	
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			<p>administrative practices, legal norms, and policies to align them with the requirements of the EU acquis</p> <p>and by doing so, ensuring a more effective migration management in the country.</p> <p>2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)</p>	
c) Taking gender and age into account in formulating immigration policies	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Name__</p> <p>2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)</p>	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2) No <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__</p> <p>Turkey signed and ratified “The United Nations International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families. Part VI contains provisions that could be of relevance to migrant women, especially in relation to trafficking.</p> <p>CEDAW and the International Convention on the</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/></p>

			<p>Eliminat ion</p> <p>of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD) that Turkey signed and ratified address all forms of discrimination based on race, colour, descent, or national or ethnic origin against all individuals, including women.</p> <p>Besides these achievements, Turkey has also signed and ratified various international documents, such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o The European Convention on the Exercise of Children's Rights, <p>The United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Additional Protocol against the Smuggling of</p>	
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			<p>Migrants by Land, Sea and Air as well as the Additional Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children,</p> <p>Significant amendments have been made to the Turkish Civil Code, Labor Code, Turkish Criminal Code, Code on Enforcement of the Penalties and Security Measures, Code on Child Protection and the Code on Persons with Disabilities in line with the principles and provisions of the UN Convention on the Right of the Child.</p> <p>Strategy of Turkey in combatting trafficking in Human Beings: Identification of victims of human trafficking and</p>
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		<p>provision of necessary support and coordination between the different institutions is undertaken within the framework of National Referral Mechanism (NRM). Women Solidarity Foundation (WSF) is undertaken within the framework of NRM.</p> <p>WSF has organised workshops to create local combat mechanisms against violence against women with European Commission grant since 2007.</p> <p>In case the victim is a child, "highest benefit of children" principle is respected in all relevant transactions carried out for the victim within the framework of the</p>	
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			<p>legal procedure.</p> <p>Developing active labor policies, which aim to increase employability by improving the skills and qualifications of the labor force, cover programs such as the unemployed, the disabled, women and the young with opportunities to find jobs, entrepreneurship training and employment guaranteed education programmes (Ninth Development Plan 2007-2013; Objectives: 561-562)</p> <p>2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)</p>	
d) Addressing the factors that contribute to forced internal displacement	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Name__ Hacettepe University, the Institute of Population Studies (IPS)</p> <p>Ensuring Regional Development, in this</p>	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>1) Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Describe__ The root cause of internal displacement in Turkey has been the scourge of</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/></p>

	<p>context; the Eastern Anatolia Development Programme; the GAP Regional Development Programme</p> <p>2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)</p>		<p>terrorism, from which Turkey suffered for two decades.</p> <p>Activities towards providing economic and social infrastructure for citizens, who had to leave their villages in the past due to terrorism in Eastern and Southeastern Anatolia Regions and who wish to return to their villages, are continuing.</p> <p>the context of the EU accession process, it is important to reduce both the regional development disparities among Turkey's own regions and with that of EU member countries'.</p> <p>Increasing the income levels of relatively underdeveloped regions,</p>	
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			<p>diversifying economic activities, strengthening local administrations, supporting the initiatives that will activate local potentials, strengthening institutional capacity and enhancing competition based on cooperation remain to be important.</p> <p>In order to accelerate regional development, regional plans that cover the whole country and guide development and investment dynamics in accordance with the principle of subsidiarity; operational programs defined financing resources and efficient operation of development agencies are necessary.</p> <p>Under GAP Action Plan, it is aimed to complete GAP during the period 2008-2012. In this framework, it has been calculated</p>	
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			<p>that 26.7 billion TL is needed for the activities and projects included in GAP Action Plan during the period 2008-2012.</p> <p>2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)</p>	
<p>e) Strengthening support for international activities to protect and assist refugees and displaced persons</p>	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Name__ Migration and Internally Displaced Population Study in Turkey; Regional Development Programme; Ministry of Development; Hacettepe University, the Institute of Population Studies (IPS); Prime Ministry Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency</p> <p>2) No <input type="checkbox"/> (Go to the next issue)</p>	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2) No <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>1) Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Describe__ The Turkish Government attaches great importance to the successful return of her displaced citizens on a voluntary basis</p> <p>internal displacement in Turkey shows different and more complex characteristics when compared to other countries or regions of the world. It is difficult to distinguish between internal displacement due to various reasons and migration due solely to socio-economic reasons. All these factors combine to make an accurate estimate of the</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>

			<p>number of Turkey's internally displaced somewhat difficult.</p> <p>In this regard, the Institute of Population Studies (IPS) of Hacettepe University has completed its survey entitled "Migration and Internally Displaced Population Study in Turkey (MIDPST)" in December 2006.</p> <p>This survey, undertaken in full transparency, has aimed not only to identify the IDPs and their needs, but also to shed light on the possible measures to be taken to alleviate their situation.</p> <p>Accordingly, the results of MIDPST will be taken into consideration in devising future strategies and policies vis-à-vis</p>	
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