

EFFS SURVEY INSTRUMENT

English version

1. Questionnaire *
2. Interviewer's manual *
3. Fieldwork instructions
4. Response cards
5. Contact letter
6. Return card
7. Interview/refusal protocol
8. Thank-you card

* Reprinted in the present volume

INTERVIEWER'S PART

UN ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE
ESTONIAN DEMOGRAPHIC ASSOCIATION

ESTONIAN FAMILY AND
FERTILITY SURVEY

Female questionnaire

Tallinn 1993

T01 PLACE OF INTERVIEW

- 1 AT THE RESPONDENT'S HOME
- 2 AT THE RESPONDENT'S WORKING-PLACE/SCHOOL
- 3 AT THE SURVEY ORGANIZATION
- 4 ELSEWHERE (WHERE?).....

T02 DATE OF INTERVIEW

IN CASE OF INTERRUPTION
DATE OF CONTINUATION

D DAY

DAY

M MONTH

MONTH

Y 19 YEAR

T03 BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW

IN CASE OF INTERRUPTION
BEGINNING TIME OF CONTINUATION

H HOUR

HOUR

M MINUTES

MINUTES

T04

..... INTERVIEWER'S NAME AND SURNAME

PART A HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

First some questions about the members of your household.

NB! Persons who usually live together and share common meals constitute a household. Please, include also those who live elsewhere temporarily because of studies, military service, work, or other such reasons as members of your household.

TABLE OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

A01	<p>First I would like you to mention all the members of your household. To keep track of your answers, please tell me their first names and also their relationship to you. [WRITE THE NAMES IN THE TABEL]</p>
	<p>[READ OUT LOUD, IF AT LEAST 2 MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD:] Next I would like to ask information about each of the members of your household. Let us start with yourself. —> CONTINUE A05</p>
A02	<p>Next let us speak about the following member of your household. Is [NAME] a man or a woman? [FILL IN WITHOUT ASKING, IF OBVIOUS]</p>
A03	<p>In which year and month [NAME] was born?</p>
A04	<p>INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: WAS THIS HOUSEHOLD MEMBER BORN EARLIER THAN IN 1978? SEE THE PREVIOUS QUESTION</p>
A05	<p>What is /your/[NAME'S...]/ marital status?</p> <p style="font-size: small;"> CHART: 1 Single 2 Married 3 Cohabiting 4 Widower 5 Divorced 6 Separated </p>
A06	<p>Which of the following statuses on the chart characterizes /you/[NAME] best right now?</p> <p style="font-size: small;"> CHART: 1 Working 2 Unemployed/looking 3 Military conscript 4 Pensioner by age or disability (non-working) 5 Pupil/student 6 Permanently disabled (In need of permanent care) 7 Other [WRITE IN TABEL] </p>
A07	<p>Don't /you/doesn't /[NAME]/ live temporarily separately from your/his/her household, do you/does he/she?</p>
A08	<p>Why do /You/does/[NAME...]/ live temporarily separately?</p>

[UNTIL ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN TABLE:]
 —> GO BACK TO A02
 [IF ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD ARE INCLUDED:] —> ASK A09

AX	Household member: Respon-	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A01	Surname	dent	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Relationship to respondent	[1]0	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
	31 Partner 41 Respondent's son/daughter 44 Partner's son/daughter 21 Respondent's parent 22 Partner's partner 33 Respondent's sister/brother 32 Partner's sister/brother 11 Grandparent 51 Grandchild 42 Son's/daughter's partner 61 Other relative 71 Non-relative							
A02	Sex	1 Man	[2]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
		2 Woman	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
A03	Date of birth	Year	[X]X	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
Y		Month	[X]X	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
M			[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
A04	Born before 1978		[1]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
							1 Yes —> ASK A05	
							2 No —> CONTINUE A07	
A05	Marital status	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
A06	Usual activity	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
A07	Lives..	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
	1 Together with household -> GO TO A02 (NEXT MEMBER) OR CONTINUE A09							
	2 Temporately apart —> ASK A08							
	3 Respondent alone —> CONTINUE A09							
A08	Reason for living temporarily apart	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
	1 Studies							
	2 Work							
	3 Conscription							
	4 Hospital/sanatorium							
	5 Other [WRITE]							

PART B PARTNERSHIPS

A09 Is there any other person living in the household that you have not mentioned so far?

1 Yes —> GO BACK TO A01
 2 No —> ASK A10

A10 Are there any persons sharing the same dwelling-unit with you whom you do not consider as member of your household?

NB! A communal flat with several orders or a hostel apartment meant for several households does not form a single dwelling-unit

1 Yes
 2 No

A11 What is the common language you use at home? if you use several languages indicate all of them, starting from the most frequently used [WRITE]

ACommon language

B

C

A12 Additionally, a couple of more questions about yourself. What is your ethnicity [WRITE]

.....Ethnicity

A13 Please indicate your exact date of birth.

Y 19 Year

M Month

D Day

Now we would like to obtain information about the people you are mostly related to, your partner and your children. First, let us talk about the partners you have been either married or lived in a consensual union.

NB! Consider consensual union as common family life with a man in every sense, except its formal registration as marriage.

B01 To avoid unnecessary questions, have you ever been married, either legally, or living in a consensual union? [IF EVIDENTLY MARRIED, FULFILL WITHOUT ASKING]

1 Yes —> READ THE FOLLOWING TEXT AND ASK B02
 2 No —> CONTINUE C20 (P 13)

In the following I would ask some questions on all your partnerships beginning with the first one. If you have lived twice with the same partner, that counts as two different partnerships.

PART C PRESENT PARTNER AND PARTNERSHIP

C01 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
IS THE RESPONDENT CURRENTLY MARRIED OR COHABITING? SEE QUESTION A05 (P 5)

1 YES → ASK C02
2 NO → CONTINUE C20

Next I would like to ask some more questions about your current partner

C02 Is your partner currently working?
NB! Consider any kind of usual activity that provides income.

1 Yes → ASK C03
2 No → CONTINUE C08

C03 What is your partner's occupation? What kind of work does he actually do at his main job? [ENTER OCCUPATION AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE]

.....Occupation

.....Kind of work

C04 What is the employment status in his main job?

CHART C04

1 Paid worker
2 Employer
3 Own-account worker
4 Free-lancer
5 Farmer, farm worker
6 Unpaid family worker
7 OTHER [WRITE]

C05 Does he have some other job in addition to his main job?

1 Yes → ASK C06
2 No → CONTINUE C07

C06 What is his occupation at the second job? What kind of work does he actually do? [ENTER OCCUPATION AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE]

.....Occupation

.....Kind of work at second job

C07 How many hours per week does your partner spend on the average at all jobs altogether?

hours

C08 Compare yours and your partner's income during the last three months. How big is your income compared to your partner's?

NB! Consider total income from all sources, including salary, employer's income, allowances, goods etc. Consider employer's income as net income.

CHART C08

1 Respondent has no income
2 Respondent's income is considerably lower than the partner's
3 Respondent's income is about the same as the partner's
4 Respondent's income is considerably higher than the partner's
5 Partner has no income

C09 Do you share a common budget with your partner completely, partially or you do not have common budget?

1 Completely
2 Partially
3 No common budget

C10 Next a few questions about your household economy. Which of the activities, listed on the chart, do you or your partner do for your household [MORE THAN ONE ACTIVITY CAN BE MARKED]

CHART C10

A 1 Building or repairing the house
B 2 Wood, metal, leather and electric work
C 3 Sewing and weaving (making, repairing)
D 4 Gardening and land cultivation
E 5 Keeping animals
F 6 Preserving of food
G 7 Preparing firewood
H 8 Hunting, fishing

C11 Compare yours and your partner's everyday responsibilities in your household. Do you do the majority of them, do you share them equally or does your partner do the majority of them?

1 Respondent does the majority
2 Partners share about equally
3 Partner does the majority

C12 How and by whom is laundering done in your household? [MARK ALL THE ANSWERS]

CHART C12

	Respondent	Partner	Both	Others
A At laundry	1	2	3	4
B By laundrywoman	1	2	3	4
C In self-service laundry	1	2	3	4
D At home by automatic machine	1	2	3	4
E At home by washing-machine	1	2	3	4
F At home by hand	1	2	3	4

C13 Next, please evaluate, how are you content with the different aspects of your family relations?

CHART C13

	Satis- fied	Rather satisfie	Rather not sa- tisfied	Not sa- tisfied	NON APPLICABL
A Emotional relations with partner	1	2	3	4	
B Intimate relations with partner	1	2	3	4	
C Relations with children	1	2	3	4	9

C14 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
DOES THE RESPONDENT SHARE THE SAME LIVING QUARTERS WITH HER PARTNER? SEE QUESTION B05 (P 9)

- 1 YES → CONTINUE C17
- 2 NO → ASK C15

C15 I understood from your previous answers that you live separately from your partner. Do you live separately because you want to or you are forced to?

- 1 We want to live apart
- 2 We are forced to live apart

C16 Do you intend to start sharing living quarters within the next two years?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 DO NOT KNOW

C17 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
DOES THE RESPONDENT LIVE IN A CONSENSUAL UNION?
SEE QUESTION A05 (P 5)

- 1 YES → ASK C18
- 2 NO → CONTINUE PART D

C18 Do you intend to marry within the next two years?

- 1 Yes → CONTINUE PART D
- 2 No → ASK C19
- 7 DO NOT KNOW → CONTINUE PART D

C19 What is the main reason for not wanting to marry? [ONLY ONE ANSWER]

- 1 Our relationship is still too new
- 2 We cannot yet afford the kind of wedding as it should
- 3 Material welfare does not enable
- 4 Relatives are against our marriage → CONTINUE PART D
- 5 Partner does not want marriage
- 6 Consensual union does not imply such obligations as marriage
- 7 Marriage would not change essentially anything
- 8 Consensual union is a value in itself
- 9 OTHER [WRITE]

C20 Do you have a regular sexual partner living apart from you?

- 1 Yes → ASK C21
- 2 No → CONTINUE PART D

C21 Do you live separately because you want to or are forced to?

- 1 We want to live apart
- 2 We are forced to live apart

C22 Do you intend to start sharing living quarters with this partner within next two years?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 DO NOT KNOW

C23 Do you intend to marry this partner within the next two years?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 7 DO NOT KNOW

PART D CHILDREN

The following questions concern your children.

D01 Have you ever born a child? Only live-births should be considered as births here.

- 1 Yes → ASK D02
- 2 No → CONTINUE D17 (P 16)

PART E OTHER PREGNANCIES

D17	Have you had any pregnancy <u>/after the birth of your last child/ever/</u> that ended in induced abortion, miniabortion, miscarriage or stillbirth? 1 Yes —> ASK D18 2 No —> CONTINUE D19
D18	Please try to remember, how many such pregnancies did you have <u>/after the birth of your last child/ever/</u> ? <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 20px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> Number of pregnancies
D19	Have you ever had foster- or stepchildren who have lived in your household for more than 6 months? 1 Yes —> ASK D20 2 No —> CONTINUE PART E
D20	How many such foster- and stepchildren have you had altogether? <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 20px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 5px;"></div> Number of foster- and stepchildren
[IF MORE THAN ONE FOSTER- OR STEPCHILDREN, READ OUT LOUD:] Let us talk about each child separately.	

E01	DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER: HAS THE RESPONDENT REPORTED ANY PREGNANCIES THAT ENDED IN INDUCED ABORTION, MINIABORTION, MISCARRIAGE OR STILLBIRTH? SEE QUESTIONS D15 AND D17 (P 15 AND 16). 1 YES —> READ OUT THE TEXT AFTER E02 AND CONTINUE E03 2 NO —> ASK E02
E02	During the Soviet period motherhood, women's health, availability of contraceptives and family planning did not receive adequate attention. Frequently the best available family planning method was abortion, many women had miscarried pregnancies and stillbirths. Please tell us, have you ever had any such pregnancies that ended in induced abortions, miniabortions, miscarriages or stillbirths? 1 Yes —> ASK E03 2 No —> CONTINUE E09
In the following let us talk about each such pregnancy <u>/ending in induced abortion, miniabortion, miscarriage or stillbirth/</u> separately, starting with the first one.	

TABLE OF FOSTER- AND STEPCHILDREN

D21	Whose child is/was it? <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> CHART D21 1 Partner's child 2 Daughter's child 3 Son's child 4 Sister's child 5 Brother's child 6 Somebody else's child [WRITE IN THE TABLE] </div>	Foster/stepchild <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;">A</td> <td style="width: 25%;">B</td> <td style="width: 25%;">C</td> <td style="width: 25%;">D</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	A	B	C	D	1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A	B	C	D											
1	2	3	4											
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>											
D22	Did you consider the child as your own? 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>													
D23	Have you legally adopted the child? 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>													
[UNTIL DATA ON ALL CHILDREN ARE FILLED IN THE TABLE] —> BACK TO D21 [IF ALL DATA ARE FILLED IN THE TABLE] —> CONTINUE PART E														

E09 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
HAS THE RESPONDENT BORN BEFORE 1943? SEE QUESTION
A13 (P 6)

1 YES → CONTINUE PART F
2 NO → ASK E10

E10 Are you currently pregnant? [IF EVIDENT, FULFILL WITHOUT ASKING]

1 Yes → ASK E11
2 No → CONTINUE PART F

E11 When should the expected child be born?

Y 19 Year
M Month

E12 Which of the listed on the chart statements describes best your current pregnancy?

CHART F12

1 Wanted, but came too early
2 Wanted and came at the planned time
3 Wanted, but came later than I had planned
4 Pregnancy was not wanted

PART F BIRTH CONTROL

The following questions concern the methods used for the regulation of number of children and their time of birth.

F01 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
HAS THE RESPONDENT BEEN MARRIED/LIVED IN A CONSENSUAL UNION/HAD CHILDREN OR BEEN PREGNANT? SEE QUESTIONS B01 (P 7), D01 (P 13), E01 (P 17) JA E10

1 YES → CONTINUE F03
2 NO → ASK F02

F02 To avoid unnecessary questions, I would first ask if you have ever had sexual intercourse?

1 Yes → ASK F03
2 No → CONTINUE F26 (P 23)

F03 (To start with, please tell me) How old were you when you first had the sexual intercourse?

Age

F04 Did you or your partner do or use anything to avoid your becoming pregnant at that time?

1 Yes → ASK F05
2 No → CONTINUE F07

F05 Which contraceptive method did you use at that time?
[ONLY ONE ANSWER]

CHART F05

1 Rhythm (periodic abstinence)
2 Withdrawal
3 Condom
4 Douches/vaginal cleansing
5 Oral contraceptives (pill)
6 Intra-uterine device (spiral)
7 Diaphragm
8 Foam
9 OTHER [WRITE]

F06 Where had you got the knowledge about this /device/method/?

CHART F06

1 From literature
2 From my mother or other close relatives
3 From school
4 From the partner
5 From a friend
6 From a doctor
7 Elsewhere [WRITE]

	Yes	No
F07 Now I would like to ask what contraceptive methods you have ever used to avoid pregnancy. Have you ever used ...		
... oral contraceptives (pill)?	1	2
F08 ... intra-uterine device (spiral)?	1	2
F09 ... condom?	1	2
F10 ... diaphragm?	1	2
F11 ... foam?	1	2
F12 ... douche/vaginal cleansing?	1	2
F13 ... withdrawal?	1	2
F14 ... rhythm/periodic abstinence?	1	2

F15 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
HAS THE RESPONDENT EVER USED ANY CONTRACEPTIVE METHODS?
SEE QUESTIONS F07-F14

1 YES → CONTINUE F17
2 NO → ASK F16

F16 What is the main reason why you have never used any contraceptive methods? [ONLY ONE ANSWER]

CHART F16

- 01 Lack of knowledge
- 02 Bad availability of contraceptives
- 03 Apprehension for my health
- 04 Partner's opposition
- 05 Religious considerations
- 06 Own infertility because of disease
- 07 Own infertility after deliberate sterilization
- 08 Partner's infertility
- 09 Infrequent sexual relations
- 10 Do not get easily pregnant
- 11 Easy availability of abortion
- 12 OTHER [WRITE]

F17 Next let us concentrate on the last four weeks in your life. Have you had sexual intercourse during that period?

- 1 Yes → CONTINUE F20
- 2 No → ASK F18

F18 Why have you had no sexual intercourse, if I may ask? [ONLY ONE ANSWER]

CHART F18

- 1 No partner
- 2 Partner's temporary absence → ASK F19
- 3 Lack of time → CONTINUE F28
- 4 Pregnancy
- 5 Illness, bad health
- 6 Fatigue
- 7 Quarrels with the partner → ASK F19
- 8 Respondent/partner has not wanted to
- 9 Partner's impotence

F19 Has the absence of sexual relations been characteristic of your behaviour during the last 12 months?

- 1 Yes → CONTINUE F25
- 2 No → CONTINUE F25

F20 How many times have you had sexual intercourse during the last 4 weeks?

Number of sexual intercourse

98 REFUSAL

F21 Has that frequency of sexual intercourse been characteristic of your behaviour during the last 12 months or did you usually have intercourse more frequently or less frequently?

- 1 Yes, it reflects usual behaviour
- 2 No, during last 4 weeks I have had intercourse more frequently
- 3 No, during last 4 weeks I have had intercourse less frequently

F22 Have you or your partner used any contraceptive method during the last four weeks?

- 1 Yes → CONTINUE F24
- 2 No → ASK F23

F23 What is the main reason why you have not used contraceptive methods during the last four weeks? [ONLY ONE ANSWER]

CHART F23

- 01 Pregnancy/breastfeeding
- 02 Desire to get pregnant
- 03 Non-availability of contraceptives
- 04 Partner's opposition
- 05 Own infertility → CONTINUE F25
- 06 Menopause
- 07 Partner's infertility
- 08 Do not get pregnant easily
- 09 Easy availability of abortion
- 10 OTHER [WRITE]

F24 Which of the listed on the chart contraceptive methods have you and your partner used during the last four weeks? If you have used several methods please, mention the two main ones. [WRITE CODE IN COLUMNS]

CHART F24

A	<input type="checkbox"/>	01 Sterilization
	<input type="checkbox"/>	02 Oral contraceptive (pill)
	<input type="checkbox"/>	03 Intra-uterine device (spiral)
B	<input type="checkbox"/>	04 Condom
	<input type="checkbox"/>	05 Diaphragm
	<input type="checkbox"/>	06 Foam
	<input type="checkbox"/>	07 Douches/vaginal cleansing
	<input type="checkbox"/>	08 Withdrawal
	<input type="checkbox"/>	09 Rhythm (periodic abstinence)
	<input type="checkbox"/>	10 OTHER [WRITE]

F25 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
IS THE RESPONDENT PREGNANT? SEE QUESTION E10 (P 20)

- 1 YES → CONTINUE F28
- 2 NO → ASK F26

F26 Do you have menstruation now regularly, irregularly or it has ceased?

- 1 Regularly → CONTINUE F28
- 2 Irregularly → ASK F27
- 3 Has ceased → ASK F27

F27 In what year and month did you have your last menstruation?

Y 19 Year

M Month

F28 How old were you when you began to have menstruation?

Age

PART G ATTITUDES TOWARDS CHILDBEARING

G01 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
HAS THE RESPONDENT CEASED TO MENSTRUATE? SEE QUESTION F26

- 1 YES → CONTINUE G23 (P 27)
2 NO → READ OUT THE INTERMEDIATE TEXT AND FULFILL G02

Let us talk about your plans concerning the number and timing of births

G02 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
HAS THE RESPONDENT HAD LIVE BIRTHS OR IS SHE CURRENTLY PREGNANT?
SEE QUESTIONS D01 (P 13) JA E10 (P 20)

- 1 HAS NOT HAD LIVE BIRTHS, CURRENTLY NOT PREGNANT → ASK G03
2 HAS HAD LIVE BIRTHS, CURRENTLY NOT PREGNANT → CONTINUE G06
3 CURRENTLY PREGNANT → CONTINUE G09

G03 Do you intend to have children of your own some time?

- 1 Yes, certainly → ASK G04
2 Yes, probably yes → ASK G04
3 No, probably not → ASK G04
4 No, certainly not → ASK G17

G04 (But if still) How many children would you want to have?

CHART G04

1 One	23 Two or three	4 Four
12 One or two	3 Three	45 Four or five
2 Two	34 Three or four	5 Five or more

G05 (But if still) At what age do you intend to have your first child at the latest?

Age → CONTINUE G12

G06 Do you intend to have any more children some time?

- 1 Yes, certainly → ASK G07
2 Yes, probably yes → ASK G07
3 No, probably not → ASK G07
4 No, certainly not → CONTINUE G17

G07 (But if still) How many more children would you like to have?

CHART G07

1 One	23 Two or three	4 Four
12 One or two	3 Three	45 Four or five
2 Two	34 Three or four	5 Five or more

G08 (But if still) At what age do you intend to have your next child at the latest?

Age → CONTINUE G12

G09 In addition to the child you are now expecting, do you intend to have another one some time?

- 1 Yes, certainly → ASK G10
2 Yes, probably yes → ASK G10
3 No, probably not → ASK G10
4 No, certainly not → CONTINUE G17

G10 (But if still) How many children together with the expected one you intend to have?

CHART G10

1 One	23 Two or three	4 Four
12 One or two	3 Three	45 Four or five
2 Two	34 Three or four	5 Five or more

G11 (But if still) At what age do you intend to have your next child at the latest?

Age

G12 Children are wanted by several reasons. Please tell me, for each of listed on the chart reasons how important is the reason to have children for you personally? [READ EACH REASON OUT SEPARATELY]

CHART G12

	Important	Somewhat important	Not important
A Children give the security for old age	1	2	3
B Children need brother/sisters	1	2	3
C I want to have a child from another sex	1	2	3
D Partner wants the child	1	2	3
E Children strengthen relations with my spouse	1	2	3
F Children give meaning to my life	1	2	3
G Children guarantee the nation's continuity	1	2	3
H Children help family by working	1	2	3
I Parents and relatives want me to have a child	1	2	3
J I want to have successors	1	2	3
K A family is not a family without children	1	2	3
L I want to be alike my friends	1	2	3

G13 [ASK IF THE RESPONDENT INDICATED SEVERAL REASONS AS IMPORTANT IN G12]
Which one of the reasons is the most important for you?[WRITE LETTER]

Letter of the option

G14 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
HAS THE RESPONDENT INDICATED WHEN DOES SHE WANT HER (NEXT) CHILD?
SEE QUESTIONS G05 (P 24), G08 (P 25) AND G11 (P 25)

1 YES → ASK G15
2 NO → CONTINUE G19

G15 Children can be born at different age. Please, tell me, how important is the listed on the chart reason for you to have the child at the indicated age? [READ EACH REASON OUT SEPARATELY]

CHART G15		Important	Somewhat	Not
		important	important	important
A	I have got married by that time	1	2	3
B	Later I would be too old to bear a child	1	2	3
C	Hopefully living conditions get better by that time	1	2	3
D	Hopefully the material welfare is better by that time	1	2	3
E	I shall finish my studies by that time	1	2	3
F	The time is appropriate from the viewpoint of working	1	2	3
G	Later the interval between children is too large	1	2	3

G16 [ASK IF THE RESPONDENT INDICATED SEVERAL REASONS AS IMPORTANT IN G15]
Which one of the reasons is the most important for you?[WRITE LETTER]

Letter of the option → ASK G19

G17 There are several reasons for not having (any more) children. Please tell me for each listed on the chart reason, how important it is for you personally not to have children? [READ EACH REASON OUT SEPARATELY]

CHART G17		Important	Somewhat	Not
		important	important	important
A	I already have the desired number of children	1	2	3
B	Lack of partner who could be a father for child	1	2	3
C	Partner does not want	1	2	3
D	Bad relations with the partner	1	2	3
E	Bad health conditions	1	2	3
F	I am too old	1	2	3
G	It is economically not possible to have a child	1	2	3
H	Birth of a child would hinder my studies/self-refreshment	1	2	3
I	Child would not let me concentrate on work as much as I would like to	1	2	3
J	Child would leave too little time for myself	1	2	3
K	(Next) child would not enable to pay enough attention to children I already have	1	2	3
L	Bad living conditions	1	2	3
M	Negative experience with the previous pregnancy/delivery	1	2	3
N	I want to be alike my friends	1	2	3

G18 [ASK IF THE RESPONDENT INDICATED SEVERAL REASONS AS IMPORTANT IN G17]
Which one of the reasons is the most important for you?[WRITE LETTER]

Letter of the option

G19 Imagine for a moment that you (still) become pregnant within the next 6 months. In which of the following ways would you behave?

- CHART G19
- 1 Bear the child → FULFILL G20
 - 2 Bear the child, but give him/her away
 - 3 Probably get an abortion
 - 4 Certainly get an abortion → CONTINUE G23
 - 5 Respondent cannot have children

G20 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
IS THE RESPONDENT MARRIED OR COHABITING? SEE QUESTION A05 (P 5)

1 YES → CONTINUE G23
2 NO → ASK G21

H03 Some people think that abortion is unacceptable in principle. How important are moral restrictions on abortion in your view? In your opinion they are ...

- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Rather unimportant
- 4 Not important at all
- 7 DO NOT KNOW

H04 Abortion is made on different reasons. Please tell me, how justified do you find getting abortion in each listed on the chart reasons? [READ EACH REASON OUT SEPARATELY]

CHART H04

	Justified	Partly justified	Not justified
A If ...a woman does not want (more) children	1	2	3
B ...a woman is not married	1	2	3
C ...partners economic situation is bad	1	2	3
D ...it is likely that the child is born unhealthy	1	2	3
E ...childbearing endangers the woman's health	1	2	3
F ...a woman was raped	1	2	3

H05 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
DOES THE RESPONDENT CURRENTLY HAVE MENSTRUATION PERIODS?
SEE QUESTION F26 (P 23)

- 1 YES → ASK H06
- 2 NO → CONTINUE H07

H06 Which contraceptive methods would you prefer?
[ONLY ONE ANSWER]

CHART H06

- 1 Oral contraceptive (pill)
- 2 Intra-uterine device (spiral)
- 3 Condom
- 4 Diaphragm
- 5 Foam
- 6 Douches/vaginal cleansing
- 7 Withdrawal
- 8 Rhythm (periodic abstinence)
- 9 OTHER [WRITE]

H07 People think differently about premarital sexual relations. Which of the listed on the chart statements describes your opinion the best?

CHART H07

- 1 Premarital sex is everybody's own decision
- 2 Premarital sex is not condemnable if it does not bring about bad manners
- 3 Premarital sex is not condemnable if partners love each other
- 4 Premarital sex is not condemnable if partners intend to marry each other
- 5 Premarital sex is condemnable under any circumstances

H08 Now let us talk on a different theme. To what extent do you agree that in case of shortage of jobs, men should be given preference over women in obtaining those jobs. Do you...

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree to some extent
- 3 Rather do not agree
- 4 Disagree completely
- 7 DO NOT KNOW

H09 To what extent do you agree with the statement that in case of sufficient economic welfare a man should work and a woman should stay at home and take care of the family? Do you ...

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree to some extent
- 3 Rather do not agree
- 4 Disagree completely
- 7 DO NOT KNOW

H10 Next I shall show you three pairs of opinions. For each pair, please tell me, which statement is closer to your opinion. [READ AND RECORD FOR EACH PAIR SEPARATELY]

CHART H10

FIRST PAIR

A

- 1 Everything what happens to me depends on me
- 2 I do not have control over what happens in my life

SECOND PAIR

B

- 1 I am almost always sure that I can realize my plans
- 2 There is no sense to make plans for a long period, because life goes in its own way

THIRD PAIR

C

- 1 In solving problems I take usually the initiative myself
- 2 In solving problems I let others take the initiative

H11 Which of the following descriptions characterizes best your attitude towards religion?

CHART III

1 Religious
2 Following religious customs
3 Indifferent to religion
4 Atheistic

H12 What religion do you consider closest to you?

1 Lutheran
2 Catholic
3 Orthodox
4 Baptist
5 OTHER [WRITE]

PART I PARENTAL HOME

The following questions concern your parental home and parents. Let us start from your mother.

I01 In what year and month was your mother born?

Y Year
M Month
9998, 98 DO NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT MOTHER —> CONTINUE I12

I02 Where was your mother born? [IF BORN IN ESTONIA, MAKE SURE CITY/BOROUGH/COMMUNITY IS INDICATED, IN CASE OF RUSSIA ALSO INDICATE OBLAST]

..... Rural settlement

A City/borough/ community

B County/Oblast

..... Country

I03 What is/was your mother's ethnicity? [WRITE]

..... Ethnicity

I04 How many children, including yourself, has your mother had in all?

NB! Please consider all the children born alive, including those, who might have died very young

Number of children
97 DO NOT KNOW —> CONTINUE I08

I05 Please try to recall the birthdates of your siblings, starting from the oldest [INDICATE ALSO SEX]

NB! Please include also the time of birth of the siblings who have already died or whom you have not heard of for a long time.

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A	Sex	1 Male	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		2 Female	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Y	Birthdate		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		Year	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
M		Month	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

I06 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
DID THE RESPONDENT HAVE AT LEAST ONE SIBLING? SEE PREVIOUS QUESTION

1 YES —> ASK I07
2 NO —> CONTINUE I08

I07 Of what order as a child in your parental home did you grew up?

NB! Please do not consider older children who died very young

Number of order

I08 Does your mother live?

1 Yes —> CONTINUE I10
2 No —> ASK I09

I09 In what year and month did your mother die?

Y 19 Year
M Month

I10 Was your mother ever repressed by the authorities?

1 Yes —> ASK I11
2 No —> CONTINUE I12

I11 In what way was she repressed?

CHART III

1 Murdered/died in prison or in exile
2 Long-term imprisonment
3 Deported /sent to exile
4 Forced to evacuate
5 Could not get education
6 Could not work by profession
7 OTHER [WRITE]

I12 Have you ever had a stepmother?
 1 Yes → ASK I13
 2 No → CONTINUE I16

I13 Does your stepmother live?
 1 Yes → CONTINUE I15
 2 No → ASK I14

I14 In what year and month did your stepmother die?
 Y 19 Year
 M Month

I15 [ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE BOTH BIOLOGICAL AND STEPMOTHER]
 You have had both a biological and a stepmother. Which one would you consider your real mother in respect to your parental home?
 1 Biological mother
 2 Stepmother

[IF RESPONDENT HAS HAD A STEPMOTHER WHOM SHE CONSIDERS AS HER REAL MOTHER READ OUT THE FOLLOWING TEXT] Following questions concern your stepmother.

I16 What was the highest completed level of education of your mother?
 CHART I16
 1 Primary education or less years
 2 Basic education years
 3 General secondary education
 4 Specialized secondary education
 5 Higher education
 7 DO NOT KNOW

I17 What was the social status of your mother's father before the war? [IF THE FATHER OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER WAS A CHILD, ASK FOR GRANDFATHER]
 CHART I17
 01 Employer
 02 Self-employed
 03 Intellectual
 04 Higher official, officer
 05 Clerk, junior military staff
 06 Skilled worker
 07 Unskilled worker
 08 Agricultural worker, farmhand
 09 Farmer
 10 OTHER [WRITE]
 97 DO NOT KNOW

I18 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
 DOES THE RESPONDENT'S MOTHER (OR STEPMOTHER, CONSIDERED AS REAL MOTHER) LIVE? SEE QUESTIONS I08 AND I13
 1 YES → ASK I19
 2 NO → CONTINUE I20

I19 Where does your mother live? [IN CASE OF ESTONIA. MAKE SURE CITY/BOROUGH/COMMUNITY IS INDICATED, FOR RUSSIA INDICATE ALSO OBLAST]
Rural settlement
 ACity/borough/
 community
 BCounty/Oblast
Country

I20 Now let us proceed with your father. In what year and month was your father born?
 Y Year
 M Month
 9998, 98 DO NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT FATHER → CONTINUE I31

I21 Where was your father born? [IN CASE OF ESTONIA. MAKE SURE CITY/BOROUGH/COMMUNITY IS INDICATED, FOR RUSSIA INDICATE ALSO OBLAST]
Rural settlement
 ACity/borough/
 community
 BCounty/Oblast
Country

I22 What was/is the ethnicity of your father? [WRITE]
Ethnicity

I23 Where your mother and father ever married to each other?
 1 Yes → ASK I24
 2 No → CONTINUE I27

I24 In what year and month did they marry?
 Y 19 Year
 M Month

I25 Have your mother and father ever separated or divorced?
 1 Yes → ASK I26
 2 No → CONTINUE I27

I26 In what year and month did it happen? [INDICATE THE DATE OF FIRST SEPARATION]
 Y 19 Year
 M Month

I27 Does your father live?
 1 Yes → CONTINUE I29
 2 No → ASK I28

I28 In what year and month did your father die?

Y 19 Year

M Month

I29 Has your father ever been repressed by the authorities?

1 Yes → ASK I30

2 No → CONTINUE I31

I30 In what way was he repressed?

CHART I30

1 Murdered/died in prison or in exile

2 Long-term imprisonment

3 Deported/sent to exile

4 Mobilized/forced to evacuate

5 Could not get education

6 Could not work on his profession

7 OTHER [WRITE]

I31 Have you ever had a stepfather?

1 Yes → ASK I32

2 No → CONTINUE I35

I32 Does your father live?

1 Yes → ASK I33

2 No → CONTINUE I34

I33 In what year and month did your stepfather die?

Y 19 Year

M Month

I34 [ASK ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE HAD BOTH BIOLOGICAL AND STEPFATHER] You have had both biological and stepfather. Which one would you consider your real father in respect to your parental home?

1 Biological father

2 Stepfather

[IF THE RESPONDENT HAD A STEPFATHER WHOM SHE CONSIDERS AS HER REAL FATHER READ OUT THE FOLLOWING TEXT] Following questions concern your stepfather.

I35 What was/is the highest level of education of your father?

CHART I35

1 Primary education or less years

2 Basic education years

3 General secondary education

4 Specialized secondary education

5 Higher education

7 DO NOT KNOW

I36 What was the social status of your father before the war? [IF THE RESPONDENT'S FATHER WAS A CHILD AT THAT TIME ASK FOR GRANDFATHER]

CHART I36

01 Employer

02 Self-employed

03 Intellectual

04 Higher official, officer

05 Clerk, junior military staff

06 Skilled worker

07 Unskilled worker

08 Agricultural worker, farmhand

09 Farmer

10 OTHER [WRITE]

97 DO NOT KNOW

I37 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
DOES THE RESPONDENT'S FATHER (OR STEPFATHER CONSIDERED AS REAL FATHER) LIVE? SEE QUESTIONS I27 AND I32

1 YES → ASK I38

2 NO → CONTINUE I39

I38 Where does your father live? [IN CASE OF ESTONIA, MAKE SURE CITY/BOROUGH/COMMUNITY IS INDICATED, FOR RUSSIA INDICATE ALSO OBLAST]

.....Rural settlement

ACity/borough/

community

BCounty/Oblast

.....Country

I39 The following questions concern your parental home in general. By whom was the atmosphere at your parental home shaped most?

CHART I39

1 Mother and father together

2 Mother alone → ASK I40

3 Father alone

4 SOMEBODY ELSE (who?).....

5 I grew up at a children's home → CONTINUE PART J

I40 What was the common language you used at your parental home? If several languages were used, indicate all of them, starting from the most frequently used [WRITE]

ACommon language

B

C

I41 Which of the following descriptions characterizes best the religious atmosphere at your parental home?

CHART 141

1 Religious
2 Following religious customs
3 Indifferent towards religion
4 Atheistic

I42 What religious tradition was closest to that in your parental home?

1 Lutheran
2 Catholic
3 Orthodox
4 Baptist
5 OTHER [WRITE]

I43 Approximately how many books were there in your parental home?

CHART 143

1 Less than 50
2 50-149
3 150-499
4 500-999
5 1000 and more

I44 Did you have your own room in your late teens as usual at your parental home?

1 Yes
2 No

I45 Did you ever leave your parents' household to start living on your own? Living on your own, which did not include economic separation from the parents, also short-term separations which lasted less than three months do not consider hereby.

1 Yes —> ASK I46
2 No —> CONTINUE PART J

I46 In what year and month did it first happen?

Y 19 Year
M Month

PART J MIGRATION AND HOUSING HISTORY

Next questions concern your birthplace and residential moves.

J01 Where is your birthplace? [IN CASE OF ESTONIA, MAKE SURE CITY/BOROUGH/COMMUNITY IS INDICATED, FOR RUSSIA INDICATE ALSO OBLAST]

.....Rural settlement

ACity/borough/
community

BCounty/Oblast

.....Country

J02 [IF PLACE IN ESTONIA, NEED NOT BE FILLED] Was it a rural settlement or a town?

1 Rural settlement
2 Town

J03 Have you lived at the your birthplace up to the age 14?

1 Yes —> CONTINUE J08
2 No —> ASK J04

J04 Where did you spend the main period of your childhood? [IN CASE OF ESTONIA, MAKE SURE CITY/BOROUGH/ COMMUNITY IS INDICATED, FOR RUSSIA INDICATE ALSO OBLAST]

.....Rural settlement

ACity/borough/
community

BCounty/Oblast

.....Country..
998, 98 DID NOT LIVE PERMANENTLY AT ANY PLACE —> CONTINUE J06

J05 [IF PLACE IN ESTONIA, NEED NOT BE FILLED] Was it a rural settlement or a town?

1 Rural settlement
2 Town

J06 Where did you live at the age of 14? [IN CASE OF ESTONIA, MAKE SURE CITY/BOROUGH/ COMMUNITY IS INDICATED, FOR RUSSIA INDICATE ALSO OBLAST]

.....Rural settlement

ACity/borough/
community

BCounty/Oblast

.....Country

J07 [IF PLACE IN ESTONIA, NEED NOT BE FILLED] Was it a rural settlement or a town?

1 Rural settlement
2 Town

J08 In what kind of dwelling did you live at that time?
CHART J08
1 One-family house
2 Part of a one-family house —> ASK J09
3 Flat/apartment
4 Communal flat
5 Parlour kitchen
6 Room in a flat/hostel room —> CONTINUE J10
7 Part of a room/place in a hostel room
8 OTHER [WRITE] —> ASK J09

J09 How many rooms did your household had at their disposal at that place of residence?
NB! Consider only rooms that were at the disposal of your household. Do not include kitchen, entrance hall or other auxiliary rooms.
 Number of rooms

J10 Have you changed your place of residence since you were 14?
NB! Consider each actual change of residence for more than 3 months, including moves within the same settlement. Do not consider moves before you established your own family within the same settlement and moves during the studies, i.e. moves in and between dormitories.
1 Yes —> ASK J11
2 No —> CONTINUE J22

Now let us talk about each of these moves after you reached age 14 separately. Let us begin with the very first one.

TABLE OF RESIDENTIAL MOVES

J11	In what year and month did your /first/next/ move occur? [WRITE IN THE TABLE]
J12	Did you move within the borders of the same city/ borough/community?
J13	Where did you move? [IN CASE OF ESTONIA. MAKE SURE CITY/BOROUGH/ COMMUNITY IS INDICATED, FOR RUSSIA INDICATE ALSO OBLAST]
J14	[IF PLACE IN ESTONIA. NEED NOT BE FILLED] Was it a rural settlement or a town?
J15	Did you move because you or the members of your household wanted to move or because of coercion from authorities?
J16	Which of the following circumstances was this move connected with? [ONLY ONE ANSWER]
J17	Was the decision to move dictated by your will or decision, or was it made on the basis of decision of the other members of your household? NBI! <i>If you changed your place of residence by acquiring a new apartment, while answering consider whether you got the apartment or some other member of your household.</i>
J18	Which of the following circumstances was the reason for your move? [ONLY ONE ANSWER]
J19	What kind of dwelling did you move in?
J20	How many rooms were there at the disposal of your household members? NBI! <i>Consider only rooms that were at the disposal of your household. Do not include kitchen, entrance hall or other auxiliary rooms.</i>
J21	Have you changed your place of residence after that? NBI! <i>Consider each actual change of residence for more than 3 months, including moves within the same settlement. Do not consider moves before you established your own family within the same settlement and moves during the studies, i.e. moves in and between dormitories.</i>

JX	Residential move:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
J11	Time of residential move Year Month	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
J12	Same city/ borough/ community	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		1 Yes → CONTINUE J15 2 No → ASK J13							
J13	New place of residence Rural settlement. City/borough/ community County/ Oblast Country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
J14	Type of settlement 1 Rural 2 Urban	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
J15	Way of residential move	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		1 Own will → CONTINUE J17 2 Forced → ASK J16							
J16	Reason for forced move	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		→ CONTINUE J21							
J17	Whose decision	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		1 Decision of the respondent → ASK J18 2 Of other household members → CONTINUE J19							
J18	Reason for voluntary move	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
J19	Type of dwelling	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		1, 2, 3, 4, 8 → ASK J20 5, 6, 7 → CONTINUE J21							
J20	Number of rooms	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
J21	Any more moves	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		1 Yes → BACK TO J11 2 No → ASK J22							

PART K HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION HISTORY

J22 Next some questions about your plans for the next couple of years. Do you intend to change your place of residence?

CHART J22

- | | | | |
|---|--|----|-----------------|
| 1 | Do not intend to move | —> | CONTINUE PART K |
| 2 | I plan to move sometime, but not in the next two years | —> | ASK J23 |
| 3 | I plan to move in the next two years | —> | ASK J23 |
| 7 | DO NOT KNOW | —> | CONTINUE PART K |

J23 Where are you planning to move?

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| 1 | Another place in the same city/borough/community | | |
| A | 2 Another place in Estonia
[WRITE CITY/BOROUGH/COMMUNITY]..... | | |
| B | 3 Abroad
[WRITE COUNTRY] | | |
| | 4 Any place outside Estonia | | |

We have talked about your children and partner(s). Now let us concentrate on your household composition: whether you lived in the same household with your or your partner's parents, and other relatives. Let us begin with your household composition in the childhood.

K01 With whom did you live in the same household when you became 14?
[CAN BE SEVERAL ANSWERS]

NB! Persons who usually live together and share common meals constitute a household. Include also persons living temporarily elsewhere because of studies, work, military service or other similar reasons.

CHART K01

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| A | 1 Respondent's parent(s) |
| B | 2 Sibling(s) |
| C | 3 Other adult(s) |
| D | 4 NOBODY OF THE MENTIONED |

K02 Have there been any changes in your household composition since then by some of listed on the chart groups included or dropped?

NB! Do not consider short-term changes that did not last more than 6 months.

- | | | | |
|---|--------|--|-----------------|
| 1 | Yes —> | | ASK K03 |
| 2 | No —> | | CONTINUE PART L |

TABLE OF CHANGES OF HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

K03	In what year and month did this change occur? [WRITE IN THE TABLE]
K04	What characterizes the change? [DESCRIBE AS ADEQUATELY AS POSSIBLE]
K05	Who of the listed on the chart did belong to your household after the change? [CAN BE SEVERAL ANSWERS]
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> <p style="margin: 0; font-size: small;">CHART K05</p> <p style="margin: 0; font-size: x-small;">1 Respondent's or partner's parent(s)</p> <p style="margin: 0; font-size: x-small;">2 Respondent's or partner's sibling(s)</p> <p style="margin: 0; font-size: x-small;">3 Other adults</p> <p style="margin: 0; font-size: x-small;">4 NOBODY OF THE MENTIONED</p> </div>
K06	Have there been any changes in your household composition since then by some of listed on the chart groups included or dropped? NB! Do not consider short-term changes that did not last more than 6 months.

KX	Household change:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
K03	Time of change	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Year	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Month	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
K04	Circumstances of the change	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	
	
	
K05	Household composition	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	A	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	B	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	C	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
K06	Any more changes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		1 Yes → BACK TO K03 2 No → CONTINUE PART I							

PART L EDUCATIONAL AND OCCUPATIONAL HISTORY

Next let us talk about your studies and work. Let us start with studies.

L01 Were you attending school at the age of 14?

- 1 Yes —> CONTINUE L04
- 2 No —> ASK L02

L02 Have you studied somewhere later?

NB! Do not include courses with duration less than 3 months and on-the-job-training.

- 1 Yes —> ASK L03
- 2 No —> CONTINUE L12

L12	<p>What is your highest completed level of education?</p> <p>CHART L12</p> <p>1 Primary education or less years 2 Basic education years 3 General secondary education 4 Specialized secondary education 5 Higher education</p>
L13	<p>Have you ever worked?</p> <p>NB! Consider as working any activity aimed at earning living with the duration at least 3 months as a paid worker or self-employer. Do not consider non-paid work at a farm or working in your own auxiliary farm and summer jobs.</p> <p>1 Yes → ASK L14 2 No → CONTINUE PART M</p>
L14	<p>In what year and month did you first go to work?</p> <p>NB! Consider your first job a job as a paid worker or self-employer with duration at least 3 months. Do not include summer jobs, non-paid work in a farm or in your own auxiliary farm.</p> <p>Y 19 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year M <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Month</p>
L15	<p>What was your first regular occupation after you had completed your first study period? What kind of work did you actually do? [WRITE THE OCCUPATION AS PRECISELY AS POSSIBLE]</p> <p>.....Occupation <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>.....Kind of work</p> <p>.....</p>
L16	<p>Have you worked since your first regular job until today without interruptions or have you meanwhile interrupted working?</p> <p>NB! Consider all interruptions which lasted more than 3 months, when you did not actually go to work whether because of childbearing, being a housewife, retirement, unemployment, long-lasting illness or other similar reasons Please certainly consider both paid and unpaid maternity leave as a work interruption.</p> <p>1 Has worked without interruptions → CONTINUE L23 2 Has interrupted working → ASK L17</p>

L12 What is your highest completed level of education?

1 Primary education or less years
 2 Basic education years
 3 General secondary education
 4 Specialized secondary education
 5 Higher education

L13 Have you ever worked?

NB! Consider as working any activity aimed at earning living with the duration at least 3 months as a paid worker or self-employer. Do not consider non-paid work at a farm or working in your own auxiliary farm and summer jobs.

1 Yes —> ASK L14
 2 No —> CONTINUE PART M

L14 In what year and month did you first go to work?

NB! Consider your first job a job as a paid worker or self-employer with duration at least 3 months. Do not include summer jobs, non-paid work in a farm or in your own auxiliary farm.

19 Year
 Y
 M Month

L15 What was your first regular occupation after you had completed your first study period? What kind of work did you actually do? [WRITE THE OCCUPATION AS PRECISELY AS POSSIBLE]

.....Occupation
Kind of work

L16 Have you worked since your first regular job until today without interruptions or have you meanwhile interrupted working?

NB! Consider all interruptions which lasted more than 3 months, when you did not actually go to work whether because of childbearing, being a housewife, retirement, unemployment, long-lasting illness or other similar reasons Please certainly consider both paid and unpaid maternity leave as a work interruption.

1 Has worked without interruptions —> CONTINUE L23
 2 Has interrupted working —> ASK L17

TABLE OF WORK INTERRUPTIONS

L17	In what year and month did your /first/next/ work interruption begin? [WRITE IN THE TABLE]															
L18	Which of the listed on the chart categories did you belong to during that work interruption? [ONLY ONE ANSWER] <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-top: 5px;"> <table style="width: 100%; font-size: small;"> <tr> <td>1 Maternity/child-rearing leave</td> <td>6 Working on own farm</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 Unemployed/seeking for job</td> <td>7 Housewife</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Student/pupil</td> <td>8 OTHER [WRITE IN THE TABLE]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 Old age retirement</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 Disabled/unable to work</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> </div>	1 Maternity/child-rearing leave	6 Working on own farm	2 Unemployed/seeking for job	7 Housewife	3 Student/pupil	8 OTHER [WRITE IN THE TABLE]	4 Old age retirement		5 Disabled/unable to work						
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4 Old age retirement																
5 Disabled/unable to work																
L19	Have you gone back to the paid work or self-employment after that interruption? Do not consider here working on your own farm or on the auxiliary farm.															
L20	In what year and month did start working again?															
L21	Compare your work situation before and after the interruption. What kind of changes in your work did the interruption involve? [CAN BE SEVERAL ANSWERS] <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-top: 5px;"> <table style="width: 100%; font-size: small;"> <tr> <td>01 Change of employer</td> <td>06 Substantial increase in hours</td> <td>11 Transition to evening or night shift</td> </tr> <tr> <td>02 Transition to less demanding work</td> <td>07 Substantially reduced pay</td> <td>12 No change in the character</td> </tr> <tr> <td>03 Transition to other similar work</td> <td>08 Substantially increased pay</td> <td>13 OTHER [WRITE IN THE TABLE]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>04 Transition to more demanding work</td> <td>09 Transition to one-shift work</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>05 Substantially reduced working hours</td> <td>10 Transition to multi-shift work</td> <td></td> </tr> </table> </div>	01 Change of employer	06 Substantial increase in hours	11 Transition to evening or night shift	02 Transition to less demanding work	07 Substantially reduced pay	12 No change in the character	03 Transition to other similar work	08 Substantially increased pay	13 OTHER [WRITE IN THE TABLE]	04 Transition to more demanding work	09 Transition to one-shift work		05 Substantially reduced working hours	10 Transition to multi-shift work	
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L22	Have you had any more work interruptions which lasted more than 3 months after that one?															

LX	Work interruption:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
L17	Start of inter- ruption Year	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Month	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
L18	Activity during interruption	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	
	
L19	Has returned to paid work	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		1 Yes → CONTINUE L20 2 No → ASK L23							
L20	End of inter- ruption Year	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Month	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
L21	Changes in work situation	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	
	
L22	Any more interruptions	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
		1 Yes → BACK TO L17 2 No → ASK L23							

PART M CURRENT HOUSING CONDITIONS

L23 DIRECTING QUESTION FOR THE INTERVIEWER:
 IS THE RESPONDENT CURRENTLY WORKING OR HAS EVER WORKED?
 SEE QUESTIONS A06 (P 5) AND L13

1 CURRENTLY WORKING —> ASK L24
 2 HAS WORKED EARLIER —> CONTINUE L29
 3 HAS NEVER WORKED —> CONTINUE PART M

L24 Now let us talk about your current job. What is your current occupation at your main job? What kind of work you do? [WRITE THE OCCUPATION AS PRECISELY AS POSSIBLE, OCCUPATION CAN ALSO BE A FARMER]

.....Occupation
Kind of work

L25 What is your employment status at your main job?

CHART L25

1 Paid worker
 2 Employer
 3 Self-employer
 4 Free-lancer
 5 Farmer
 6 Unpaid family worker
 7 OTHER [WRITE]

L26 Do you have some other job in addition to your main job?

1 Yes —> ASK L27
 2 No —> CONTINUE L28

L27 What is your occupation in the second job? What kind of work you do? [WRITE THE OCCUPATION AS PRECISELY AS POSSIBLE, OCCUPATION CAN BE ALSO FARMER]

.....Occupation
Kind of work

L28 How long is your average working week taking into consideration time in all jobs altogether?

 hours —> CONTINUE PART M

L29 What was your occupation at your last regular job? What kind of work did you do? [WRITE THE OCCUPATION AS PRECISELY AS POSSIBLE]

.....Occupation
Kind of work

M01 To end with, a few questions about your current living conditions. What is the total living space at the disposal of your household in square meters?
 NBI Consider the space of all rooms without the entrance hall, auxiliary rooms and kitchen.

 Living space in sq m

M02 What kind of convenience are there in your apartment? [CAN BE SEVERAL ANSWERS]

CHART M02

A 1 Electricity
 B 2 Sewerage
 C 3 Running water (cold)
 D 4 Central heating
 E 5 Hot water
 F 6 Bath and/or shower
 G 7 Gas or electric stove
 H 8 Telephone
 I 9 NO CONVENIENCES

M03 Does your current dwelling correspond to the needs of your household? [CAN BE SEVERAL ANSWERS]

CHART M03

1 Yes, living quarters correspond to our needs
 2 No, we need living quarters larger in area
 3 No, we need more rooms, area may be the same
 4 No, we need living quarters with more conveniences
 5 No, we need living quarters nearer to people (larger dwelling, larger settlement, into the centre)
 6 No, we need more separated living quarters (house with fewer apartments/private house, in a less densely populated settlement)
 7 No, we need living quarters in another part of town/settlement

M04 In whose name is your current dwelling?

CHART M04

1 In respondent's name
 2 In partner's name
 3 In the name of respondent's/partner's parent(s)
 4 In the name of other relatives
 5 SOMEBODY ELSE'S [WRITE]

M05 Which of the following things do you or your household members have at the present time [CAN BE SEVERAL ANSWERS]

CHART M05

A 01 Car
 B 02 Lorry, minibus
 C 03 Work-room with tools
 D 04 Agricultural tools/farm machinery (tractor, refrigeration)
 E 05 Livestock/poultry
 F 06 Apartment somewhere else
 G 07 Private house/plot somewhere else
 H 08 Farm somewhere else
 I 09 Summer cottage/house
 J 10 Savings, deposits, shares, other bonds for more than 5,000 kr.
 K 11 NOT A THING OF THE LIST

M06 Do you intend to acquire some of the things listed on the chart in the near future? [WRITE THE NUMBER OF THE ITEM ON THE CHART DESIRED PRIMARILY]

|||

OO DO NOT INTEND TO ACQUIRE ANYTHING

M07 Did any of your household members have a property before 1940 that is considered under restitution?

1 Yes —> ASK M08
2 No —> CONTINUE M09

M08 What kind of property was it? [CAN BE SEVERAL ANSWERS]

CHART M08

A 1 Big enterprise
B 2 Small enterprise, shop etc
C 3 Apartment house
D 4 Private house/flat
E 5 Big farm
F 6 Small farm
G 7 Land or a plot
H 8 OTHER [WRITE]

[IF THE INTERVIEW DID NOT TAKE PLACE AT THE RESPONDENT'S HOME ASK THE NEXT THREE QUESTIONS, OTHERWISE FILL THEM IN YOURSELF]

M09 Our interview does not take place at your home. In order to get an idea about your daily living environment, please, tell me which of the listed on the chart types of dwelling yours belongs to?

CHART M09

1 Farm with farming-related buildings
2 Private house (both in urban and rural area)
3 Smaller apartment house (1-3-storeyed, 1-3 staircases)
4 Bigger apartment house (4-5-storeyed and more than 3 staircases)
5 Multi-storey apartment house (6 or more storeys)

M10 Which of the following characterizes best the general environment of your place of residence?

CHART M10

IN RURAL AREA
1 Place of residence in the centre of the settlement
2 Place of residence outside the centre of the settlement —> ASK M11

IN URBAN AREA
3 House as a part of the street front
4 House on a separated plot not open to public access
5 House on a public right-of-way
6 House in a free planning area —> READ THE INTERMEDIATE TEXT AFTER M11

M11 Is there a yard or garden, being in a use, belonging to your house?

CHART M11

1 No yard or garden
2 Yes, on a public right-of-way
3 Yes, used together with neighbours
4 Yes, used by only our household 58

We have reached the end of the interview. In order to get the information in which direction Estonia is going and how the current processes are reflected in a person's family life, it is planned to repeat the survey in the coming years. We hope that you would agree to answer to the questions once more. To facilitate the organization of the future-survey we would like to specify where are you located best [WRITE ON ADDRESSCARD]

M12 If it occurs that you have changed your current residence in the future, the best way you could be contacted is by your personal code. Please, tell me, have you acquired the passport or identity card with your code?

1 Yes —> ASK M13
2 No —> READ THE ENDING SENTENCE

M13 Please, tell me, what is your personal code?

||| Personal code

Thank you very much for your cooperation! The answers you and the other respondents have given are of great help for elaborating social policy in Estonia.

INTERVIEWER'S REMARKS

T05	COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">IN CASE OF INTERRUPTION</td> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>H</td> <td style="text-align: center;">ENDING TIME OF CONTINUATION</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">[] [] HOUR</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[] [] HOUR</td> </tr> <tr> <td>M</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[] [] MINUTES</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[] [] MINUTES</td> </tr> </table>		IN CASE OF INTERRUPTION		H	ENDING TIME OF CONTINUATION			[] [] HOUR	[] [] HOUR	M	[] [] MINUTES	[] [] MINUTES
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	[] [] HOUR	[] [] HOUR												
M	[] [] MINUTES	[] [] MINUTES												
T06	LANGUAGE OF THE INTERVIEW	1 ESTONIAN 2 RUSSIAN												
T07	WHO ELSE WAS PRESENT AT THE INTERVIEW? NOTE ALL PERSONS.	A 1 NOBODY B 2 UNDER 6-YEAR OLD CHILDREN C 3 6-YEAR AND OLDER CHILDREN D 4 PARTNER D 5 OTHER RELATIVES E 6 OTHER ADULTS (NON-RELATIVES)												
T08	HOW MUCH INTEREST DID THE RESPONDENT EXPRESS TOWARDS THE SURVEY?	1 VERY BIG 2 RATHER BIG 3 RATHER NOT BIG 4 VERY LITTLE												
T09	IN GENERAL THE INTERVIEW PROLONGED	1 VERY WELL 2 WELL 3 SATISFACTORY 4 WITH DIFFICULTIES 5 WITH GREAT DIFFICULTIES												
T10	OTHER REMARKS ABOUT THE INTERVIEW [WRITE]												
	IF YOU ARE CONVINCED THAT YOU HAVE FILLED IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE, PLEASE, CONFIRM IT WITH YOUR SIGNATURE <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 5px;"> INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE </div>													