

Reliable statistics - A key for better road safety policy

Telavi, Georgia, 15-16 February 2018





Which road safety policies work?





Look to the data!



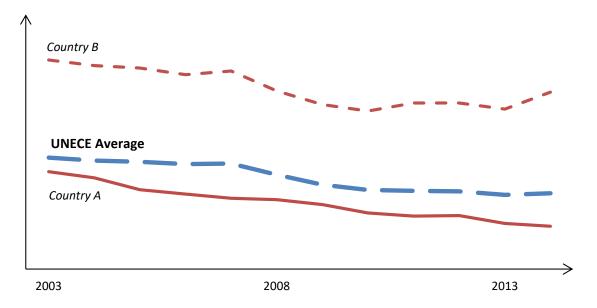


...not always so simple

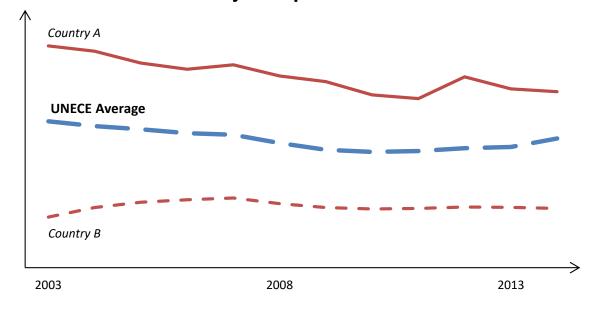




Road accident fatalities per million inhabitants



Road accident injuries per million inhabitants



• Are road safety data from Countries A and B comparable?

• Higher accident severity in Country B? Differing definitions? Statistical capabilities?

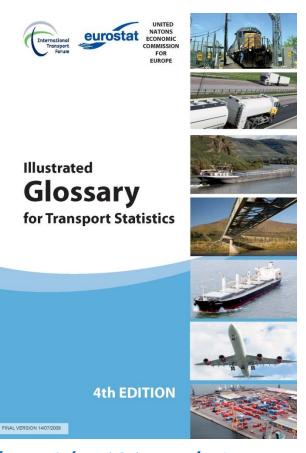






Harmonization is a work in progress

- Common definitions in Eurostat/ITF/UNECE Glossary for Transport Statistics
 - Fifth revision ongoing
- Challenges remain in reporting road accident injuries in some countries
 - Different standards in place for administrative data,
 - Practical or even political reasons for other differences in data collection



www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/trans/main/wp6/pdfdocs/glossen4.pdf





B.VII-01 Injury accident

Any accident involving at least one road vehicle in motion on a public road or private road to which the public has right of access, resulting in at least one injured or killed person.

- A suicide or an attempted suicide is not an accident but an incident caused by a deliberate act to injure oneself fatally.

 However, if a suicide or an attempted suicide causes injury to another road user, then the incident is regarded as an injury accident.
- Included are: collisions between road vehicles; between road vehicles and pedestrians; between road vehicles and animals or fixed obstacles and with one road vehicle alone. Included are collisions between road and rail vehicles. Multi-vehicle collisions are counted as only one accident provided that any successive collisions happen within a very short time period. Injury accidents exclude accidents incurring only material damage.
- Excluded are terrorist acts.





B.VII-05 Person killed

Any person killed immediately or dying within 30 days as a result of an injury accident, excluding suicides.

A killed person is excluded if the competent authority declares the cause of death to be suicide, i.e. a deliberate act to injure oneself resulting in death. For countries that do not apply the threshold of 30 days, conversion coefficients are estimated so that comparisons on the basis of the 30 day-definition can be made.

B.VII-06 Person injured:

Any person who as result of an injury accident was not killed immediately or not dying within 30 days, but sustained an injury, normally needing medical treatment, excluding attempted suicides.

- Persons with lesser wounds, such as minor cuts and bruises are not normally recorded as injured.
- An injured person is excluded if the competent authority declares the cause of the injury to be attempted suicide by that person, i.e. a deliberate act to injure oneself resulting in injury, but not in death.



Road safety data collection in Georgia



Georgia Road Safety Performance Review

- Statistical data on road accidents is collected by the Ministry of Internal Affairs
 - Published every 6 months / additional information available upon request
 - Collected by police departments
- Collection, processing and analysis can be improved
 - Improve coordination between police and health care facilities on patient's condition
 - Definition for fatality data not harmonized with 30 day international definition
 - Data are likely underreported as a result
 - Collect more detailed traffic accident data
 - Develop Common Accident Data to harmonize data collection for each road traffic accident
 - Centralized database of road accidents needed
 - Coordination between all road safety stakeholders eliminates discrepancies, improves data quality



Road safety data collection in Albania



Albania Road Safety Performance Review

- Statistical data on road accidents collected by state traffic police departments at scene of accident
 - Collaboration between State Police and Ministry of Infrastructure
 - Disseminated by Albanian Institute of Statistics / Yearly report on Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure's website
- Collection, processing and analysis can be improved
 - Coordination with Ministry of Health can be improved computerized medical information system not common
 - Traffic Police responsible for all information on accident injuries includes follow-up in case of death within 30 days
 - More detailed information required
 - Seat belt use, helmet use not known in many cases





Ongoing updates

• UNECE Statistical Database - w3.unece.org/PXWeb/en

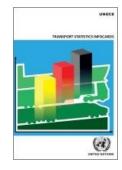


• Periodic Updates

• Statistics of Road Traffic Accidents in Europe and North America



• Transport Statistics Infocards





Statistics of Road Traffic Accidents in Europe and North America



Based on data as available on website

- Questionnaires sent to countries in advance of publication
- Most recent three years of data, with summary tables for ten years
- Published every two years (2013, 2015, 2017...)
 - English, French, Russian versions

Topics

- Accidents, injuries and fatalities
 - by location, time of occurrence, road condition, nature of accident, category of user, age
 - gender breakdown added to 2017 publication
- Background statistics on road vehicle fleet, road vehicle-kms and population by age group
- Further discussion on expanding published and collected data









Safe Future Inland Transport Systems (SafeFITS)

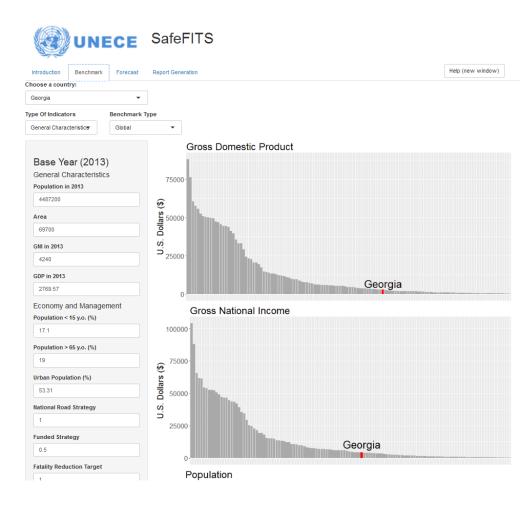


· Road safety decision making tool

- Aim to assist governments and decision makers
- Database on road safety indicators (i.e. fatalities and injuries, performance indicators, road safety measures, economy and background) for all countries worldwide
- Statistical model of global causalities allowing "intervention", "forecasting" and "benchmarking" analyses

Current Status

- Model finalized (after June 2017 peer review)
- Final version of web application will be presented at Inland Transport Committee (ITC) February 2018
- Pilot studies to be conducted in Albania and Georgia







Suggestions?

Comments?

Contact UNECE

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